



60034.4.
2012

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IEC 60034*4:2008
Rotating electrical machines
Part 4: Methods for determining synchronous machine quantities from tests
(IDT)



2014

60034*4-2012

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2 333 «

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3 23 2012 . 1111-

4 60034-4:2006 «

4.

(IEC 60034-4:2006 Rotating electrical machines. Part 4: Methods for determining synchronous machine quantities from tests).

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**Rotating electrical machines
Part 4: Methods for determining synchronous machine quantities from tests**

- 2014-06-01

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60034-1:2004

(IEC 60034-1:2004, Rotating electrical machines - Part

1: Rating and performance)

60034-2-1:2007

2-1.

(IEC 60034-2-1:2007 Rotating electrical machines - Part 2-1: Standards methods for determining losses and efficiency from tests (excluding machines for traction vehicles)

60034-2 :1974

2:

(IEC 60034*2 ;1974 Rotating electrical machines - Part 2: Methods for determining losses and efficiency of rotating electrical machinery from tests (excluding machines for traction vehicles); first supplement: measurement of losses by the calorimetric method)

60051 ()

(IEC 60051 (all parts) Direct acting indicating analogue electrical measuring instruments and their accessories)

3

3.1
synchronous motors):

(initial starting impedance,

3.2
reactance):

(direct-axis synchronous

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- (

50*07) 3.3 reactance): (60050(411)* (direct-axis transient
- 3.4 reactance): . [60050(411 >*50*09) (direct*axis sub-transient
- 3.5 synchronous reactance): . (60050(411)*50*11) (quadrature-axis
- 3.6 reactance): . (60050(411 >*50*06) (quadrature-axis transient
- 3.7 reactance): . [60050(411>*50*10) (quadrature-axis sub-transient
- 3.8 reactance): . (60050(411)-50-12) (positive sequence
- 3.9 reactance): . [60050(411)-50*14) (negative sequence
- 3.10 (zero sequence reactance): . (60050(411)-50-15]
- 3.11 (Potier reactance): . [60050(411)-50-16]
- 3.12 (armature-leakage reactance): . [60050(411)-50-13]
- 3.13 (armature resistance):
- 3.14 (excitation winding resistance):
- 3.15 (positive sequence resistance):

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. (60050(411)-50-18}
 3.16 (negative sequence resistance): *
 ,
 [60050(411 >-50*19)
 3.17 (zero sequence resistance): -
 ,
 . [60050(411>-50-20)
 3.18 (short-circuit ratio): -
 : -
 [60050(411>-50*21)
 3.19 (direct-axis transient open-circuit time constant): , -
 ,
 1/ . . . 0.368
 . [60050(411>-48-27)
 3.20 (direct-axis transient short-circuit time constant): , -
 ,
 1/ . . . 0.368 . [60050(411 >-48-28)
 3.21 (direct-axis sub-transient open-circuit time constant): , -
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 1/ . . . 0.368 . [60050(411 >-48-29)
 3.22 (direct-axis sub-transient short-circuit time constant): , -
 ,
 , 1/ . . . 0.368 . [60050(411)-48-30]
 3.23 (quadrature-axis transient open-circuit time constant): , -
 ,
 1/ . . . 0,368 . [60050(411)-48-32]
 3.24 (quadrature-axis transient short-circuit time constant): , -
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 1/ . . . 0.368 . [60050(411 >-48-33)
 3.25 (quadrature-axis sub-transient open-circuit time constant): , -
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 1/ . . . 0.368 . [60050(411 >-48-34)
 3.26 (direct-axis open-circuit equivalent damper circuit time constant): , -
 1/ . . .
 0,368
 3.27 (direct-axis short-circuit equivalent damper winding time constant):
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Таблица 1. Методы измерения параметров цепи при изменении частоты.

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,	7.2.1		6.4. 6.5	()
	7.2.2		6.6	—
	7.2.3		6.7	
	7.2.4		6.10	(„)
	7.3.1		6.12	
	7.3.2		6.13	
	7.3.3		6.15	
	7.3.4			
>	7.4.1		6.12	
	7.4.2		6.13	
	7.4.3		6.17	
	7.4.4		6.18	
X,	7.5.1		6.9	(X*)
	7.5.2		6.11	.
	7.5.3		6.7	-
	7.5.4		.1	-
	7.6.1		6.15	
	7.6.2			
	7.7.1		6.17	
	7.7.2		6.18	

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	7.8.2		6.22	*
(2)	7.9.1	()	6.20	*
	7.9.2		6.23	
	7.9.3			-
	7.9.4	()	6.21	*
	7.9.5		6.15	
	7.10		6.28	-
	7.11		6.4. 6.5	
Ra>	7.12.1		6.19	
	7.12.2		6.22	*
	7.13		-	-
	7.14.1	()	6.20	“
	7.14.2		6.23	
R>	7.15		6.3	•
R,	7.15		6.3	•
Ttf	7.16.1		6.12	
	7.16.2		6.25	-
	7.16.3		6.15	
	7.16.4		6.26	“
	7.16.5		6.27	
*	7.17.1		6.24.1	
	7.17.2		6.24.2	
	7.17.3		6.13	•
	7.17.4		6.15	
	7.17.5		6.16	

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"	7.18		6.12	•
	7.19.1		6.13	-
	7.19.2		6.15	
'	7.20.1		-	•
	7.20.2		6.15	
	7.21.1		6.15	•
"	7.22.1		-	•
*	7.22.2		6.15	
	7.23.1		6.15	-
	7.24.1		6.12	
.	7.24.2		-	-
1	7.25.1		6.30	-
	7.25.2		6.29	
i/N	7.26.1		6.2	
	7.26.2		-	
	7.26.3	ASA	-	-
	7.26.4		-	•
	7.27.1		6.32	
	7.27.2		6.5	
	7.28.2		6.33	*
	7.28.3		6.34	
	7.28.4		6.15	
<	7.29		6.4	-
			6.5	*
'	7.30.1		6.2	
	7.30.2		6.4.2	-
Zu	7.31		6.31	-

6

6.1
6.1.1

0.5 60051. 0.2.

