



53735.5  
2009  
( 60099-5:2000)

3 750

5

**IEC 60099-5:2000**  
**Surge arresters — Part 5: Selection and application recommendations**  
**(MOD)**



2011

53735.5 —2009

1 . . » ( ) « \*  
, 4

**3**                   **8**  
                 **9**           **2009** .       **641-**

4 . . . . . 5. » (IEC 60099-5:2000) «Surge arresters —  
5. Selection and application recommendations» (MOU)

1.5 — 2004 ( 3.5).

**8**                   **1.7 — 2008 (       7.6.6)**                   «                   »

© , 2011

1		1
2		1
3		2
4		2
4.1		2
4.2		-
4.3		3
5	-	5
5.1		5
5.2		7
6		52725 .....
6.1		10
6.2		12
7		15
7.1		15
7.2		16
7.3		17
8		22
8.1		-
8.2		22
8.3		23
8.4		23
8.5		24
9		24
9.1		24
9.2		30
9.3		30
9.4		33
9.5		35
(	)	37
(	)	60071-1:2006.
(	)	40
(	)	60071-2:1996.
(	)	42
(	)	6 099-3:1990.
(	)	48
(	)	50
(	)	51
		54

53735.5 —2009

« , ( ) » . « »

60099-5:2000 « . 5. » .

**8** 60071-1:2006, 60071\*2:1996 60099-3:1990

8 , -

3

3 750

5

**Surge arresters without gaps and non-linear resistor type gapped surge arresters (or a.c. electrical installations  
for voltages from 3 to 750 kV. Part 5. Selection and application recommendations**

— 2011 — 01 — 01

1

( — )

( — )

3 750 .

2

1.0—2004

52725—2007

3 750 .  
4.

( 60099-4:2006

». NEQ)

1516.3—96

( 60071-1:2006 «

1 750 .

1.

». NEQ)

9920 — 89 ( 815—86.

694 — 80)

3 750 .

( 60815:1986 «

». NEQ:

60694:1980

«

». NE Q)

10390 — 86

( 60507:1991 «

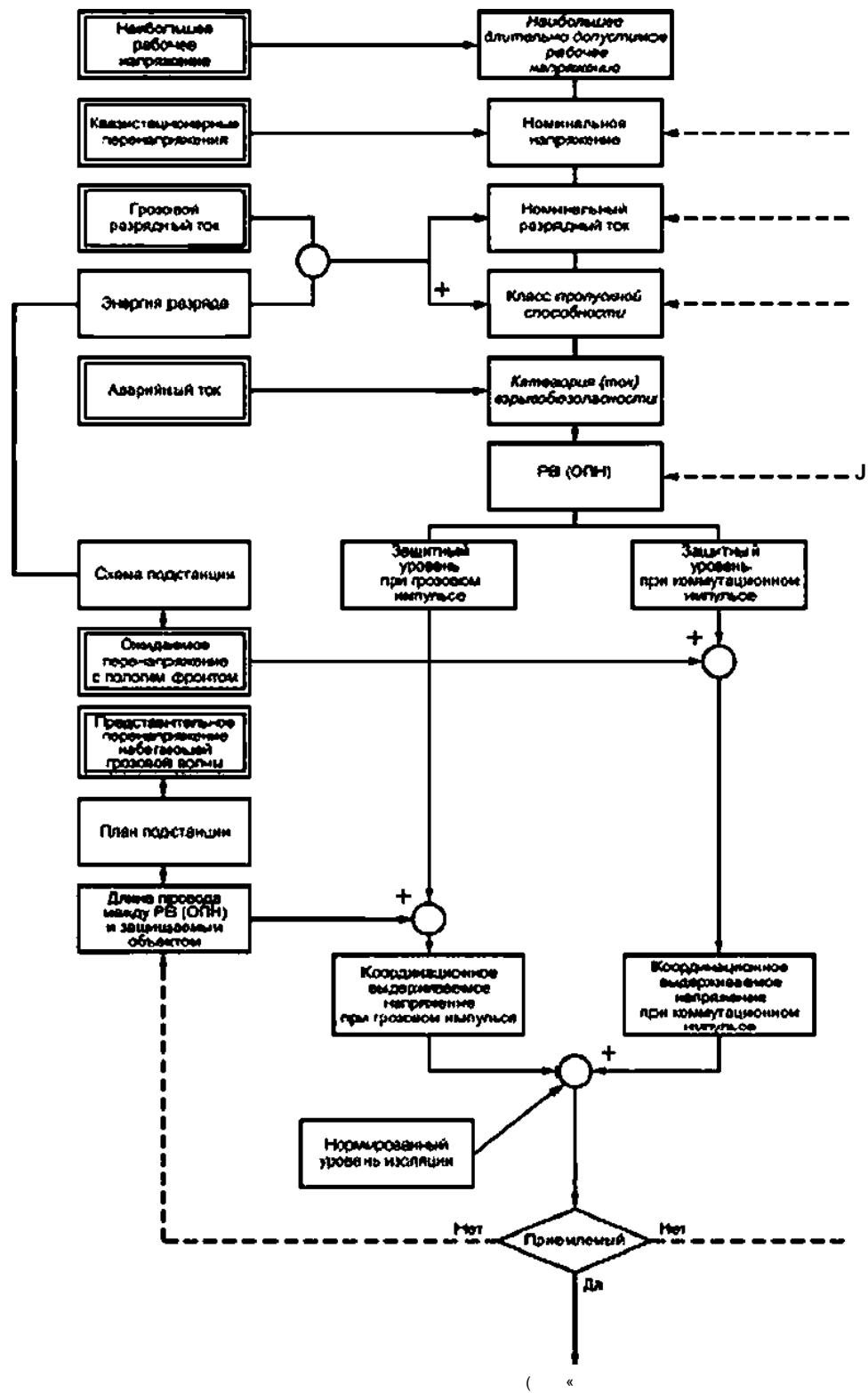
3

». NEQ)



- ;  
• — , , , III.  
( ) , ( )  
  
,  
• ,  
L  
**4.2**
1. • ; ( )  
— ; ( )  
• ; ( ) .  
  
— ,  
52725 ( 6.2.5), ;  
— ;  
• ( ).  
• ( ) ; :  
— ;  
— , :  
— , ( ).  
• :  
• ( ) ; , ;  
— ,  
( ) , ( )  
— < ).  
**5.6 7.**

53735.5 — 2009



1 —

( )

4.3

( )

( )

( ).

16357

52725.

II ( .

).

( )

( ,

III)

(

IV)

( )

,

( )

,

( )

5

16357

5.1

5.1.1

5.1.2

III,

16357

I II.

( ) ,

III,

1.2 1.4

0.75 —0.6 (

1.33 1.25

0.87 ( . 1/1.15)

8).

53735.5 —2009

1—2 .

60099-3( 6).

16357

5.1.3

(

•

, 15 %

2—4)

3

, 15 %

16357 (

( ),

5.1.4

8/20.

5.1.5

16357 ( 7)

5.1.6

( . . . ),

16357 ( 3.1.15).

5.1.7

III IV.

10390.

5.1.8

•



53735.5 —2009

2 —

50 60

or

5.2.2

5.2.2.1

(«                »),

(                ),  
*full.*

1!

## 5.2.2.2

16357

I II ( 1 220 ) : 5 10  
I 1516.3.

