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INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION  
(ISC)

**IEC**  
**60825-12—**  
**2013**

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(IEC 60825-12:2004, )



И  
2014

IEC 60825-12—2013

1.0—92 « »  
 1.2—2009 « »  
 1 « »  
 2 « » ( « »)  
 3 ( -  
 43—2013 7 2013 .)

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| ( 3166) 004-97 | 3166)004-97                      |  |
|                | AM<br>KZ<br>KG<br>RU<br>TJ<br>UZ |  |

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 2013 . 1409\* IEC 60825-12—2013 -  
 01 2014 .

5 IEC 60825-12:2004 Safety of laser products. Part 12. Safety of free space optical communication systems used for transmission of information ( 12. ).  
 60825-12—2009  
 — (IDT).

6 « », — }  
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| 1        | ..... | 1  |
| 2        | ..... | 2  |
| 3.       | ..... | 2  |
| 4        | ..... | 5  |
| 4.1      | ..... | 5  |
| 4.2      | ..... | 6  |
| 4.3      | ..... | 11 |
| 4.4      | ..... | 13 |
| 4.5      | ..... | 13 |
| 4.6      | ..... | 13 |
| 4.7      | ..... | 14 |
| ( )      | ..... | 17 |
| ( ) /    | ..... | 23 |
| ( ) , .. | ..... | 24 |
| ( ) ( )  | ..... | 25 |
| .....    | ..... | 26 |

Safety of laser products. Part 12. Safety of free space optical communication systems  
used for transmission of information

—2014—07—01

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IEC 60825-1

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IEC 60825-1

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IEC 60825-12—2013

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IEC 60825-1:1993. Safety of laser products — Part 1: Equipment classification, requirements and user's guide<sup>11</sup> (Amendments 1 (1997). Amendments 2 (2001)) ( ).

IEC 60825-2. Safety of laser products — Part 2: Safety of optical fibre communication systems ( ).

**3.**

3.1 (access level):

1 —

IEC 60825-1.

2 —

3.2 1 (access level 1):

1

3.3 1 (access level 1 ): 1

— 1 .

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3R

3.4 2 (access level 2): 2

3.5 2 (access level 2 ): 2

— 2 .

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3.6 3R (access level 3R): 3R

— 1 2

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2

3R

3.7 38 (access level ): -

38

3.8 4 (access level 4): 4

<sup>11</sup> (1.2) IEC 60825-1 (1993) 1 (1997) 2 (2001). (A consolidated edition comprising IEC 60825-1 (1993) and its Amendments 1 (1997) and Amendments 2 (2001)).

- 3.9 ( ) [automatic power reduction (APR)];
- 8 ( ).
- 3.10 (beacon);
- 3.11 (embedded laser product);
- 3.12 (end-to-end system);
- 3.13 [free space optical communication system (FSOCS)];
- « )»
- 1. 1
- 3.14 (FSOCS transmitter; transmitter);
- 3.15 (installation organization; installer);
- 3.16 ( ) [installation protection system (IPS)];
- -
- 3.17 (location);
- 3.18—3.21) — ( .
- 3.18 (location of inaccessible space; inaccessible space);
- 2,5
- 6 3
- 3.19 ( ) (location with controlled access: controlled location); ( ), ( )
- 3.20 ( ) (location with restricted access: restricted location); ( ), ( )

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( )

3.21 ( ) ; ( ) (location with unrestricted access; unrestricted location): ( ) (location with unrestricted access; unrestricted location):

3.22 (manufacturer): ( )

3.23 ( ) [nominal hazard zone (NHZ) and NHZ-Aided]:

a) — ( )

b) — ( )

1 — ( ) (4.3).

2 — ( )

2.

3.24 ( ) ; (operating organization; operator): ( )

3.25 (optically-aided viewing): ( )

1 — ( )

2 — ( )

3.26 (primary beam): ( )

3.27 (reasonably foreseeable event): ( )

3.28 (service organization): ( )

3.29 (special tool): ( )

— ( )

3.30 (spillover): ( )

3.31 (unaided viewing without optical aids): ( )

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**4**

4.1

1. 1 — 1 2

2. 2— 1 2

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— 4.2.1.1

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1.

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4.2.1.1.

8 ) : 1; 2:1 ; 2 ; 3R; ; 4.

— 60825-1.