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6.1.2
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6.1.3

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6.1.4

S_{NP} U_{Σ}

$2\lambda = jS_s = S_K J_{III}$ $I_{\Sigma} = 5$ / \

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0.2

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6.24)

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Γ_d -

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6.2

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6.3

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$0 = f/c, / .$

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$2;$ $- 1$ $-$

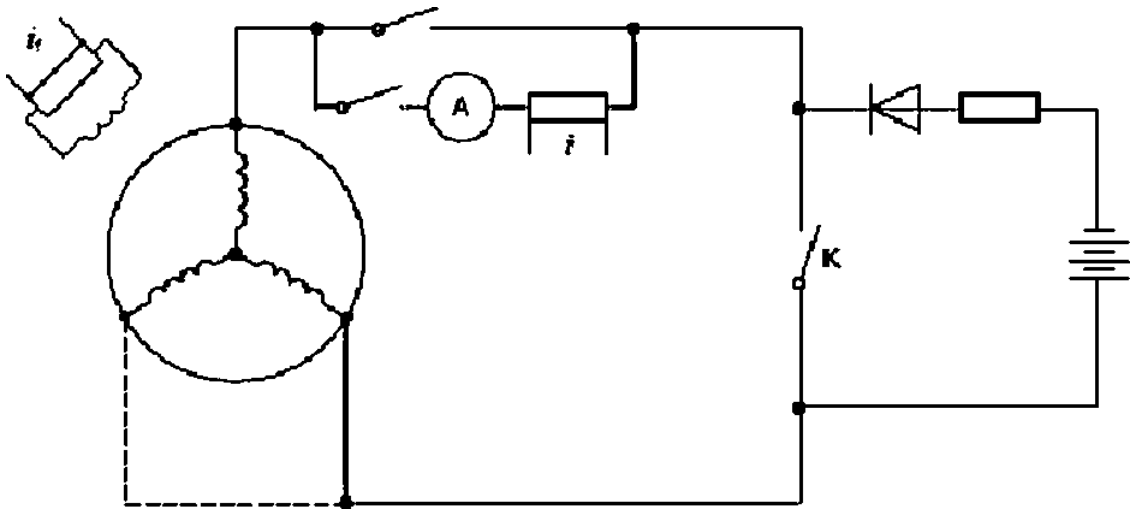
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 6.6 6.
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 0.5 ” .
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 6.8 / .
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 8 ±0,15 . . . ,
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 6.9

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 6.10
 0.5
 cos<p.
 6.11
 (0.01 0.2).
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), .
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		0.1	0.4		-
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8				(30. 50 70%)	-
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6.13			7.1.2.		-
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6.14			7.1.3.		-
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1 -

(),

- a)
- b)
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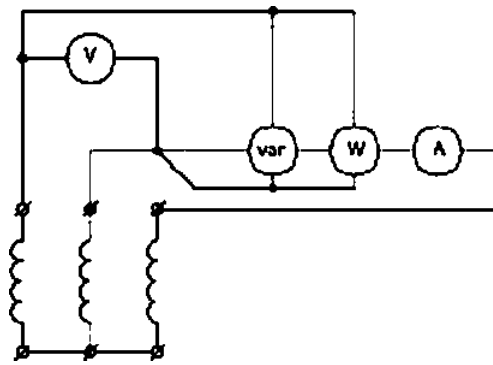
10:1:0.1 :

6.16

7.1.4.

0.7

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2 -

I_2 , I_1 U_2

0.3/*

6.21 ()

6.12.

6.12.

X_{l21}

6.12. i_2

< >

6.12. (2)

30*

6.22

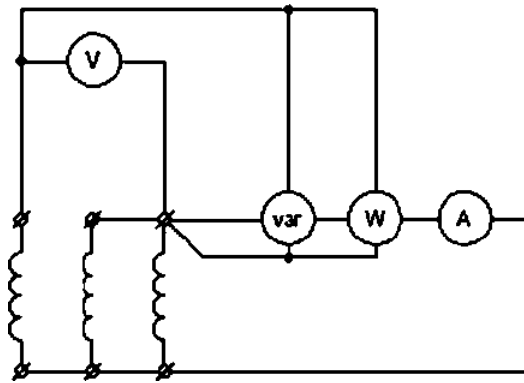
« » ,

(3).

i_h /

I_0

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3 -

6.23

0.02 0.2

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6.24.1

0.02

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6.25

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6.26

6.16. -

6.27

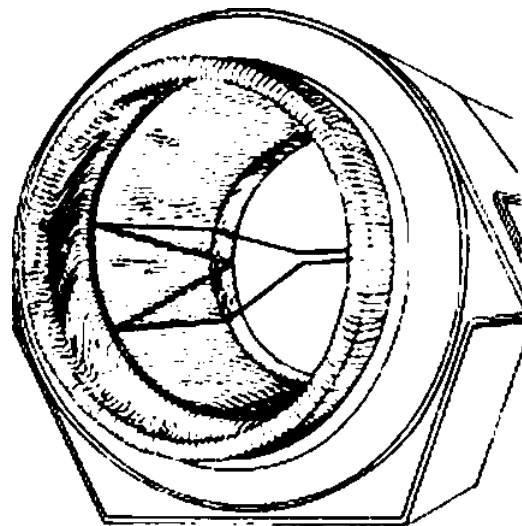
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6.28

(4).