5 ). 5 (

,

35 5

10 ( )

110 , ,

10 III ( 330 750 ) : 10 20  
330 , ,

10 .  
330

20 .  
5.2.3

10  
16357 ( 3.1. 12 )  
  
III.  
  
I II  
( 100 ),

**53735.5 — 2009****5.2.3.1 8****16357 ( 7)****1.4****1.****1.****1.8****1 —**

		MJ		( . . . )*
1	245 8	300	450	3.0
2	» 300 »	300	400	2.6
3	» 420 »	360	350	2.6
4	» 525 »	420	325	2.4
5	» 765 »	460	300	2.2
* —				

**60099-1 [ 1 ( )].****5.2.3.2****10 5****10 5****5.2.4****8****80****60099-1 ( 7).****6****52725****6.1****6.1.1****6.1.2**

6.1.3

10

52725 (

3.8)].

6.1.4

6.1.5

52725 ( 9.3.2).

6.1.6

10 20

52725 ( 1)

2

6.1.7

( 3.3).

6.1.8

a)

1

10390

9920:

b)

c)

6.1.9

53735.5 —2009

6.2

6.2.1

1.05

^2 :

1.05

wo

6.2.2

«

«

«

»

1

10

8

1.2

1.5

1.4

1.5

90 %

$$U_e = U_0 \left( \frac{T_e}{10} \right)^m, \quad (1)$$

**1** ,  
**2** , **10-** **5 % 15 %.**

6.2.3  
6231

52725

52725 ( 6.2.5).

53735.5 — 2009

## 6.2.3.2

5.2.2.

$$I \quad II ( \quad 1 \quad 220 \quad ) : 5 \quad 10$$

1516.3.

( 5 ).

5

8

35

5

10

( )

8

110

$$10 \quad III ( \quad 330 \quad 750 \quad ) : 10 \quad 20$$

330

10

330

20

## 6.2.3.3

 $W =$ 

$W = 2UM$

(2)

 $U_{\text{u}} =$  $Z =$  $\omega =$  $\cdot$ 

$$W = \frac{1}{2} C \left[ (3U_0)^2 - (\sqrt{2}U_u)^2 \right]. \quad (3)$$

 $U_0 =$  $U_H =$ 

( ).

$W = m[2U_{\text{u}} - NU_{\text{t}}(U - H^2 U_{\text{J}} U_{\text{t}})]$

 $Z$ 

(4)

$I_n$  — ;  
 $U_{n\prime}$  — ;  
 $\omega$  — ;  
 $Z$  — ;  
 $N$  — ;  
 $\tau$  — ;  
 $3 \cdot 10^{14}$  .

(4)

•5 10

52725 ( 9.5)

1.

(5)

 $U_a$  —

1.5

 $/$  —

•10

6.5

20

52725 ( 1).

6.2.4

80

60099-4 ( 8.7).

7

7.1

(( . . -1 ( ) )]

[ ( . . ( ) )];

a)

b)

[( . . . 7( ) );

15

53735.5 —2009

c)  
[ . . . . 9 ( ) ].

**1.15.** **1000**

d) [ . . . 11 ( ) ]

**60071-1**

7.2

( , . 8.3).

( )-

, . , ( )

$$(\quad - \quad (\quad , \quad , \quad ) \quad )$$

0.5 2

( ) , , , ( ).

11.

( )- ( )

8 ( )

( ) 2%

$$v \leq \dots \equiv^{11} \dots \quad (6)$$

$$0.7 \ll ik_{\star} SI.2 \quad \wedge_{=1'24-} 0.2 iiis.. \quad (7)$$

$$1.2 < \frac{U_{21}}{U_{22}} \quad K_{sp} = 1.0. \quad (8)$$

$$= * \quad (9)$$

— ( ) :  
— 2% —

$U_{tt}$  —  
—

1.0—1.1

7.3

7.3.1

( )

( ) ( . 7.3.2).

( )

( )

( )

, ,  
,

( )

( )

,

( )

( , , ),

,

,

,

( )

,

, ( ) ,

( )

( )

53735.5 —2009

73.2

( )

•

)

( )

732

8

( )

1.15

{ ..., 7.1);

( ) —

，  
（ ）

1.15 ( .7.1).

• /

( 8/20)

15 %

1

( )

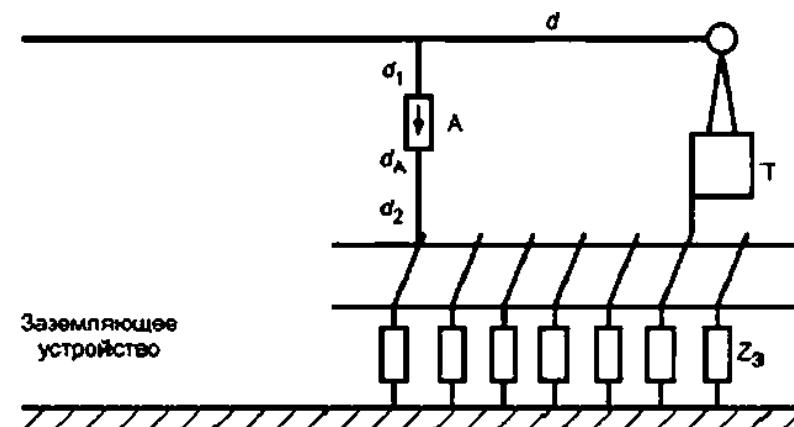
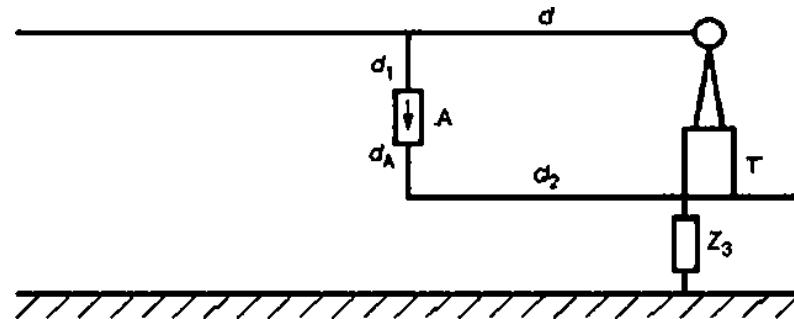
5%

1

8



53735.5 — 2009



— < : MMVVVUBUAM (WWDUAUM MUDUUDSHWW  
 $d, — ( ) : r_f_A \sim ( ) ; 2, — < ( ) : r_f_j — ;$   
 $— ; 11 —$

2 — ( )

3 — ( ) . (10).

		,				$L_r$						W > 2
						» 0.1*	« 0.5*		f * 2*			
» 2						N > 1	N > 2	W < 1	N > 2			
24	80	125	109	100	2700	—	—	—	2.4	4.8	3.0	
				200	900	—	—	—	10.4	20.8	15.5	
123	350	550	478	300	4500	160	23	46	12.0	24	—	
420	900	1425	1239	400	11000	180	28	56	16	32	—	

\* (1) 100

(10)

(10),

{3).

{10}

$$L_s = \frac{N}{A} \left[ \left( \frac{U_{\text{ex}}}{1.15} \right) - U_{\text{ex}} \right] (L_{\text{an}} + L_{\text{a}}). \quad (12)$$

(12)

3

160 180

## 7.3.2.2

(10)—(12).

2.

\* ib

i. Moiyi noipeGouai

( ) ( )

( ).

( ).

