



**54418.1—
2012
(61400-1:2005)**

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**IEC 61400-1:2005
Wind turbines - Part 1: Design requirements
(MOD)**



2016

54418.1—2012

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61400-1:2005 «

(IEC 61400-1:2005 «Wind turbines — Part 1: Design requirements»),

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1.5 (3.6);

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1.0—2012 (8).

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(www.gost.ru)

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(61400-1:2005)

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Renewable power engineering. Wind power engineering. Wind turbines. Part 1.
Technical requirements

— 2014—01—01

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61400-2 .

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12.1.019—2009

12.4.026—2001

9004—2010

9001—2015

50571.2—94 (364-3—93)

50571.16—2007 (60364-6:2006)

50571.26—2002 (60364-5-534—97)

534.

50571.5.54—2011 (60364-5-54:2002)

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51237—98
51317.6.1—99 (61000-6-1—97)

51317.6.3—2009 (61000-6-3:2006)

51991—2002

2.102—68

2.601—2006

2.610—2006

12.1.004—91

12.1.030—81

12.2.003—91

12.2.007.0—75

12.3.002—75

12.3.009—76

27.301—95

13109—97

15150—69

15846—2002

18854—94 (76—87)

18855—94 (281—89)

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21130—75

21354—87 (5744—86)

26653—90

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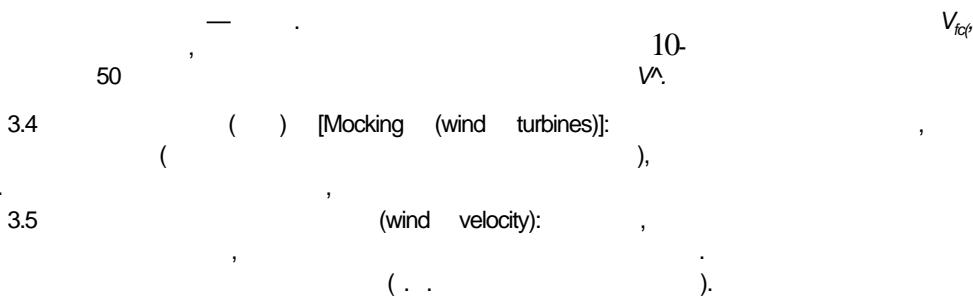
51237.

3.1 (wind speed) V_{\sim} .

3.2 () (emergency shutdown (wind turbines)).

3.3 (reference wind speed) V_{ref} ; 8;

6.



3.6 (vertical axis wind turbine):

{ 51237-95. 3.3.2]

3.7 (wind profile — wind shear law):

1} (2).

$$V(z) * V(z_r) \frac{\ln(z/z_r)}{\ln(z_r/z_0)},$$

$$V(z) = V(z_r) \int^z_{z_r} \frac{dz}{z} \quad (2)$$

$V(z)$ —
 z —
 z_r —
 z_0 —

{ 5/237-98, .4}

54418.1—2012

3.8 (wind farm): . 3.9.
 3.9 (wind power station): ,

3.10 (unscheduled maintenance): ,

, ,
 3.11 () [external conditions (wind turbines)): (, ,
 . ,) , ,

3.12 (power output): ,

,
 3.13 () [hub height (wind turbines)) z_{hub}
 (. 3.26.).

3.14 (nacelle): ,

(51237-98. 3.3.8}

3.15 (horizontal axis wind turbine): ,

3.16 (parked wind turbine): ,

(.).

3.17 (inertial sub-range): ,

(.).

(0,2 1 — 10 /

3.18 (turbulence intensity) I : ,

3.19 (wind turbine terminals): ,

3.20 (logarithmic wind shear law): . 3.7.