U_e *U.*

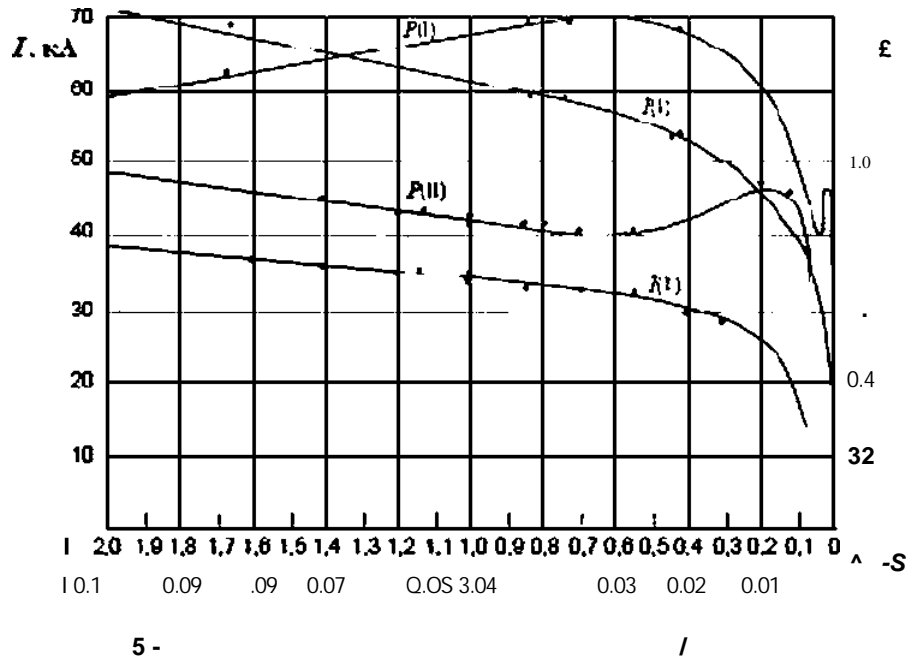
l.



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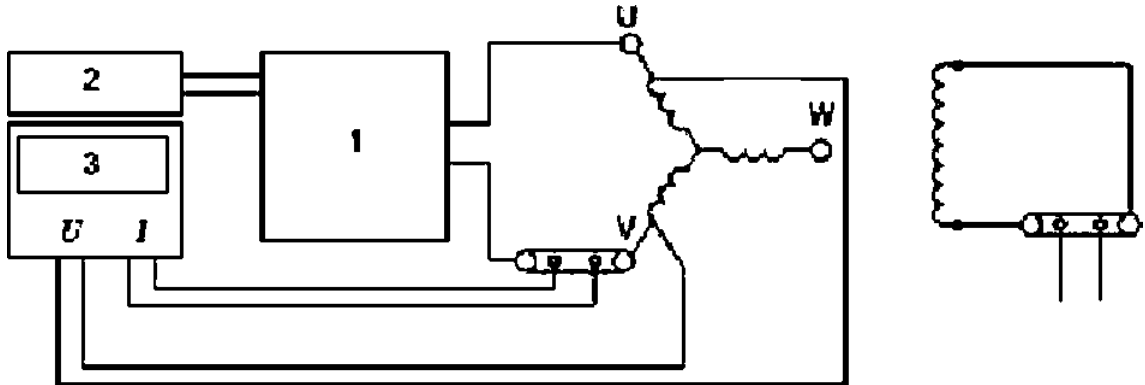
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6.34

U V; W 6 - « », V.



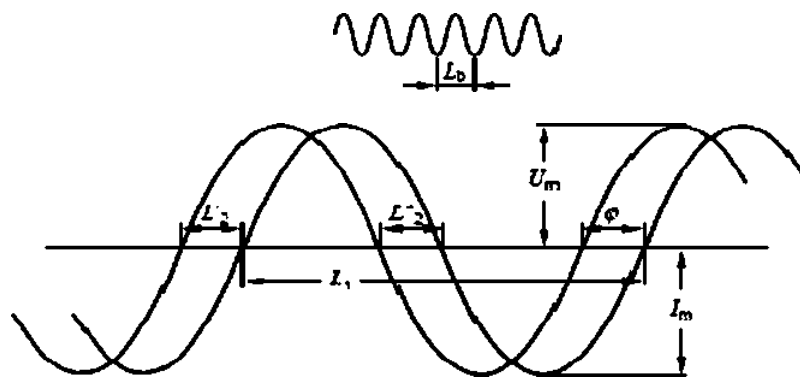
1- ; 2- : 3-
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(7).

0,05 0.1

(0.3 0.5)

5



$$= ft \quad - (1 \gg UW) \quad < = 2 (* \quad 2) / (2).$$

; L, -

: \$f_b\$ -

: \$f\$

: \$f_N\$ -

7 -

7

7.1

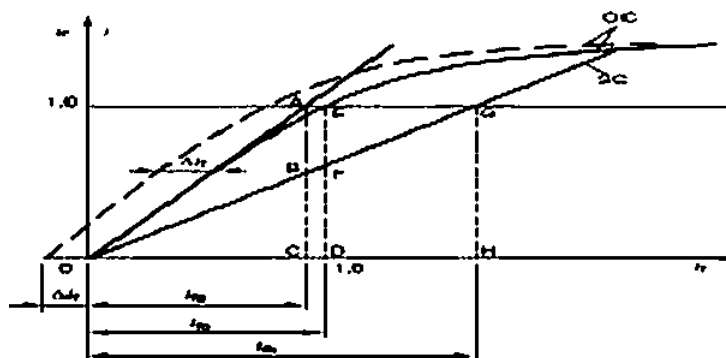
7.1.1

6.4.2 6.5.2

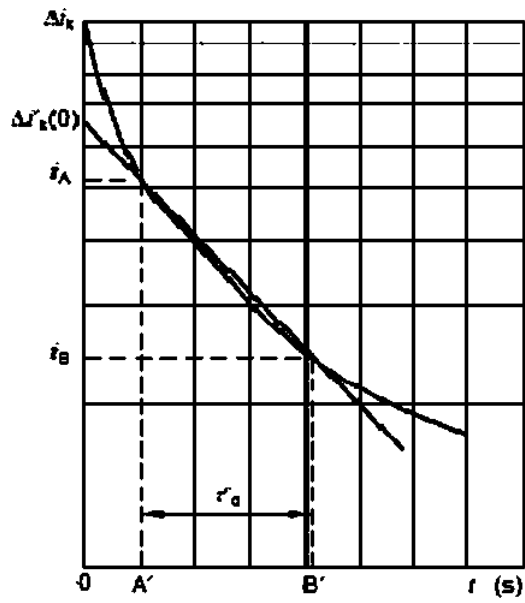
8.

(7.2.1, 7.2.2)

\$K_s\$ (7.29).