( ).

( )

( )

( )

( )

## 7.3.2.3

( ).

**53735.5 —2009**

, 8 ( )

(12),

( )

**7.3.2.4**

(12).

8

(72.5)

( )

**8****8.1 Be-****8.1.1**

( ) —

( )

**8.1.2**

( ).

( )

( ).

. 60 %

( ).

( ).

•

( ).

•

( ).

( ). , ( )

( ) ( ) . ( )

( ).

( ) ,

( ).

45 %

8.1.3

,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( ).

8.2

( )  
 .  
 1.05  
 1.25  
 ,  
 ( ).

8.3

,  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 ( ).  
 ,  
 16357  
 52725.  
 ,  
 ( 0.1 0.3 )  
 ,  
 ,  
 10 ( ).

—  
 ( ).  
 ( ).  
 ,  
 5 6.  
 ( ).

,  
 ( ).  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 ,  
 500

53735.5 — 2009

8.4

( )

( )

8.5

( ).

9

9.1

1

2

9.1.1

9.1.2

9.1.3

{ 50 }

9.1.4

9.1.5

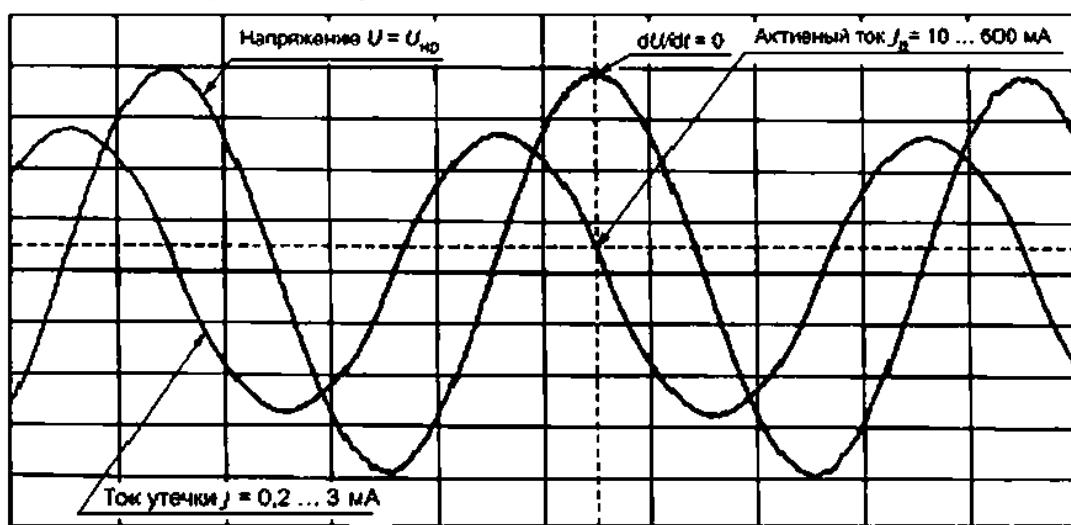
9.1.6

53735.5 — 2009

## 9.1.6.1

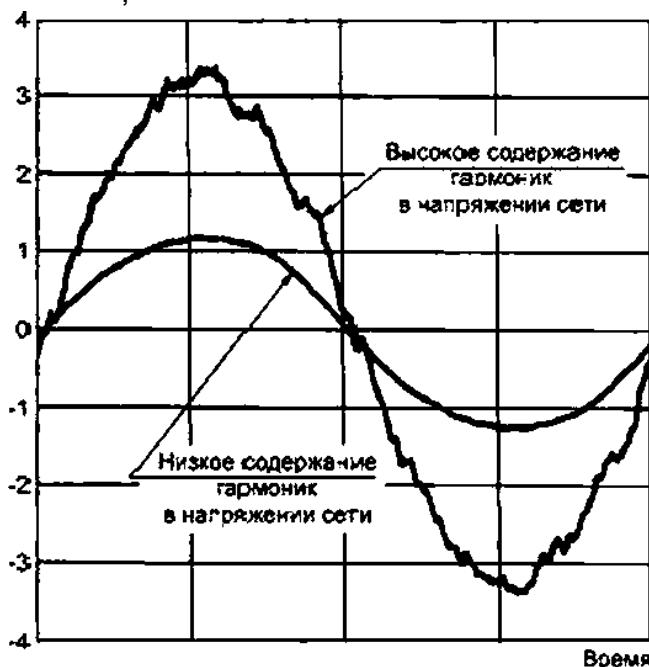
3.

Испытательное напряжение, ток утечки



3 —

4  
4  
U<sub>utn</sub>



4— 4

### 9.1.6.1.1

$$150 \cdot I^2 \cdot (0.2 \cdot 3)$$

60

### 9.1.6.1.2

5.

5

$$(< 7/ = 0). \quad 3. \quad 5 \% \quad 20 \% \\ 10 \quad 600$$

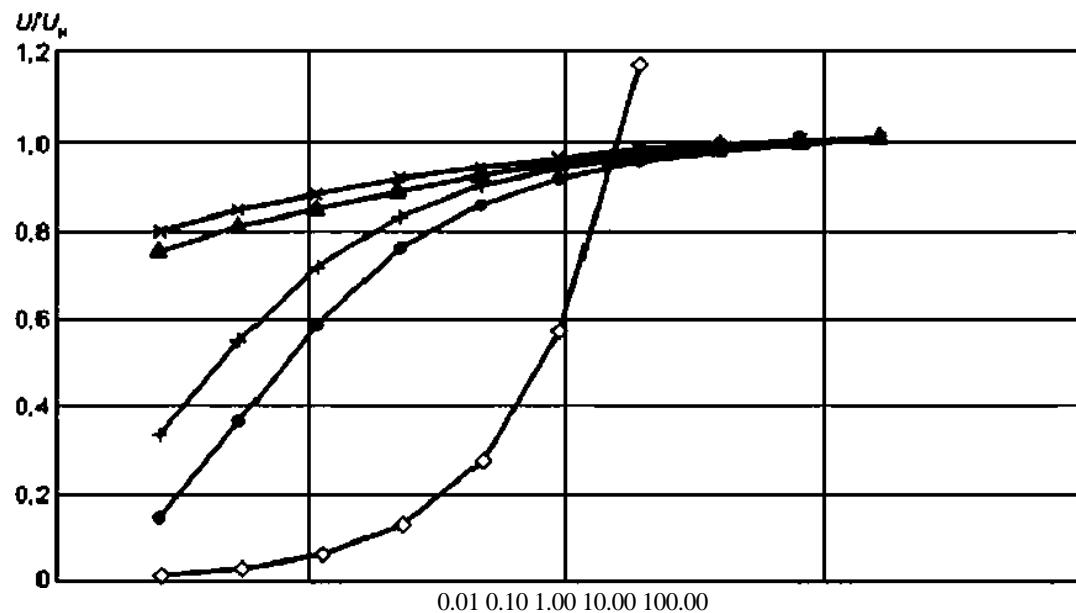
20

+20

6 7.