3.21 (cut-out wind speed) V_{out} :

(51237-98. 3.2.13}

3.22 (cut-in wind speed) V_{in} :

(51237-98. 3.2.11}

54418.1—2012

- 3.23) (yaw misalignment):
- 3.24 (rated power):
-
- 3.25 (rated wind speed) V_r
- 3.26 () (normal shutdown (wind turbines)): ,
- 3.27 (swept area): ,
- 3.28 () (support structure (wind turbines)): ,
- 3.29 (standstill): ,
- 3.30 (fail-safe): ,
- 3.31 (turbulence scale parameter) : 0,05.
- , , , , = , $\sqrt{0}$ \circ = 0,05 .
- 3.32 (scheduled maintenance):
- 3.33 (wind turbine site): ,
- 3.34 (downwind):
- 3.35 (wind shear exponent) : (. 3.7).
- 3.36 (gust):
-
- 3.37 (network loss): ,
- 3.38 (limit state): ,
-) 27.301 (. .
- 3.39 (design limits): ,
- 3.40 () (standstill): .
- 3.41 (upwind): ,
- 3.42 (Weibull distribution) P_w :
- 3.44. 3.43 (Rayleigh distribution) P_R
- 3.44. 3.44. (wind speed distribution):
- $\wedge()$ P^Vq).

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$$*(\rho)^{-1} - [(\rho^2)^2]. \quad (3)$$

$$*_w(V_0) - I - e^*[-W^*C]r.$$

$$\text{при } V_{ave} = \frac{Cf/Z}{2} \sigma \left(1 + \frac{1}{k} \right) \quad (4)$$

$$(V_q) - , \dots , V < V_q,$$

$$\begin{matrix} \overline{V_{gg}} \\ \overline{V} \end{matrix}$$

$$^* = 2, \quad (4), \quad = 2.$$

$$, (F^*V^*) - P(V_2). \quad , V, V_2,$$

 $V_q.$

(51237-98. .6)

3.45 (site data):

10- (,).

3.46 (wind shear):

3.47 () [power collection system (wind turbines)]:

3.48 (). (rotationality sampled wind velocity):

3.49 (survival wind speed):

3.71.

3.50 (dormant failure):

3.51 (complex terrain):

3.52 (ultimate limit state):

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3.53 (annual average):

*, *

3.54 standard deviation) σ_r : (turbulence3.55 (annual average wind speed) V_{ave} :

[51237-98.] }

3.56 (mean wind speed):

*

3.57 (power law for wind shear):

3.7.

3.58 () (hub (wind turbines)):

*

3.59 () (brake (wind turbines)):

3.60 () (network connection point (wind turbines)):

3.61 () (yawing):

(8).

3.62 () (wind turbine generator system (wind turbine)):

3.63 () (protection functions (wind turbine)):

3.64 () (control functions (wind turbines)):

3.65 (characteristic value):

(.).

3.66 (idle (wind turbines)):

3.67 (auto-reclosing cycle):

0,01

3.68 () (rotor speed (wind turbines)):

[51237-98. 3.3.3.9]

3.69 (roughness length) z_0 :

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3.70 () (environmental conditions):

),
3.71 (extreme wind speed):, 1, 1W («
»— /)., — , f = 3 N - 50 N 1
, — « / = 10 .

3.72 (operating limits):

3.73 (electrical power network):

3.74 (wind turbine electrical system):

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$P_w(V_0)$						[·]
$s,$		(),		[·]
i -						
$S,(0$						2/
S^*						2/
t						
V						/
$V(2)$						/
$V_{av\theta}$						/
$V_{C\theta}$,			/
V_{av}			()	/
N	,	$V_{es0} —$		1	50	
V_{gusl}						/
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V_0						/
						/
$V,$						/
V_{nf}						/
$V(yj;t)$,				/
$V(2,f)$,				/
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Y_f						

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\dots alternating current
 d.c. direct current

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• V_n / :
• $V_b - V^A$ / :
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0.7z z £ 60m
1 42 z 260m

(5)

S₁(f). S₂(f). S₃(0. ^ .

$$S_1(f) = 0.05 \sigma_1^2 (\Lambda_1 / V_{hub})^{2/3} f^{5/3}$$

() * 2

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f

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$$S_{n0} - S_3(0 = |s(f); \quad (7)$$

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6.3.1

6.3.1.1

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$$W_{ub} = 1 - M \cdot n / V_{hub} / 2 V_{ave} n \quad (8)$$

 V_{arc}

6.3.1.2

 V (), / .

$$= \quad (8)$$

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0.2.