8 -

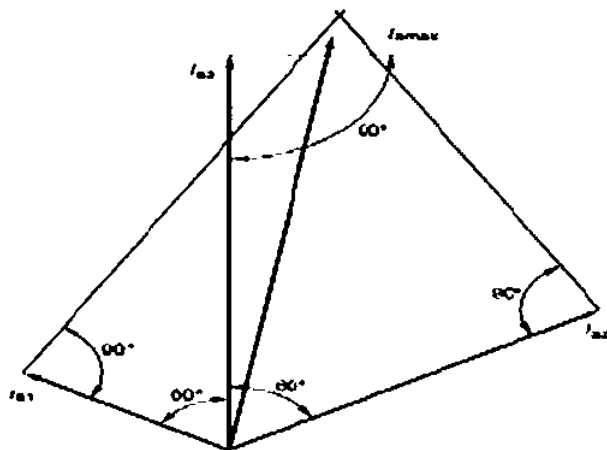


10 -

60 -

(11).

$$i = \frac{2}{\omega + 1} \frac{\Delta i_{As}}{\dots}$$



11 -

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7.1.3

(. 6.13)

1

12.

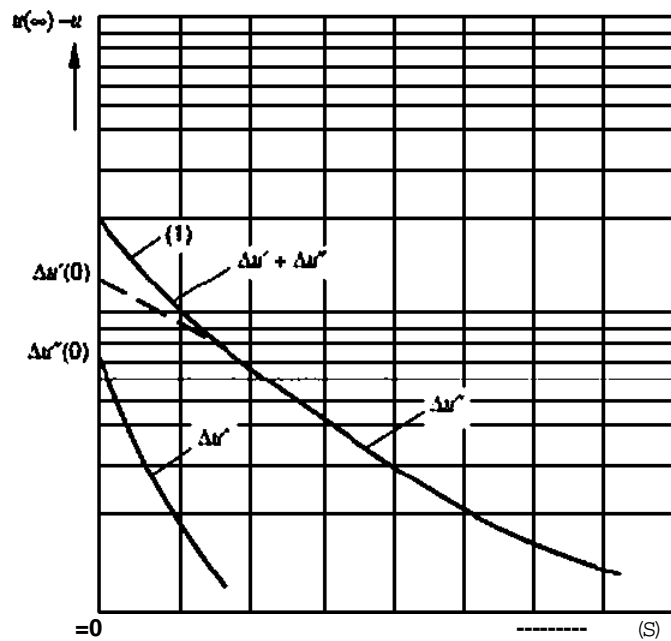
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1

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12 -

7.1.4

(. 6.15)

I()

#(0).

(13,).
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0,368

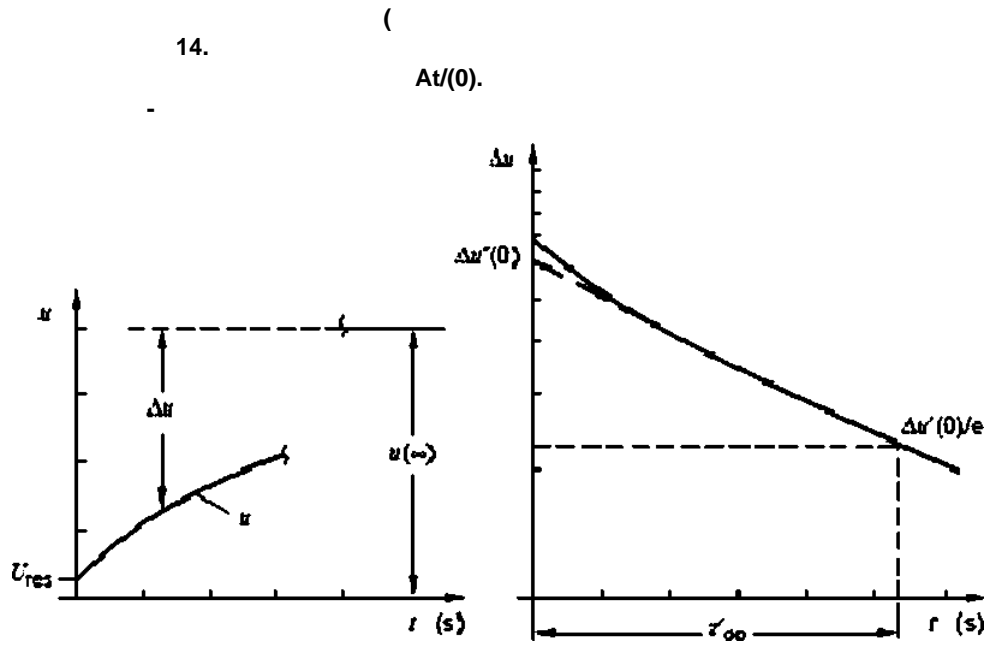
jVo

2.

13.6.

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7.1.5



7.2
7.2.1

8)

X^*

$\hat{\epsilon}$

U

I

7.1.1 (.

7.2.2

U

I

$x_d = \frac{U}{\sqrt{3}I}$

$x_d = \frac{U}{I}$

6.6.

7.2.3

x_d

mix.

6.7.

7.2.4

4

(. 6.10)

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7.4.2

$$V_{j, \dots} = \frac{1}{4} [At' < 0] + AtT(0) \quad (6.13)$$

7.4.3

$$X_d^* = \sqrt{Z_d'^2 - R_d'^2}$$

$$R_d^* = \frac{P}{2I^2}; \quad \left[X_d^* = \sqrt{Z_d'^2 - r_d'^2}; \quad z_d^* = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{u}{i} \right] \quad (6.17)$$