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|---|---|--------------------------------|
|   |   |                                |
|   | 1 2— :<br>1 2 — .4.2.1.1;<br>3R— .4.2.1.2 | 1 2                            |
|   | 1; 2; 2 — ;<br>3R— .4.2.2.1               | 1: 2:1 2                       |
|   | 1.2.1 .2 3R—<br>:<br>4— .4.2.3.1          | 1: 2: 1 : 2Mww3R;<br>4— .2.3.1 |
| - |   | 1; 2; 1 ; 2 3R                 |



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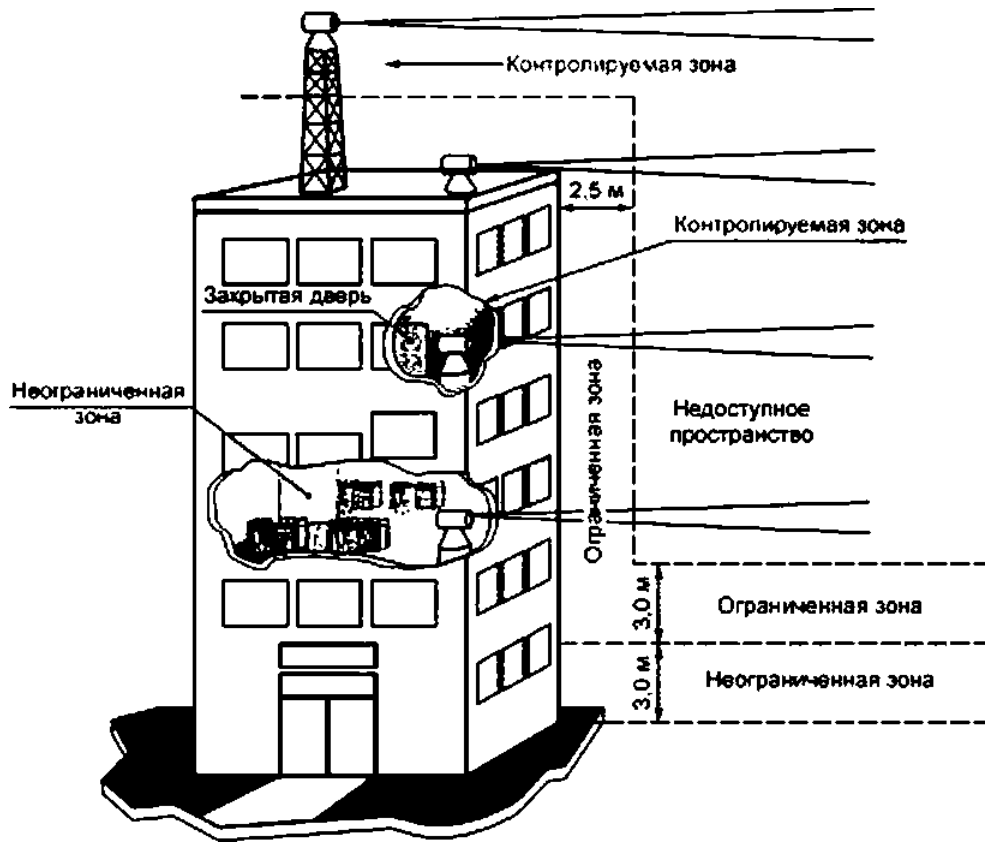
1 2.