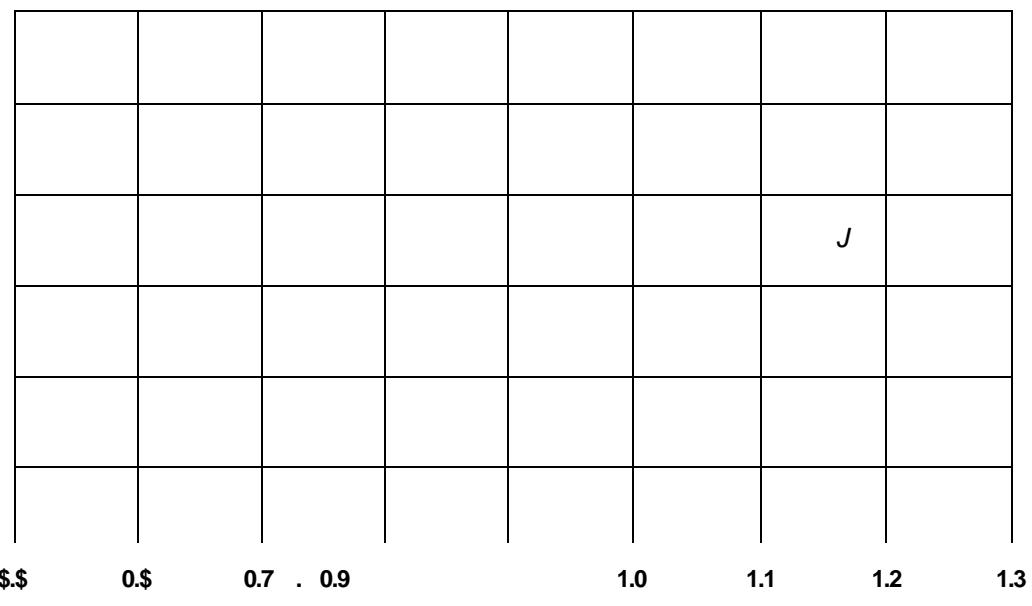
27

53735.5 — 2009



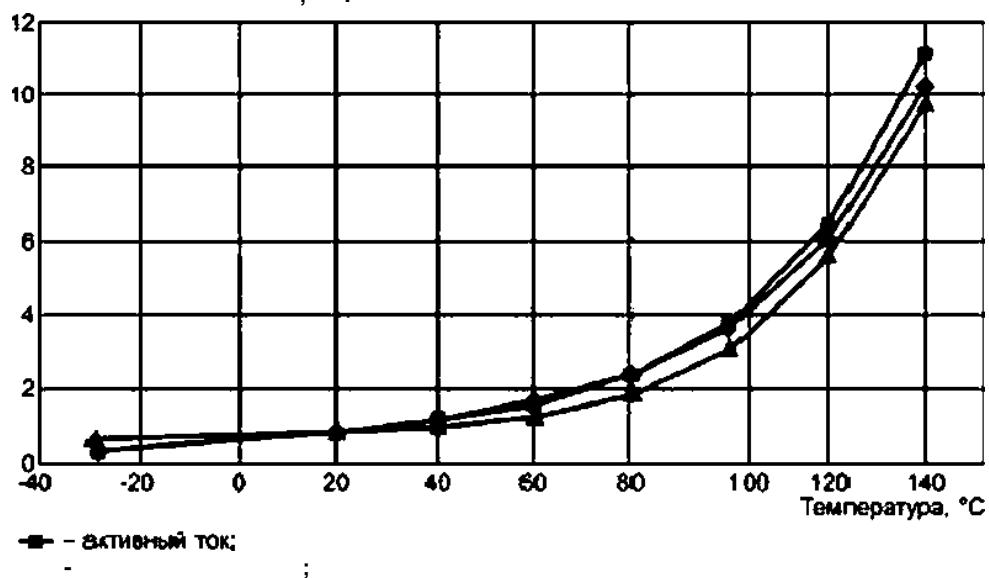
— «20\* ;  
 - - \*40' ;  
 - . «20\* ;  
 - , «40' ;  
 -

5 —



8 —

«20‘



7—

 $U^A$ ,

## 9.1.6.1.3

10 %      40 %.

6      7

4.

## 9.1.6.1.4

5      300      /

+20 °

6      7.

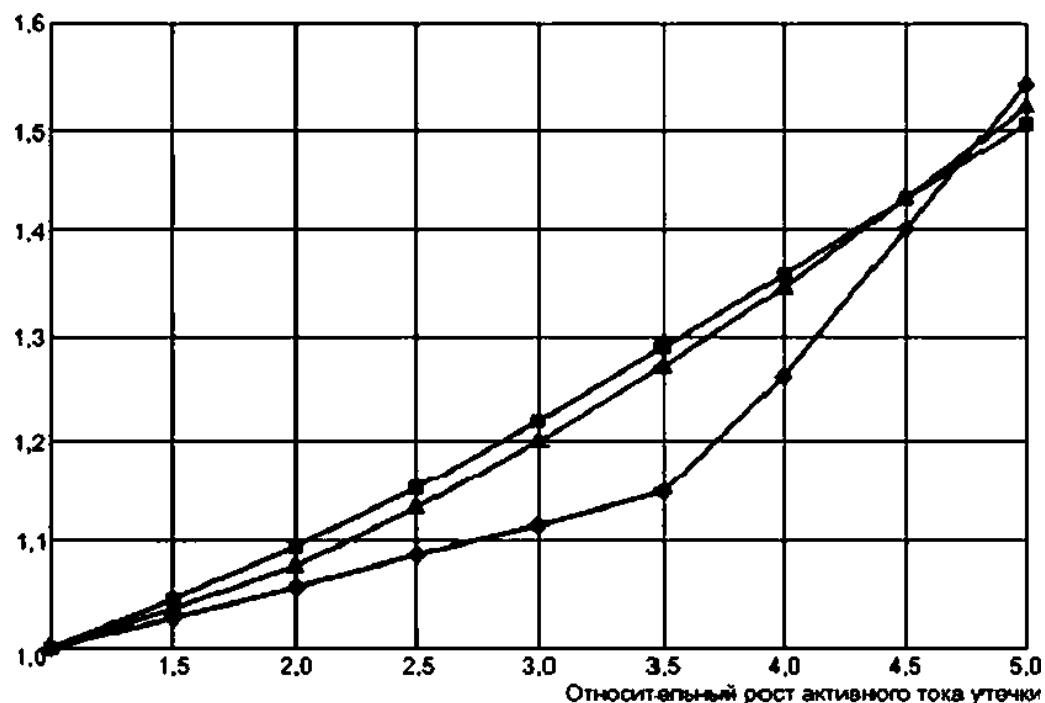
## 9.1.6.2

53735.5 — 2009

9.2

90°:

8.



8—

9.3

1  
2

4

1

2

9.3.1

1.

(d&amp;ttif = 0).

4).

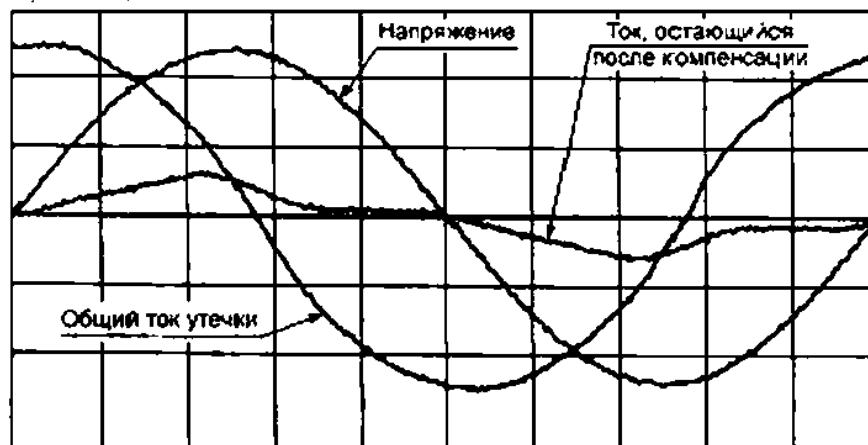
**9.1.6.1.2.****9.1.6.1.2.**

9.3.2

2.