7.4.4

6.18

$$V = \dots + V_{j,j} + JT_j \quad (6.18)$$

$$X_{12}, X_{23}, X_{31} \quad (7.4.3)$$

7.5

7.5.1

$$\dots \quad (6.9)$$

$$\dots = \dots + \dots$$

() -

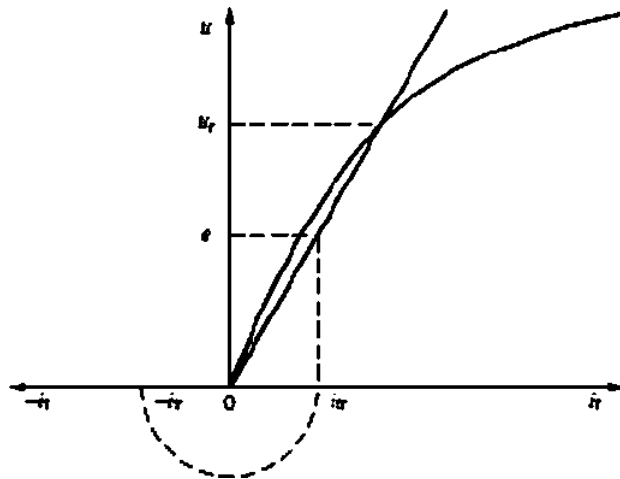
(15); , -

I,,

$$I, \quad [\dots]$$

0.6

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15 -

7.5.2

(6.11)
 U_0

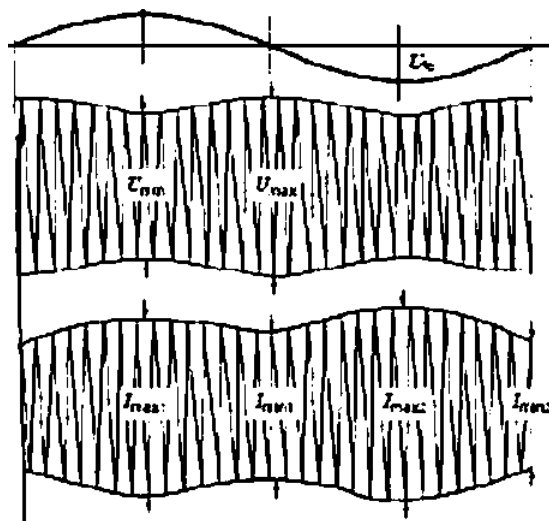
$$X = \frac{U_{min}}{\sqrt{3} I_{max}}; \quad \left[x_{\varphi} \quad I_{mu} \right]$$

- / * , / -
 U_{nt} 0.1 - 0.3

$$I_{av} = \sqrt{I_{av}^2 - \left(\frac{U_{res}}{\sqrt{3} X_d} \right)^2} \quad \cdot 2 \quad / V$$

I* -

(16).



16 -

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$$- U_m \sin \varphi = I_m \cos \varphi \cdot [\dots]$$

0,3,

7.2.

7.5.3

$$= \dots (\max_i t^* a \dots)$$

6.7.

7.5.4

(6.10)

$$X \dots \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} \dots \frac{1}{\cos \varphi} \dots$$

U, I -

$$= P_{\text{fifs}} U_K$$

1-

d-q

2-

$$: = 0 (\dots - 1) -$$

(= -1) -
7.6
7.6.1

$$*, \gg 1 / (1 / \dots + \dots)$$

Ciq -

7.1.4.

7.6.2

$$\dots = 5 \dots$$

7.7

7.7.1

~4

7.4.3.

d q

$$X_{\varphi}^* = \sqrt{Z_{\varphi}^{*2} - R_{\varphi}^{*2}}$$

$$2; = \dots; / ?; = \dots$$

$$X \dots J^2 - H_i$$

2

$$r = L \cdot J L$$

U, I

6.17.

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'2'

1 - ⁽²⁾

2 - ⁽²⁾ *«>

7.9.2

6.23

$$X_{(2)} = \sqrt{Z_{(2)}^2 - R_{(2)}^2}; \quad Z_{(2)} = \frac{U}{\sqrt{3I}}; \quad R_{(2)} = \frac{P}{3I^2}; \quad \left[X_{(2)} = \sqrt{Z_{(2)}^2 - r_{(2)}^2}; \quad z_{(2)} = \frac{u}{i}; \quad r_{(2)} = \frac{p}{i^2} \right];$$

: / - ; U -

ft₍₂₎

7.9.3

{ .7.4) (.7.5)

(2)

; 1.8...3 - ; 1,5...1.8 - ; " / " «» * 1...1.3 - ; " / " * 1.

7.9.4

U / -X₂

U -

6.21; /^(*) 7 <0) + *{0);

7.4.1.

X_{at}

7.9.5

„(£) x_{„(s)}

$$\text{Im} \left\{ \frac{j}{\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{i}{x_d(jS)_{s=2}} + \frac{i}{x_q(jS)_{s=2}} \right]} \right\}$$

7.10

0

6.28

= X_„

X»

$$= \langle Z - R^2 = i / (V3I) \cdot R - P / t \rangle$$

X_b

6.28)

$$X_b = \frac{U_c}{I} N_k$$

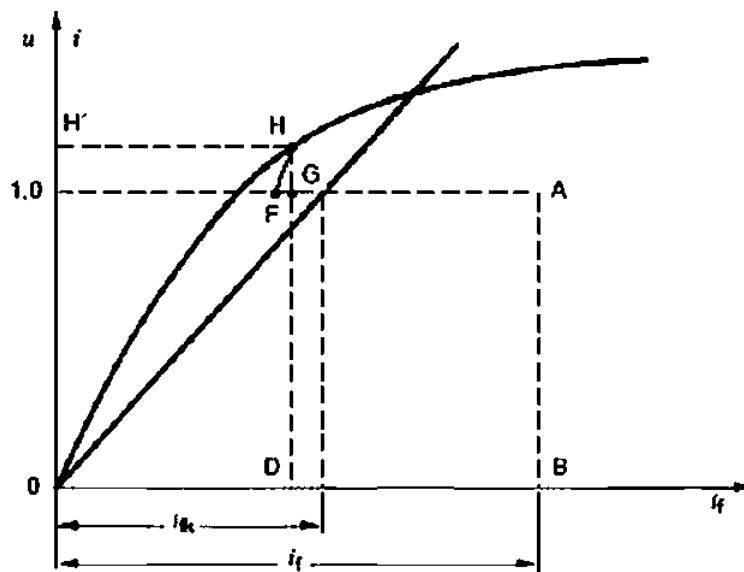
$$X_h = \frac{U_c}{I} N_c \sin\left(\frac{q'}{3q} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

U_e

; q - ; N_c - ; I - ; N -

7.11

17.