6.3.1.3

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90 %>

(11)

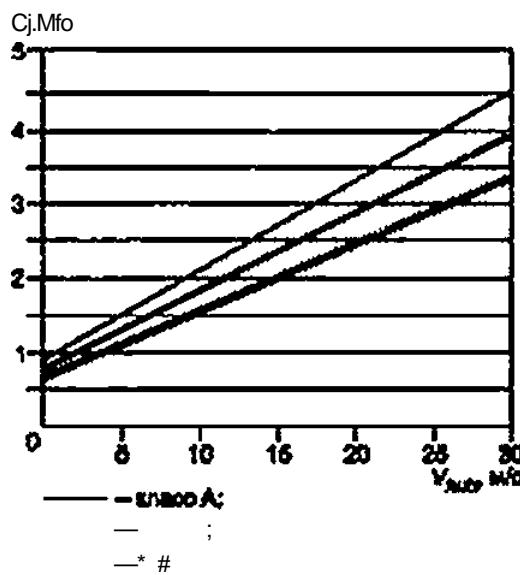
$$= 0.75 \wedge + * \gg; * > = 5-6 / .$$

 $\circ N_{h/b}$

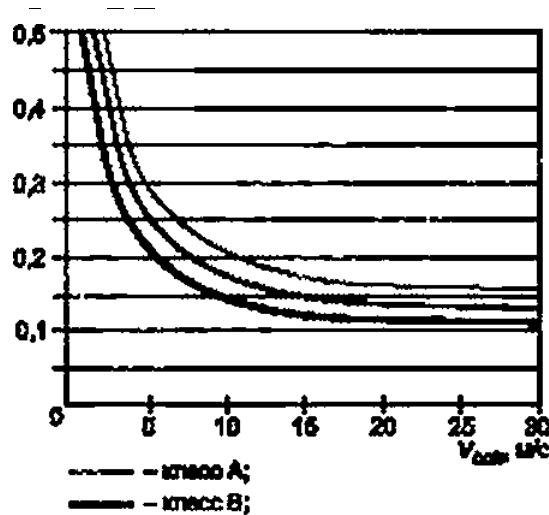
1 1 .

$$S W^{0.75 V^{**}} + > = 30 \wedge M^*, |V_{hub}| = (1 \wedge 1.4 /)^*.$$

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1)

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6.3.2

6.3.2.1

(8)

$$\frac{V_{ef}}{V_{50}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{V_{ef}}{V_{50}}\right)^2}} \quad (12)$$

$V_{ef} = 1.4 \text{ kV}$

$$V_{ef}(z) = 0.8V_{50} \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{z}{z_0}\right)^2} \quad (13)$$

$\pm 15^\circ$

10

50 1

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<14>

$$V_s = 0.8 V_{50}(z). \quad \{15\}$$

*>;

$$\circ 0.11 V_{hub}.$$

(16)

6.3.2.2

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$$V_{gas}^{2i} / .$$

50

:

$$\text{Min}\left\{1.35(V_{st} - V_{hub}); 3.3 \left(\frac{\sigma_1}{1 + 0.1 \left(\frac{D}{\Lambda_1} \right)} \right) \right\} \quad (17)$$

$$(11). / ; \\ (5). ;$$

D—

/ (1)