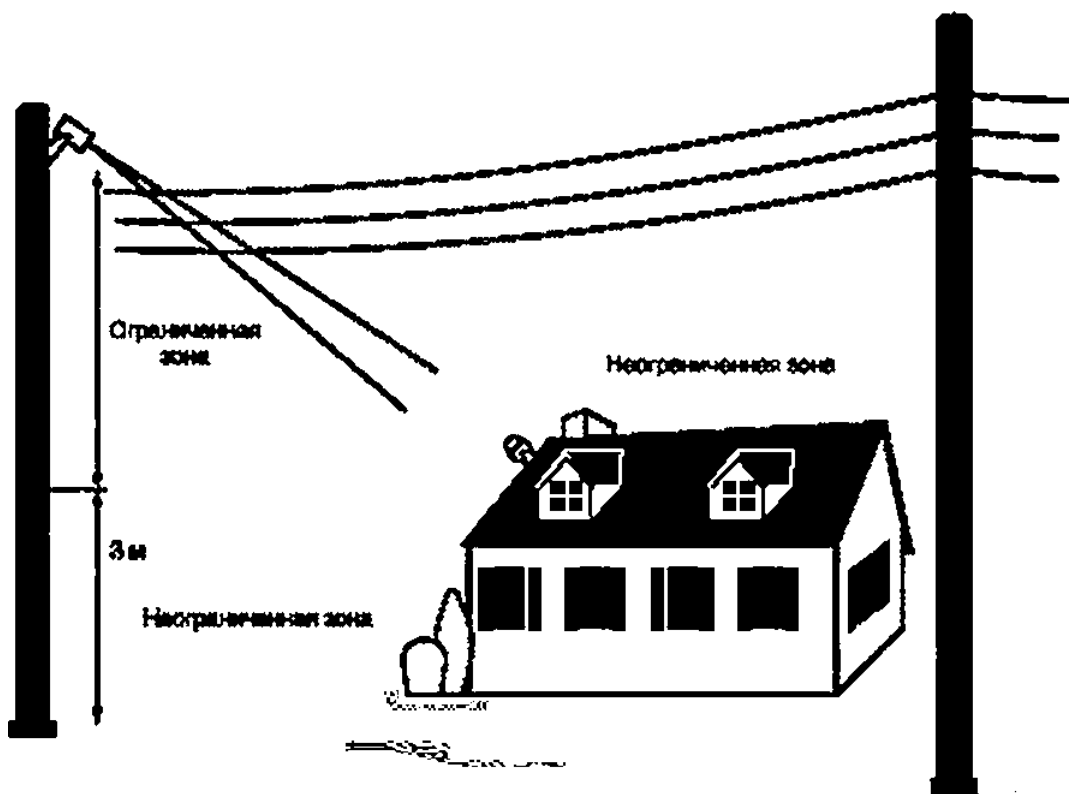
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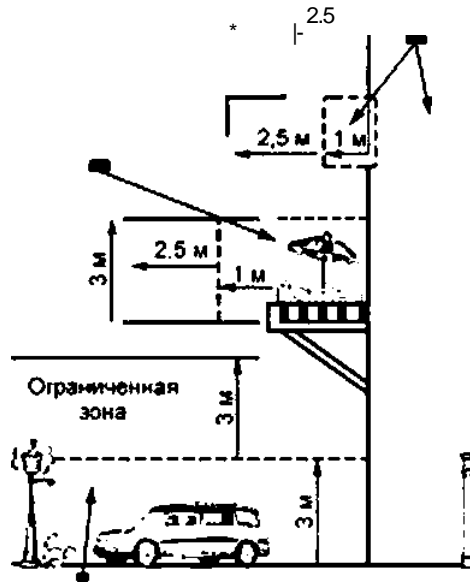
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IEC 60825-12—2013



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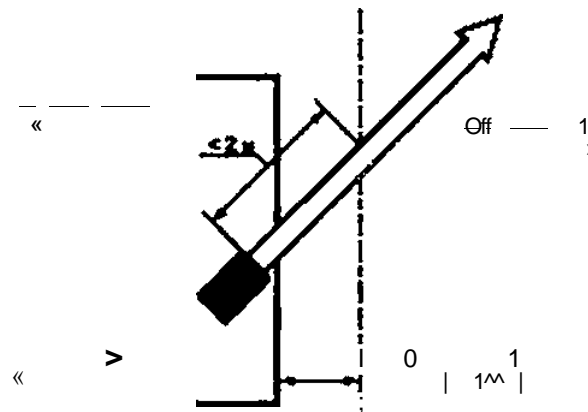
- 1) 2( . 5);
- 2)
- 2. ( , );
- 3) /

4.2.1.2

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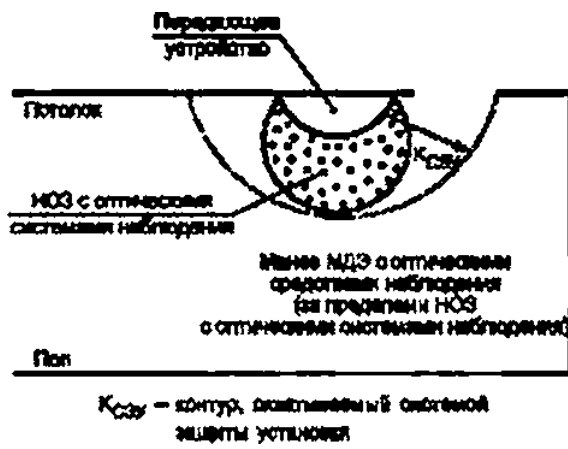
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IEC 60825-12—2013

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a) 3—6

b) 2.5

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1; 2; 1 2

4.2.2.1 3R 3R

1)

a)

b)

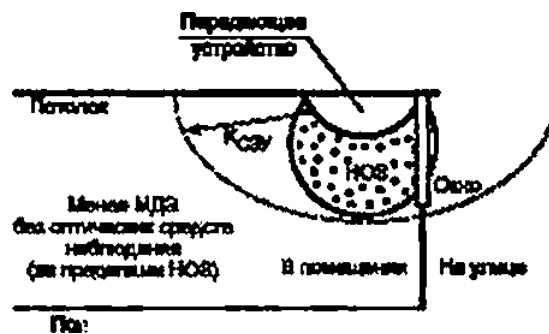
2 ( 6): 1:2; 1

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4.2.3

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4.2.3.1.