1.

9).

**Напряжение, ток**

53735.5 —2009

9.3.3

2.

9.3.4

4.

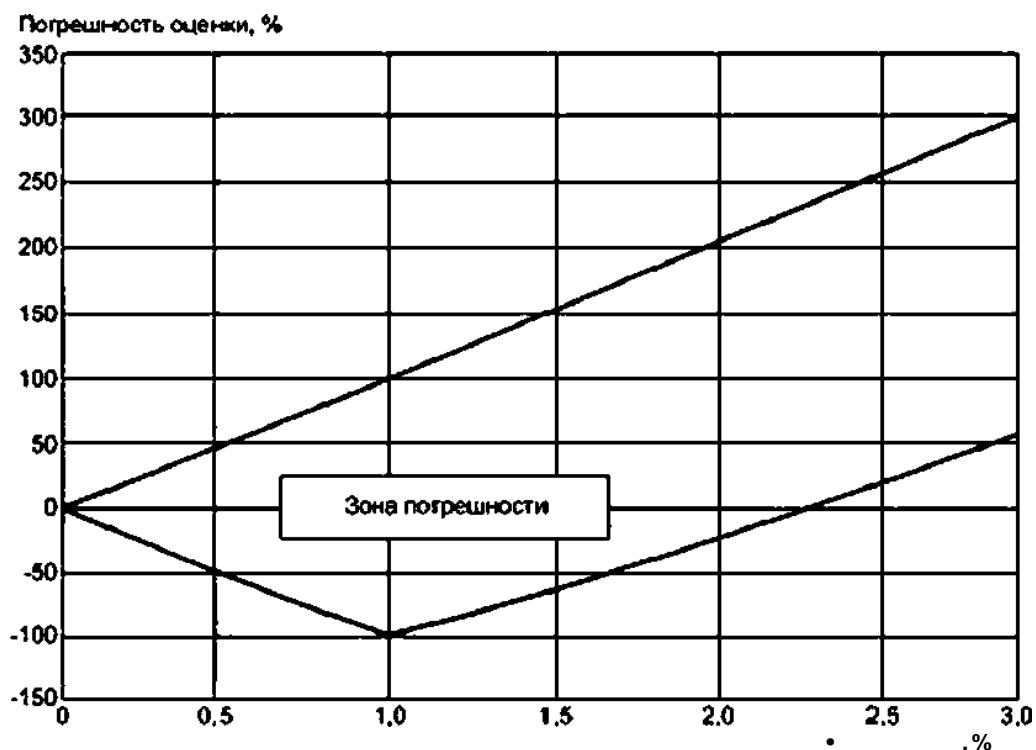
9.3.5

1.

6 7.

ipeCyei-

10.



10 —

9.3.6

2.

1.

«                »,

1.

9.3.7

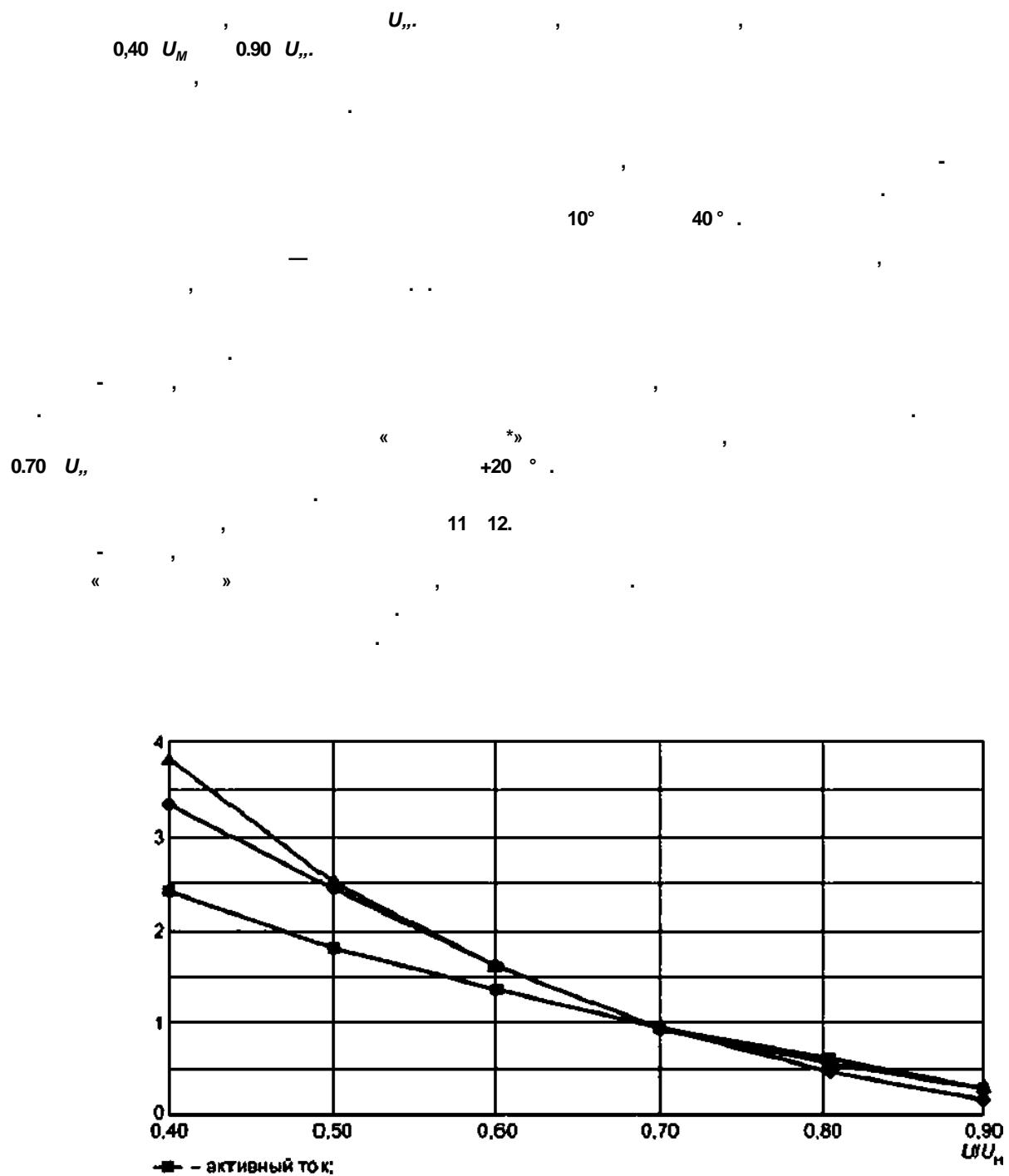
1.