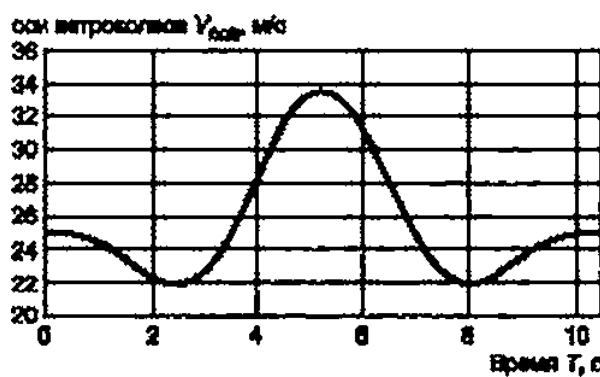
$$|V(z)|$$

V(z)

(10). ;

- 10.5 .

$$(V_{hub} = 25 / . \quad |A. D - 42 | \quad 2.)$$



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3.5.

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54418.1—2012

6.3.2.3

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6.3.1.2.

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$$\tau = 0,072(\lambda + \beta)^\alpha - 4\lambda + 10 \quad J; \quad = 2 \quad / . \quad (19)$$

6.3.2.4

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9. , :

$$\theta^* = \pm 4 \arctg \left(\frac{\sigma_1}{V_{hub} \left(1 + 0,1 \left(\frac{D}{A_1} \right) \right)} \right). \quad (20)$$

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9,—
, —
—(11)
 $\pm 160^\circ$. ;
(5). ;
, ;

9(0), ,

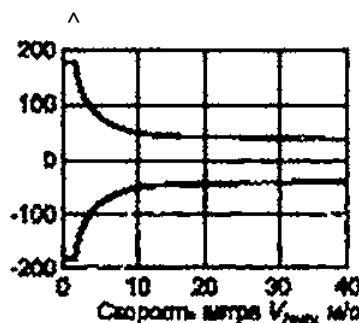
0 £0

9(0) $\pm 0,59 (1 - (\lambda //))$ 0 S/S T.

0 f >

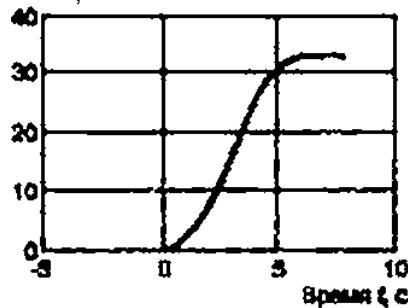
= 6 —

6.3.1.2.

3) D - 42 30
 V_{hub} - 25 / 4.

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6.3.2.5

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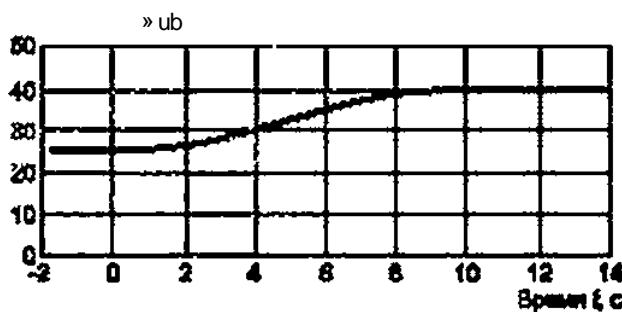
$$V(z,t) = V(z) + V_{\text{up}}(1 - \frac{t}{T}) \quad t > T \quad (22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V(z,t) &= V(z) + 0.5V_{\text{up}}(1 - \frac{t}{T}) & t < 0 \\ &= V(z) + V_{\text{up}} & t > T \end{aligned} \quad (23)$$

= 10 —

$$6.3.1.2. \quad V_{\text{up}} = 25 \text{ / .}$$

v(2)



5—

$$0 \rightarrow (\quad \quad 0 \quad , \quad \quad , \quad \quad)$$

$$180^\circ \quad .0 \text{ / }$$

$$\frac{720^\circ}{V_{\text{hub}}} \quad 4,5 \text{ / * } \quad , \quad *V_n$$

(24)