4.2.3.1

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a)

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b)

c)

4.2.1.1;

d)

4.2.4

a)

2.5

3.5 —

b)

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1 ;2 3R.

4.3

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IEC 60825-12—2013

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4.3.1

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( . 4.4).

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4.3.1.1

a)

b)

c)

d) 1; 2; 1 2 ;

1 2

e)

f) 4

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2) 1: 2; 1 2 . 1 2 .

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2 ( . IEC 60825\*1, 1; 2:1

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60825\*1, 10.

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4.4

IEC 60825\*1.

a)

b)

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1.2.1 .2 3R.

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IEC 60825-12—2013

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4.7

4.7.1

/ « » / « », : IEC 60825-1, :

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- a)
- b) ( , . ),
- c) , , -
- ; 60825\*2.
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- a) 1;2:1 ;2 3R: ,
- b) , , -
- 1;2;1 :2 3R: .
- } , 4.2
- , -
- ( ) , -
- / , -
- 0) ; -
- e) , , : -
- / -
- f) ; -
- ; -
- ) -
- h) ; ( .( 60825-1. 10. 1 2);
- 1) 1 2 : 1
- j) , 1
- ( . 2);
- k)
- 4.7.1.1
- 
- 4.3.1.1. f). — ,
- :
- « : , ,
- ».

« ..... », -  
 47.1.1.1 .....».

• ..... : ..... 1: « ..... 1 -  
 .....», ..... -  
 — ..... -  
 ..... 1 « .....».

1 ..... 1 : « ..... — -  
 .....», ..... -  
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2 ..... 2: « ..... — -  
 .....», ..... -  
 ..... 2 : « ..... — -

2 .....».

3R ..... 3R: « ..... — -  
 .....», ..... -  
 .....».

4 ..... : « ..... — -  
 .....», .....».

4 ..... 4: « ..... — -  
 .....», .....».

47.1.1.2 .....».

4.7.2 .....», ..... -  
 ..... -  
 4.2. ....».

a) ..... 1 2. : ..... -  
 ..... ; ..... -

b) ..... 2). « .....».

( ..... ( ..... )

c) ..... 2: ( ..... ) ; ..... -  
 d) ..... 4 ..... -  
 4.2 ..... -  
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IEC 60825-12—2013

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| 1    | Her |    |    |
| 2    | Her |    |    |
| 1 *1 | 6*  | ** | ** |
| 2 >  | 6*  |    |    |
| 3R   | 6*  | 6* |    |
|      | 6*  | 6* |    |
| 4    | 6*  | 6* |    |

> :« 1 2 { ( )».

1 2 2 60625-1, 10 ( ),

6\* , ( . 1).

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4.7.3

a) :

b) , ;

c) : , 4.2 4.7.2;

d) , ;

e) , ;

f) ; , 4.

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8 1 , -

0.04 ( )

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1/0.08 . . . 12

0.2

1,15

4 20\*

$$= 1,27 \frac{\Phi}{\alpha^2};$$

( .1)

$$\frac{127-4}{0,2^2} \frac{5,08}{0,04} 127 - ^{-2}$$

10 50 - ^{-2}

$$\frac{50}{127} = 0,39,$$

: )

0.10 (10 %).

13 - ^{-2}

50/13.

1 .

.2

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4.2.1.1.

1.

.1:

1 60825-1.

a)

.2-1 — 10).

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IEC 60825-1.

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( , ), -

2 ,

b)

.2-2 — 2 IEC 60825-1.

10).

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14—100

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IEC 60825-12—2013

2. , ,  
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 14—100 , -  
 ) 2-3— 2 .  
 :  
 -  $d_0 = \wedge$  :  
 -  $< = 0.1$  :  
 - 1500 ;  
 - = 360 .

$$\llcorner(\ ) = \varrho^{*2} \cdot \lg | / 2) s do + .$$

1 60825-1  
 ( ) . ,  
 10). . . ( . IEC 60825-1, 1  
 1 ( . IEC 60825-1, 1). , -

$$= 10 = [dy u/d ( )]^* .$$

$$d_{UM} = 3.5 \text{ —}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{P}{\Gamma d \varepsilon}} - d_0}{\phi}$$

$$= \varepsilon 5 * (360/10)^* - 1 j y f o . 1 = 200 .$$

200 .  
 ( 1 2 ) . , IEC 60825-1. 10  
 , 14 100 , ( 2.  
 ).