17 -

7.1.1.

$t, (\cdot 6.32)$

= 0

AF.

F

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G (

AF)

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-HG.

7.12

7.12.1

$Rn \gg$

6.19

$Zl, <$

7.8.1.

35

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7.12.2

R_{г>}

$$r_{(0)} = \frac{U_0^2}{P} \quad ; \quad \left[r_{(0)} = \frac{u_0^2}{p} \quad , \right]$$

R₍₀₎

1 -

2 -

R₍₀₎

7.13

- 3/ iR_a

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+/>

*,, =

3/.V

(R_{ff1})

$$L = \text{,,} + J$$

R₍₁₎

7.14

7.14.1

R₍₂₎

$$U^1 \quad Q^2$$

$$Q > + \{ ?^2 \cdot 7$$

$$q^2 + q^1 \wedge 3]$$

, >

R<?i

1 -

R#,

2 -

R_{U)}

^/3

7.14.2

$$421 \text{ } ^2 \text{ } / \text{ } | 2 \text{ } \text{ } 4 2 1 \text{ } \text{ } \sim < 2 \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } (2 > \text{ } \text{ } 2 \text{ } \text{ } ^ 1$$

; I -

; U -

7.15

< > R»)

(. 6.3)

$$R_0 = UH;$$

[» ~] .

U -

; I -

± 0.01

R>

1

()

« »

+ „ — j .

*	«	»	
	$f_{t_}$	$2/f_{(J)}$	$I?$
$I?_{12}, I?_{23}$	$R_{3, -}$		1-2. 2-3 3-1
	$\pm 0,01$		
7.16			
7.16.1			
f_a			
(. 7.1.2).			0,368
7.16.2			
T'_{tf}		(. 6.25)	
0,368			
7.16.3			
	() - 0	$D'a(p)$.	7.1.4,
			X^* „
7.16.4			
		(. 6.26)	
	$LFa (0)$		0,368
7.16.5			
	(. 6.27)		
£7,(0)			0.368
7.17			
7.17.1			
6.24.1			0.368
7.17.2			
6.24.2			0,368
7.17.3			

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6.13.				0.368
7.17.4				
7.17.5		$D_a(p) - 0$	$D_a(p) - 0$	7.1.4.
				(0)
	0,368			
7.18			%	
			(7.1.2).	0.368
7.19				
7.19.1				
1	0.368		(7.1.3).	
7.19.2				
7.20		$D_a(p) = 0$	$D'_a(p) = 0$	7.1.4.
7.20.1				
7.20.2			« (*), / ».	
				7.19.2.
7.21		$\epsilon_{>4}() = 0$	$\epsilon'_{>4}() = 0$	7.1.4.
7.21.1				
7.22		$\epsilon_{>4}() = 0$	$\epsilon'_4() = 0$	7.1.4.
7.22.1				
			(7.6.1), " (7.7) ", (7.23.1)	
			" , = " " , /).	
7.22.2				
7.23		$) = 0$	$D'_{>4}(p) = 0$	7.1.4.
7.23.1				
7.24		$0_{>4}() = 0$	$D'_{>4}(p) - 0$	7.1.4.
7.24.1		*		
			0,368	

8

0.368

0.4

«

7.24.2

(7.9) R_a (7.15)

$s^*(1/2 f_H R_a)$.

f_M

7.25

7.25.1

6.30.

$=^L-10^J; = ^-IQ \setminus 2S.v$

$J -$

2: S«
1-

$= n, J30 -$
 $ijuH$

, / ; *-

$JzJjW-T^2),$

$Js[T^a \& LimgH4]^2).$

$J_p -$

, ; -

, - 2; -

, / 2; -

2-

J

, ; L -

, ; g -

3-

7.25.2

6.29.

$, = (, At \frac{* \tau_1 - \dots}{\dots}$

2

Sv

7.26

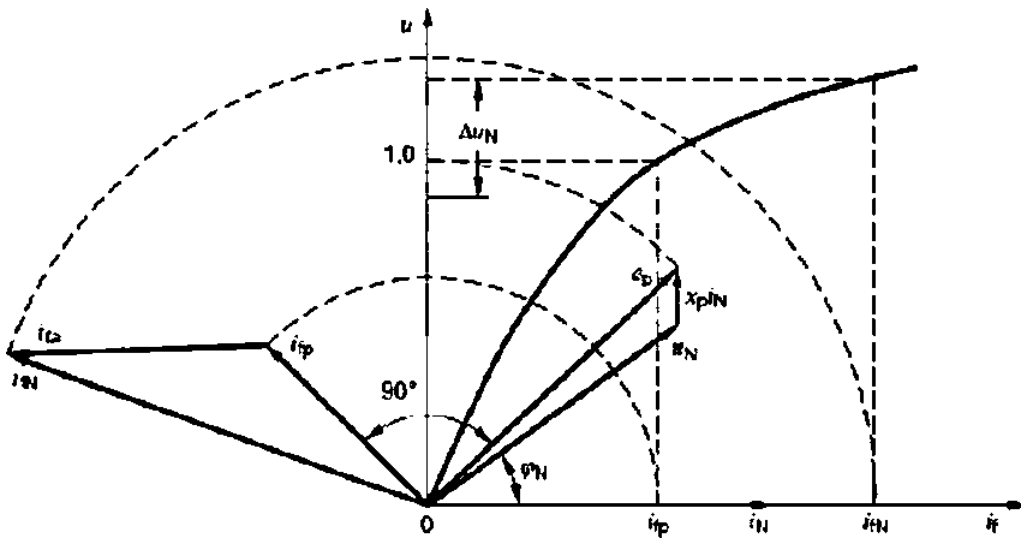
7.26.1

7.26.2

(6.2).

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((18).) -



18 -

90
/»,

(18).