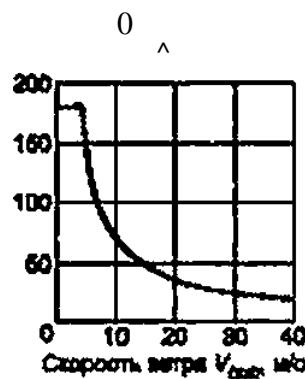
$$\begin{aligned} \theta(t) &= \pm 0.50_{\text{C9}}(1 - \cos(\Omega f t)) & t < 0 \\ &= \pm 0.9 & t > T \end{aligned} \quad (25)$$

= 10 —

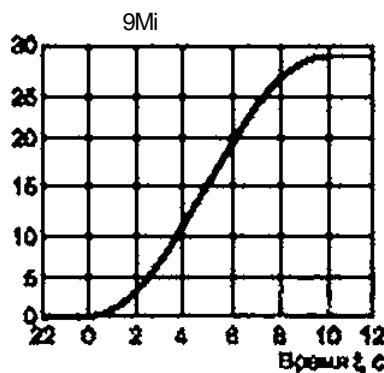
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$$V_{\text{hub}}^{6\wedge} - 25 \text{ / } \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 6(0)$$

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6.3.2.6

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$$\left(\frac{V_{hub}}{V_{hub}} \right)^{\alpha} = 2,5 / -0,200,1^{\alpha} \cdot (1 - \cos(2\pi t/T)) \quad 0 \leq t \leq T \quad (26)$$

$$V_{hub} = \sqrt{V_{hub}^2 + V_{wind}^2}$$

$$V_{hub} = \begin{cases} V_{hub} \left(\frac{z}{z_{hub}} \right)^{\alpha} \pm \left(\frac{y}{D} \right) \left(2,5 \text{ м/c} + 0,2 \beta \sigma_1 \left(\frac{D}{A_1} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) (1 - \cos(2\pi t/T)) & 0 \leq t \leq T \\ V_{hub} \left(\frac{z}{z_{hub}} \right)^{\alpha} & t > T \end{cases} \quad (27)$$

$$\alpha = 0,2; \beta = 6,4; \sigma_1 = 2$$

$$V_{wind} = \sqrt{V_{wind}^2 + V_{hub}^2}$$

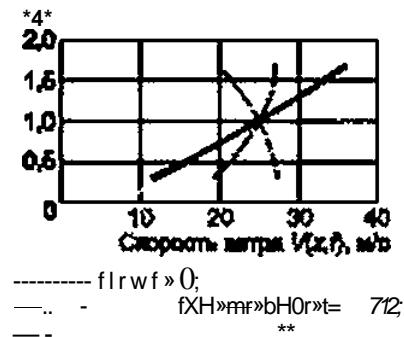
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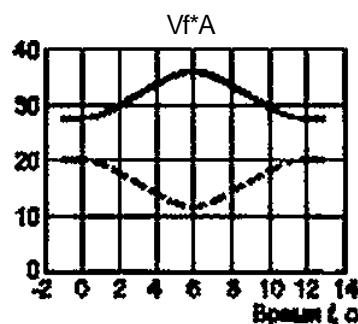
$$\sigma_1 =$$

$$D =$$

(5). :



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$$(f = 0, \quad -30^\circ, V_{hub} = 25 \text{ m/s}, D = 42 \text{ m}).$$

6.4

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6.4.2

6.4.1

- ** 300° 400° ;
- 95 %:
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- 51991:
- 1 000 / 2;
- 1.225 / 3.

6.4.2

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7.3.1—7.3.4.

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	22			-	
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3	3.1	HnBV _{to} < V _{fc4} < V _{eff}			*
	3.2	^- 1^*2 / .			
	3.3	V _{hub} = V, ±2 / .			
4)	4.1	~1/ < 0,			
	4.2	= v, ±2 /			
5	5.1	6 = V, ±2 /			
6 ()	6.1	50-			
	6.2	50-			
	6.3	1	-	-	
	6.4	HMTV^KO .7			*
7	7.1	1	-		
8	8.1		-		
	6.2	1	-		

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 6.3.1.3;
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- 6.3.2.5;
- no 6.3.2.6;
- 6.3.2.2;
- no 6.3.2.4;
- 6.3.1.2;
- 8 — 6.3.2.1;
- 7.6.3;
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- 7.6.2;
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- 7.6.3.