9.3.8

1—

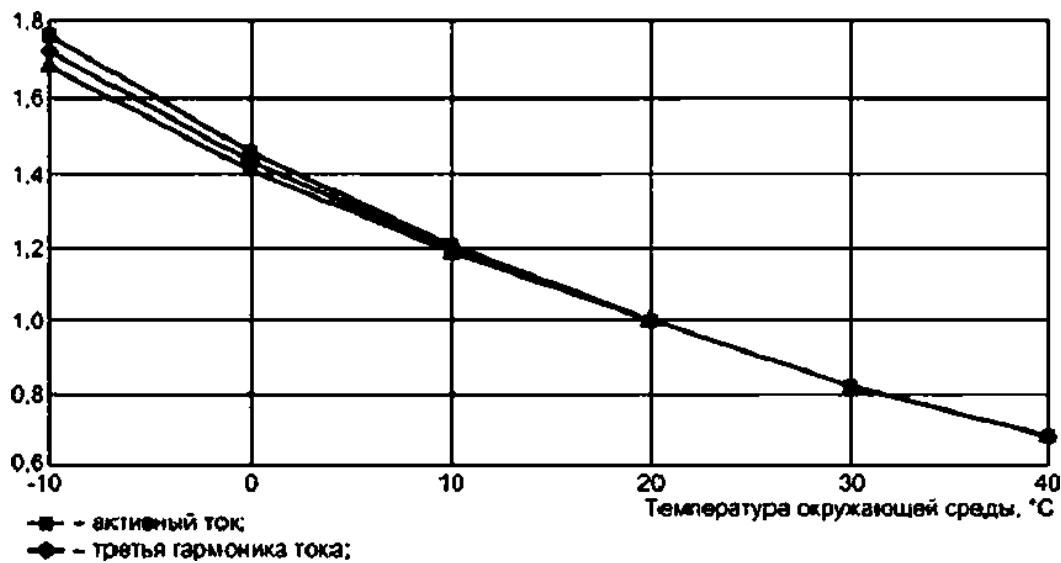
9.4

53735.5 — 2009



11 —

«       »



12—

«                »

1

2

9.5

4.

4—

				,
	X	X	X	*
	X	X	X	6'
•		X	X	.
•			X	5
				5

)

)

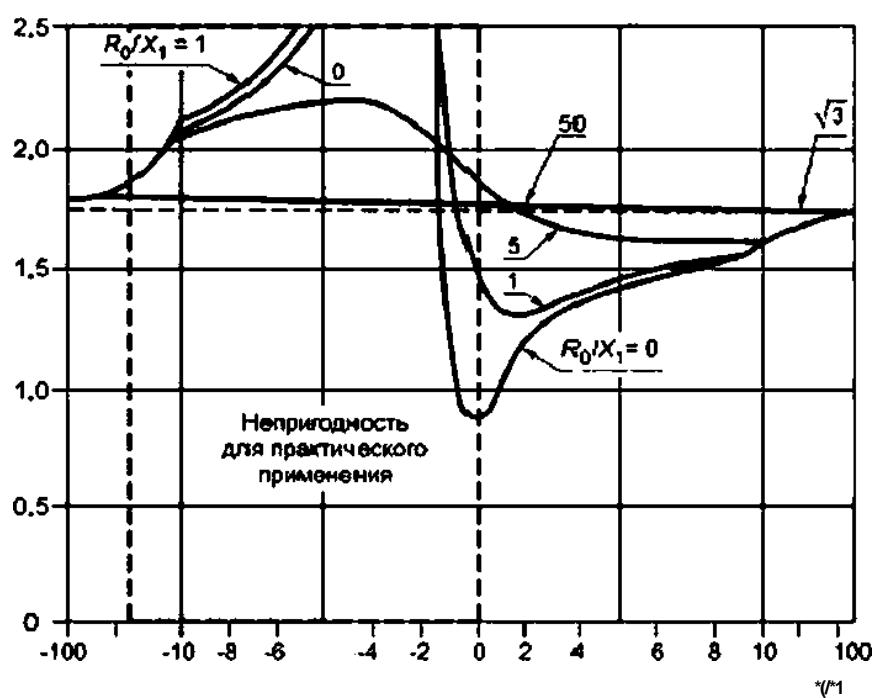
53735.5 —2009

5—

( )

$$\frac{Z_1 - Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} = \frac{R_o}{Z_o} = \frac{15}{Z_2}$$

1  $\vdash \neg \neg X^* \rightarrow R$  0.