/«,

i_s^*

ASA

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100

ax_d

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6.28

$U.$

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7.26.3

ASA

ASA (

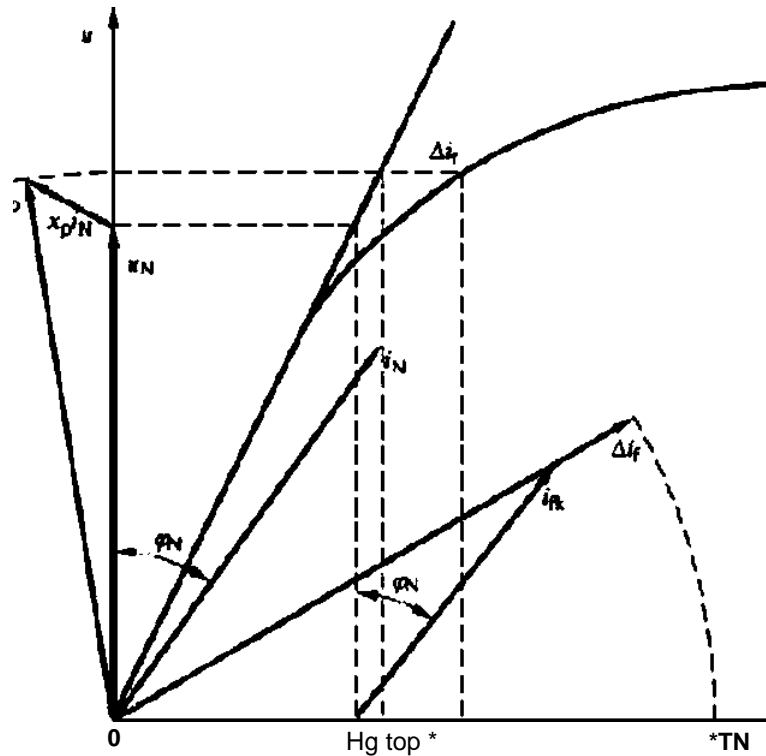
*

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(. 6.4.2),

(. 6.5.2)

(19).



19 -

ASA

7.1.1.

i_{rN}

(. 7.1.1).

i_t ,

i_{rN} ,

i_t ,

$$i_{rN} = \Delta i_t + \sqrt{(i_{rk} + i_{rk} \sin \varphi_{rN})^2 + (i_{rk} \cos \varphi_{rN})^2}$$

ASA

(

19 (. 7.26.2)

7.26.4

(. 6.4.2).

(. 6.5.2)

(. 6.8).

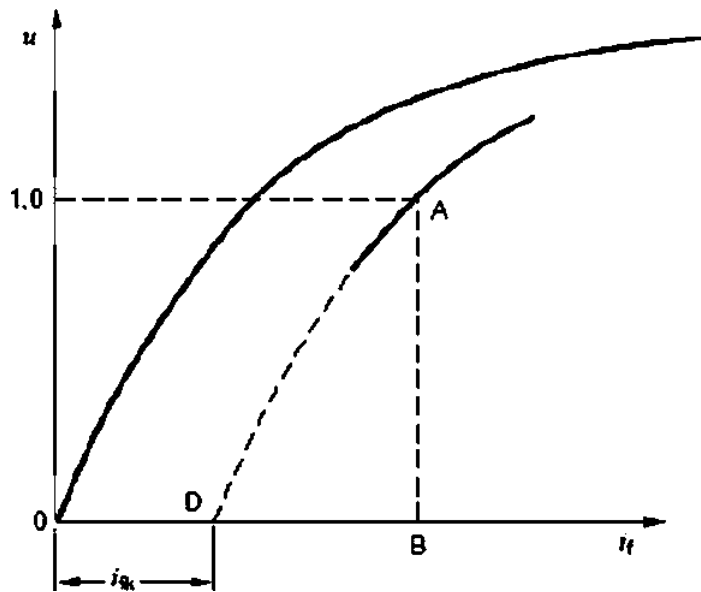
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7.27

7.27.1

6.32.

7.1.1).



21 -

7.27.2

6.5

(. 8) -

7.28

7.28.1

$$* () = [+ Xj ()] () + () i, (>),$$

; / (), l, (), l, () -

). () -

d q: G(p) -

Mx(js) G(l/s) -

= js.

f(0: F(p) = f / < l) *' dt.

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7.28.2

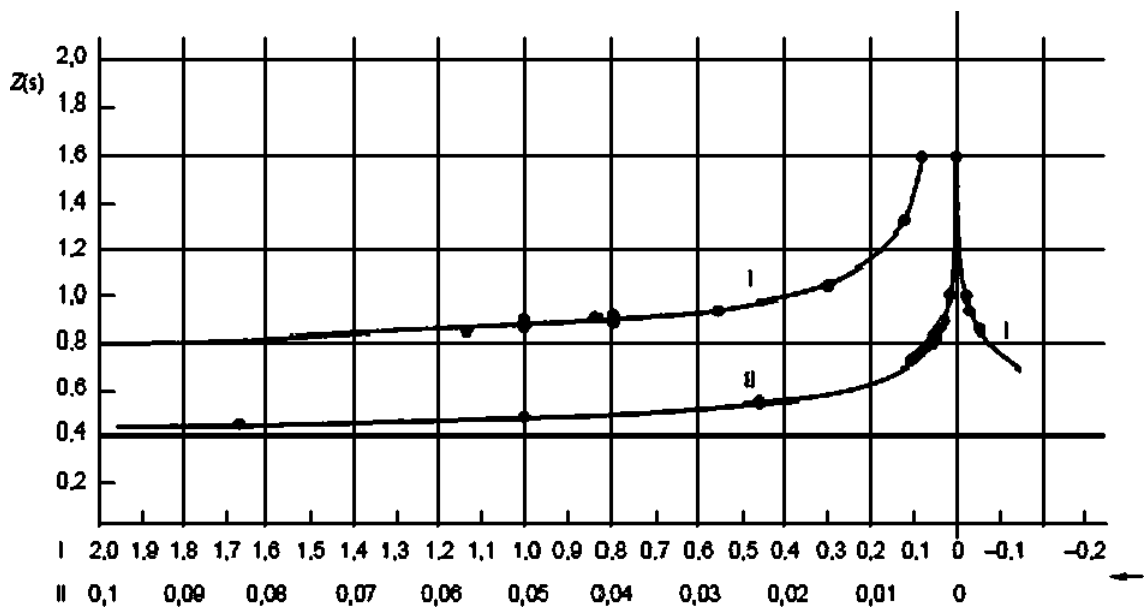
(. 6.33)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{U_{av}}{\sqrt{3}I_{av}}; & \left[z(s) \right. \\
 & * < * > \ll \frac{P_{av}}{3I_{av}^2}; & \left. r(s) = \frac{P_{av}}{i_{av}^2} \right]; \\
 & & [(. > =
 \end{aligned}$$

1 -

2 -

22.