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3. 7.4.1 (1.1—1.5)

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- 1.3. , 1.1
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 7.4.6 () (6.1—6.4)
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 F_k —

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f_d —

—
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27.301.

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7.6.1.2

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 - 7.6.3;
 - (.) 7.6.4; (.)
- 7.6.5.

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12.2.007.0.

7.6.2

$$S(F_{tf})SR(f_{tf}). \quad (30)$$

$$R, R(f_a) - f_d \quad S$$

$$S(F_{tf}) = F_d$$

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6.3.1.1.

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- 1: 1.0;
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	$5^2 1.1$	$S_p 2 1.25$
	$S_f Z 1.0$	$S_f \quad 2$

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 $1.5 Z_{hub}$ 100

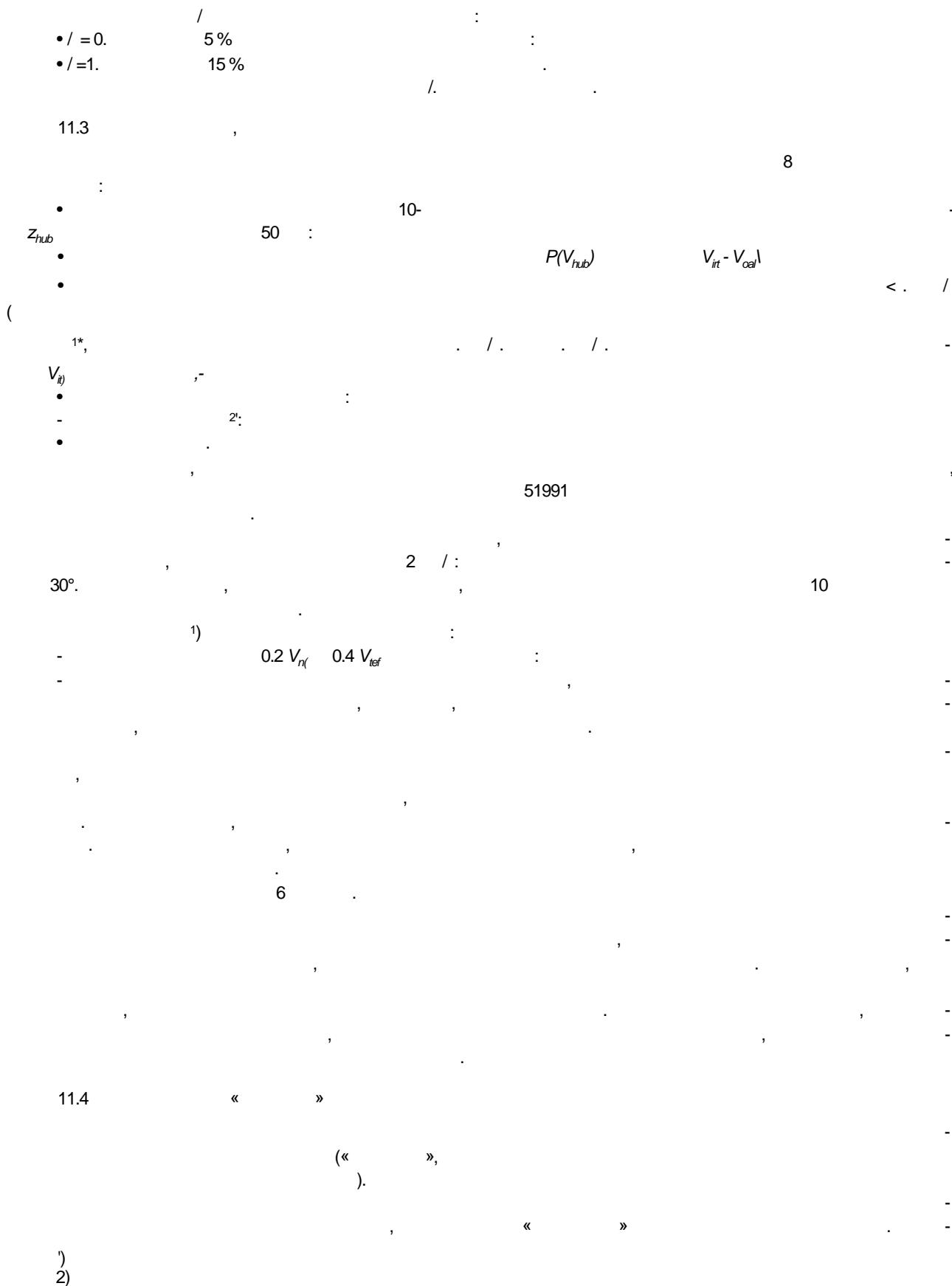
4—

		*	
$<5^{**}ub$	360°		$<0-3^{\wedge}$
$<10^6$	30»	$<10^{\wedge}$	$<0-6 Z_{hub}$
$<20 Z_{hub}$	30»		$<2 Z_{hub}$

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$$U = T \cdot I_{max} K_I -$$

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$$V_{hub} = 0.2 V_{ref} \cdot 0.41^\wedge, \quad , \quad + 1,28 \quad , \quad (34)$$