$$.1 - \frac{R_1}{X_1} \gg R$$

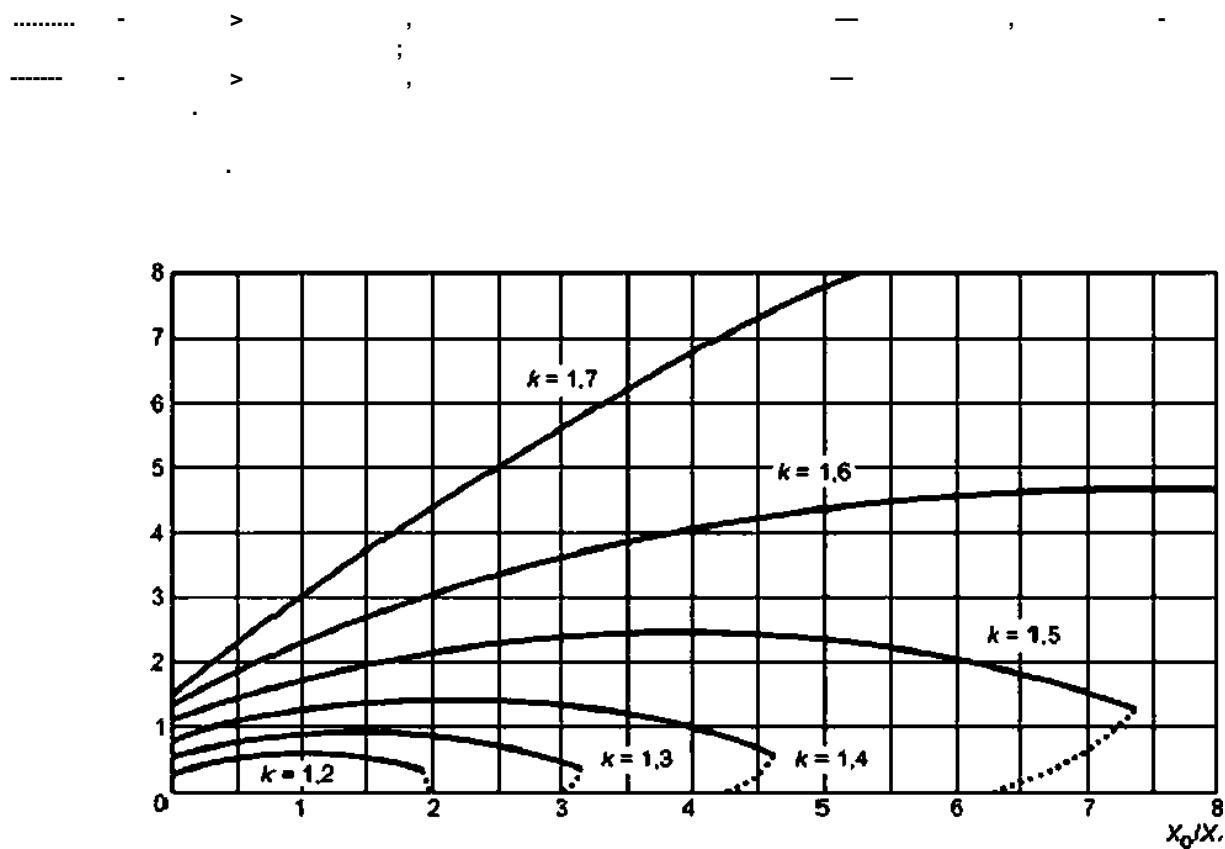
/ X.. /

/X,

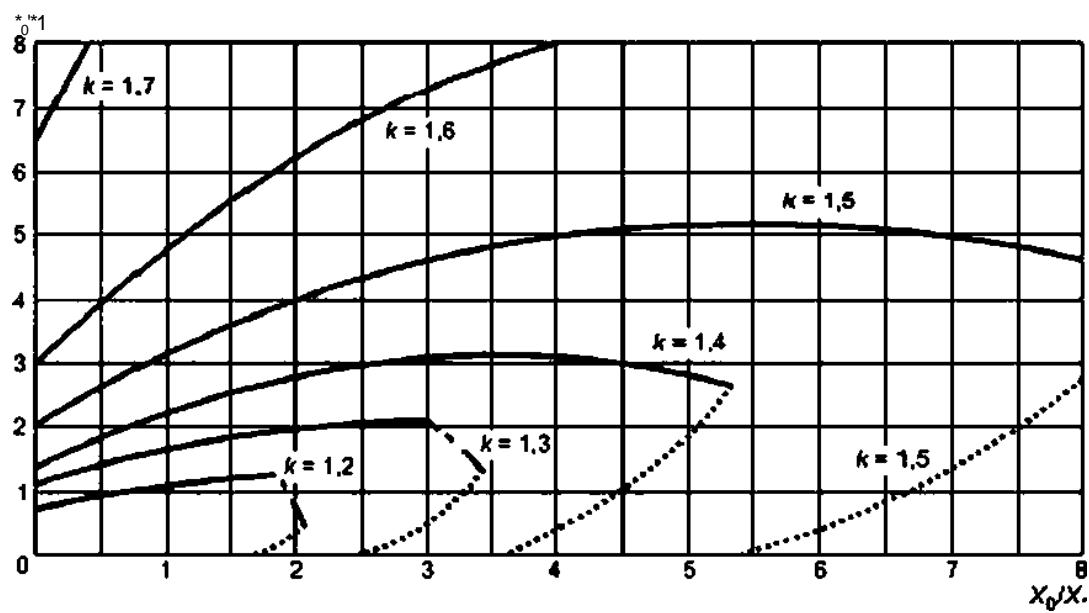
•  
•

.2 — . 5

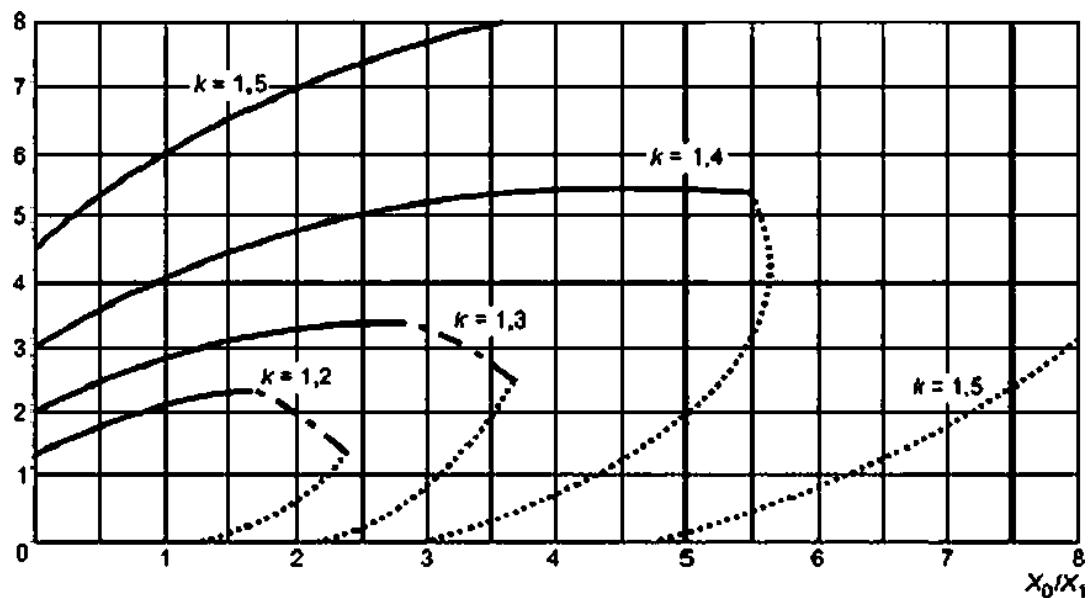
53735.5 — 2009



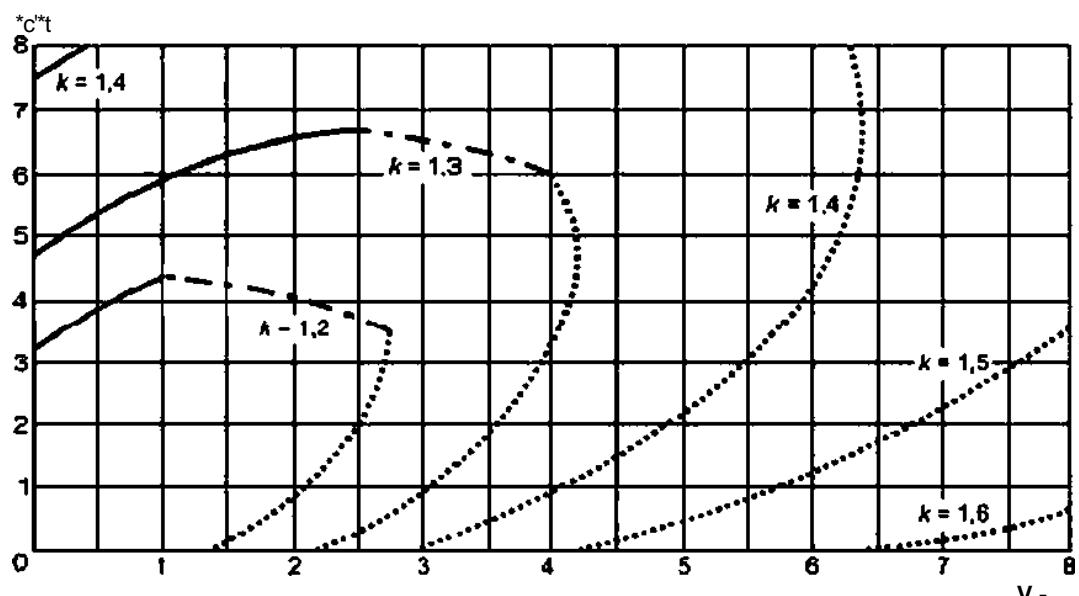
—  $R_q/X$ ,  $X_0/X$ ,  $R_s=0$



—  $R_q/X$ ,  $X_0/X$ ,  $R_s=0.5$



4—  
 $R_o/JC$ ,  $/X_1$   
 $f?_t = 1$



5—  
 $R_o^2$ ,  $/X_1$   
 $R_s = 2$

## 53735.5 — 2009

( )

60071-1:2006.