22 -

7.28.3

6 (. 6.34)

U, /

ZuM -

7,.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & d < j; U- \\
 & . - s = f, ff_N \setminus / - \\
 & (
 \end{aligned}$$

i = 1/2;

o = 2/3).

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$$Z(js) = \dots + I?,$$

R_т -

$$R_u^* , 1+ < ,$$

$$0,25 \quad R_{is}^* \quad Z \{/\$ \} \quad 5\%.$$

on*

$$X(j\bar{s}) = \text{Im}[Z_{411}(j\bar{s})] \leq \dots$$

$$R(js)^{Rc}[Z_{iW}(js)] + R, \quad \frac{|\wedge_{-}(y.T)|^{ost} | > -P_{-} |}{.V} \quad 1$$

8

7.28.4

7.1.4

I(I) -

)

i,(t)-

-

-

» = 1/2;

. XV

10 %.

7.29

(. 8)

$$= I = I_{10} / I_s^*$$

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7.30
7.30.1.

6.2).

7.30.2

(. 6.4) $\&U_N$ 1/ 7.26.

7.31

(. 6.31)

Z_u

$= 47/$

$[Z_i = u/fev],$

$U -$

$; U, -$

$Z_u - f(U)$

$$R_{st} = \frac{P}{3I_{av}^2}; \quad \left[r_{st} = \frac{P}{I_{av}^2} \right];$$

$$X_{st} = \sqrt{Z_{st}^2 - R_{st}^2}; \quad \left[x_{st} = \sqrt{z_{st}^2 - r_{st}^2} \right].$$

()

-			
6.2		I	7.26.1
		AU_N	7.30.1
6.3		R^*	7.15
		R_t	7.15
6.4.2		AU_N	7.30.2
6.4. 6.5	-		7.2.1
		”	7.11
		I	7.27.2
		-	7.29
6.6		“	7.2.2
6.7		X^*	7.2.3
			7.5.3
6.8) (7.26.4
6.9		”	7.5.1
6.10		”	7.2.4
		”	7.5.4
		”	7.5.2
6.11		$X»$	7.5.2
6.12		X^*	7.3.1
			7.4.1
		*	7.16.1
		T'_{if}	7.16.4
		i''_0	7.18
			7.24.1
6.13		X^*	7.3.2
		-	7.4.2
		,	7.17.3
		,	7.19 1
6.14		T_j	6.12

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-			
6.15		XV.	7.3.3
		XV.	7.6.1
			7.9.5
		f_a	7.16.3
			7.17.4
			7.19.2
		$t V \gg$	7.20.2
			7.21.1
		"	7.22.2
			7.28.4
6.16	-		7.17.5
6.17	-	"	7.7.1
	-	X^*rf	7.4.1
6.18		"«	7.4.4
		XV.	7.7.2
6.19		X_{nv}	7.8.1
		R_{fj}	7.12.1 (7.8.1)
6.20	()	;	7.9.1
		R_p	7.14.1
6.21	()		7.9.4
		R	
6.22			7.8.2
			7.12.2
6.23		$X \gg$	7.9.2
		$ft,.$	7.14.2
6.24. 1			7.17.1
6.24.		$t V^*$	7.17.2

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-			
2			
6.25		'	7.16.2
6.26		<i>fa</i>	7.16.4
6.27		<i>f_a</i>	7.16.3
6.28.			7.10
6.29		<i>j</i>	7.25.2
6.30		<i>j</i>	7.25.1
6.31		Z*	7.31
6.32	*	<i>I</i>	7.27.1 *
6.33			7.28.2
6.34			7.28.3

$$X_{jijjs} \frac{-Z}{X_j - 1} \quad 1 + 1^2 \quad + J - \frac{U}{1 + 1} *$$

$$\frac{V}{() X_q fa} \quad 1 + 1 \quad \cdot \quad \sqrt{T + J'} \quad 1 + 1 \quad \%$$

$$() = 1 \quad \frac{j \cdot \dots}{L \langle d / + \cdot \bar{V} - \langle q_d + s - \dots \rangle} \rightarrow *$$

$$C_{ll} \sim (\dots) (2 < 1 - a u) - (a_{nj} - o'kd)$$

$$X' (a'_{lq} - a \setminus_4) \{ a'_{(-u)} - a'_{(\wedge a'_{lq} \{ a_{uu} - a \}_q) \dots (a'_{nq} - a)_q \}$$

$$A_k = N - \dots \{ \dots \} \dots$$

« • i

$$, l' = W \pm L - a \quad W \quad ftr^* \quad yji - r^* \dots *$$

$$i \gg ij ; \quad X^{\wedge r \wedge JL} : \quad 1 + 1 / \quad \dots \quad y^* \frac{\dots}{m \setminus \dots} :$$

- 7.28.4.

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3 -

X* - 0.

$$-X_j - \frac{x_{id}}{X_j} \quad x^L \quad X_p X_f - X_{md}^L \quad X'^{\wedge} X_j - \frac{x^L}{X_Q}$$

$$\frac{1}{x_a} \sim iaR_a' itX_j + uxy$$

$$\sim \frac{X_p}{uR_D'} \quad I_{kd} \sim \frac{X_p - X^{\wedge}/X_j}{R_p}$$

$$\frac{x_f}{(oR_f)} \quad \text{т.к.} \quad \frac{-X_p - X_{id} i X_f}{o > R_d}$$

$$\angle - \text{“} X_j^0 \text{”} \quad X_j \quad X_j^? \quad *$$

$$\frac{X_Q}{v \ll V} \quad * - \quad x; \cdot \quad X_q^{\wedge 0'}$$

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