60825-1. 10) , 1 1 ( . IEC 60825-1. 1). ( . IEC  
 60825-1 « » .

$$d_{AM} = 25 .$$

$$< ^ \wedge = [25 \times (360/10)^\wedge - j^\wedge] = 1490 . \quad .5)$$

2 1 .

940 :  
 - 4 ( ) :  
 - 120\* ( ,  
 - ): 400 - \*( ) .

IEC 60825\*1. 1. ( )

1.18 . 1

7 14 7 100 1

no ( 60825\*1 ) ,

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- if 2.

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7 (

=3.85 · 10<sup>-6</sup> 2)

1.18 · 10<sup>3</sup> / 3.85 · 10<sup>5</sup> 2 30,6 - 2.

IEC 60625\*1. 6.

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1..... =6,00 -

1 ..... \*306 - -1:

3R..... =30,0 - -1.

400 "1

1; 1 3R ( | = 1,5 ) -

36. 100 114 , . 2. -

1, -

( ) D = 1 ( ) 63 % -

60825-1 100 0,01 ( ) .

(a<sub>min</sub> = 15 ) 7.87 . \* = a/u<sub>mm</sub> = 6,67

1 3R 1 60825-1, 10). £ = 204 2.

100 1 . 32.3 ( -

:

1..... =213 - "1;

1 ..... =2,04 - -1:

3R..... =106 - -1.

10 ) 400 - "1; 1 ( 20 % -

32.3 45 ( . 4.2.1.1). -

400—1400 . -



1550 . . . . . 1000 J . . . . .  
 , . . . . . 3.5 . . . . . -  
 , . . . . . 10 . . . . . -  
 ( / 3.5 )<sup>3</sup> -10 - 8.16 . . . . . -  
 ( / | =50 . . . . . 2 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 70 % . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . 3 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ( . . . . . 2 ) . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 [D<sub>A</sub>/25 ]<sup>2</sup> -10 = 160 . . . . . , . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 160 / = 530 . . . . . « . . . . . » . . . . . -  
 3 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . 8.16 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 (0.16 Bx) fT<sub>w</sub> - 27,2 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 1 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . 3 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 D<sub>A</sub> - R<sub>HT</sub> = 360 . . . . . ( . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ) (380/25 )<sup>3</sup> = 2.3 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 (2.3 ) fT<sub>w</sub> • 7.6 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 1 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 1 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . ^ . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 +(R<sub>t</sub> ^ ) - = 800 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 (800/25 )<sup>3</sup> -10 = 10.2 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 (10.2 ) fT<sub>w</sub> - 34 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 1 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ( . . . . . , . . . . . ) . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ). . . . . ( . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 7.6 8.16 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 Dg < .25 . . . . . 500 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ( . . . . . 4 . . . . . ) . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 >» . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 ( ^3.5 )<sup>2</sup> -10 = 500 . . . . . D<sub>mm</sub> = 24.7 . . . . . -  
 : Q\* « = O<sub>II</sub> + . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 14,7 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 D<sub>8</sub> -» ^ -<p<sub>e</sub> = 150 . . . . . , . . . . . -  
 (150/25 )<sup>2</sup> -10 - 360 . . . . . , . . . . . -





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a) , / ;

b) ( . IEC 61508); / ;

c) ;

d) , ( . IEC 60812);

e) :

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—8 IEC 60825-2.

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IEC 60825-2  
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| IEC 60825-1:1993<br>1. -<br>-<br>- | — | • |
| IEC 60825-2<br>2. -<br>-           | — |   |
| *                                  |   |   |

IEC 60825-12—2013

- [1] IEC 60050-845: 1987 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV): Chapter 845: Lighting ( — 845: )
- [2] IEC 60812:2006 Analysis techniques for system reliability — Procedure (or failure mode and effects analysis (FMEA) / Text / )
- [3] IEC 61508 ( ) Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety — related systems ( / / )
- [4] EN 1050:1997 Safety of machinery — Principles for risk assessment ( )



12.02.2014. 19,022014. 60« 4!£.  
. . . 3.72. .- . . 2.98. . 1647.

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« ». 12399S . .. 4.  
www.gostinfo.ru mTo@gostmTo.ru