(

60071-1:2006,

)

60071-1

.1

(insulation co-ordination):

,

,

— ,

.13 .14

.2

.2.1

( )

(continuous (power frequency) voltage):

,

.2.2

:

(temporary overvoltage):

,

.2.3

(

(transient overvoltage):

),

,

— ,

,

•

(slow-front overvoltage):

,

7, 20

5000

•

(fast-front overvoltage):

,

0.1

20

2

300

{very-fast-front overvoltage):

,

0.1

3

f

(combined overvoltage):

30

100

:

( ) { }

If<sub>np</sub> (representative overvoltages):

,

,

,

,

— ,

,

impulse protective level):

{ }

( )

:

(I,( U<sub>M</sub>) (lightning (or switching)

.4

}

(perfomance criterion):

,

,

.6

(withstand voltage):

,,= 100 %;

(conventional assumed withstand voltage),

(statistical withstand voltage),

= 90

.7

(co-ordination withstand voltage):

.8

; \* (co-ordination factor):

.9

:  $(l_r)$ , (required withstand voltage):

.10

; , (safety factor):

.11

(rated withstand voltage):

.12

; V. (standard rated withstand voltaae):

.1

(rated insulation level):

.14

(standard insulation level):

.15

8 2 3

; A (earth fault factor):



1

		/ 11
(V	,	,
,	,	,
11	<b>60815</b>	,
21		,
32		,
	—	,
	8	,
	,	,

— .1 60071-2 3.3.1.1.  
.2 , ,  
 , ,  
( , ),  
,  
( , , )

53735.5 — 2009

),

.2 — 2%

%		>50	<50	>50	<50	>50	<50	>50	<50
		1.28	2.00	1.89	2.22	2.11	2.59	2.78	2.69
		1.05	1.26	1.33	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.78	1.67

. — 2%

,		>50	<50	>50	<50	>50	<50	>50	<50
, uim.		1.94	1.78	2.17	2.11	2.44	3.44	3.50	3.67
		1.57	1.22	1.30	1.33	1.50	1.50	2.89	2.17

2

— .2

60071-2

2.3.3.

 $U_{np}$ 

$$V_{np} = U_{yi} + 2S7 \quad U_t k2ST: \quad (1)$$

$$Um_i = 2U_y \quad I_x S2Sr.$$

$U_{np}$  —  
S —  
—

( )

/ :

T-Uc.

— (300 / ):  
i.\* <3 + rf<sub>1</sub> + d<sub>2</sub> + rf<sub>A</sub> —

2 .

S

S

( .1),

$$S = 1/( \cdot ^0 )$$

( .2)

.8

4. /(- );

X—

( . ).

.4—

.0

	( . )
	<b>1.5·10<sup>-*</sup></b>
	<b>1.0- *</b>
	<b>0.6- .6-</b>
	<b>0.4·10<sup>-*</sup></b>

( .1)

( . ),

$$X_n = 27? [nK_s J U - U_x] l.$$

( . )

U—

( . ).  $\overline{U_u}$  :

( . )

U.

( .-1)

( .-2).

( .1) ( .2).

( . )

X.

( .2),

X

53735.5 —2009

$$L_{np}, \quad , \quad S_{np}.$$

**Se-»1WU + U.** ( .4)

$$L_{\alpha} \sim (RJR_{\alpha}) - \dots - L_{\beta} = R_{\beta}J_{\beta}R_{\alpha} - \dots - R_{\alpha}J_{\alpha}R_{\alpha} = R_{\beta}J_{\beta} - R_{\alpha}J_{\alpha}, \quad (4).$$

$$(\quad .1) \qquad \qquad = 2/( \quad ^\wedge \quad ) \qquad \qquad ,$$

$U_{np}$ —  
 $U_{n\bar{n}}$ —  
 $N$ —  
 $Lp$ —  
 $Lg$ —  
 $L^*$ —  
 $R^*$ —  
 $\bar{}$   
 $:1/($  [ . . . ] )  
 $( - .4) ] \{$   
 $.5.$   
 $,$   
 $,$   
 $,$   
 $: L \gg d^* d, +$   
 $+ R^*.$   
 $,$   
 $(N=1 \quad N=2):$   
 $2. :$   
 $,$   
 $,$   
 $,$   
 $,$   
 $:$   
 $1/(100 \quad \cdot \quad ):$

.5— , 8 ( .5) ( .7)

( .6)

$$U = \frac{*_-}{W^{*_+}} \quad ( .7)$$

L<sub>t</sub>—  
#? — , . . . . .  
— 4. . . . . 5. . . . . 10 ,

8

( .7)

$$\frac{U_{\infty 2}}{U_{\infty 2}} = 1 + \frac{M_t}{U_{\infty 2}} - \frac{1}{U_{\infty 2}} \quad ( .8)$$

$$\frac{U_{\infty 0}}{U^*} = \frac{N}{L \cdot d \cdot d_t \cdot d_2 \cdot d_A} \quad ( .9)$$

( .4) , » 0

N L

( .9)

60071-2

2.3.4.5.

F.2.1.

F.4 F.5( F).

53735.5 — 2009

( )

60099-3:1990,

(

60099-3:1990.

1

.1 60099-3

.2

( *I* )

( )

1.2 1.4

III

0.75 - 0.8 (

( 1/1 15)

1

1=2

—

-2

60099-3 8

3.1

8

8

.2.

.3.2

33.

.3.3

: 2.5.5.0 10 NaCl / 3;  
• ( ) : 2.5, 5.0 10 / :  
• ( ) : 2.5 / .

.3.4

.3.5

10 %

10 %.

60099-3

7.

**53735.5 — 2009**

(                )

**1516.3.**

**1999—2001**

»,

**6 — 1150**

**750**

(        )(1).

**8**

( )

1 2 ( — ), 1.5.  
 ,  
 3 « » ( 1.5.  
 ) 4. 5—9  
 1. 2—6  
 ,  
 ) ( .1.  
 .1.

	60099-S:t9tt+At:1999
1	1
1 (1.1)	1.1
2 (1.2)	1.2
3	
4	
4.1 (1.3)	1.3
4.2 (1.4)	1.4
4.3 (1.5)	1.5
5 16357	2 - 60099-1
5.1 (2.1)	2.1 -
5.2 (2.2)	2.2 -
6 52725	3 - 60099-4

## 53735.5 —2009

. 1

		e0099-S:t994*-A1:1999
6.1 (3.1)	-	3.1 -
6.2 (3.2)	-	3.2 —
7	-	4
7.1 (4.1)		4.1
7.2 (4.2)	-	4.2 -
7.3 (4.3)		4.3
6	-	5
8.1 (5.1)	-	5.1
8.2 (5.2)	-	5.2
(5.3)	-	5.3
8.4 (5.4)	-	5.4
6.5 (5.5)	-	5.5 -
9		6 -
9.1 (6.1)		6.1
9.2 * (6.2)		6.2
9.3 (6.3)	-	6.3 -
9.4 (6.4)	-	6.4 -
9.5 (6.5)		6.5
( )		

. 1

	e0099-S:t996+At:1999
60071-1: 2006.	-
60071-2:1996,	
60099-3:1990.	
	-
	( ) .
—	{ , }

53735.5 —2009

(1) 1 2006 ( -7). — 7- .. , 8  
2002 . 204 20 2003 . 187)

621.316.933.6:006.354

29.240.10

72

34 1430

( ),

22.02.2011. 16.04.2011. 60x84',  
              . . . . . 651. . . . S.53. 1! . . . 147

«www.90stinro.nj», T2399S .. 4.  
in(o@90slin(o  
.240021 , . . 256