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$0.2V \rightarrow 0.4V$

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6.3.2.3.

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$$C_{CT} = \frac{\sqrt{1 + (\hat{\sigma}_2 / \hat{\sigma}_1)^2 + (\hat{\sigma}_3 / \hat{\sigma}_1)^2}}{1375}$$

$$\tau = 1 + 0.15 |i_c -$$

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$$(*1-*2-*) = "" (*0 -*? -2 * +P(*)*l)Ci+(*i + *!)El)^* \quad (.1)$$

$$22(*1-*2-*) = ^4\lambda 1*0 \tilde{\$}^*f - 2*2(*3+P(*)*l)52+(*1 +*2 !)- \quad (.2)$$

$$3 \quad 3 \quad = \quad 4110 \quad *W \quad (. .)$$

$$12(*1.*2.*)= \quad ""*1*2 -*1 (+ ()^) 2 - \{ ^\lambda 3 +P(*)*l)5i+(? +*)^1\wedge 2 1 *$$

$$1 (*1-*2-*)=[\forall (\sim *1 (* + (*) + (*? + *f)Cl)- \quad (.5)$$

$$23 (*V*2)= \frac{!22f}{AkKqk} ""*2(*3+ (*) + (*? + *2)]^* \quad (.6)$$

$$\#<*, *2-*)<>) (*, *2**) <> Jy l l R t f o b W * ^ \delta ^ \wedge \delta ^ \wedge \delta _ j .$$

$$\wedge \{ \$1. 2, 8) - \wedge - (* (1. 2.) _ / - | _ 1 + / & 1. 2 + / 5 . * + ^ 6) \}$$

$$6.. 8j. S_3 - \\ \frac{2}{2} \wedge \wedge \\ = Jkf + _2 + kj -$$

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$$fc_0 = \hat{A}_2 + 2p|ft)fc, A_3 + (p(fc)fc_1)^2 -$$

$$= 1 \sim \hat{A}_2 \ll 1 \quad \hat{A}_2 = \hat{A}_1 + 2 -$$

$$\langle \rangle^* ? (*? + *! - *_3 (*3 + PW^*i)) \\ *2(\hat{A}_1)$$

$$\hat{A}_2^* 0_{\text{fftCt}} f P(*)^* |V^*? + *2 \\ (*2 + fc) \wedge (fc^2 - (fr_3 + PW)^* IP(*))$$

$$E(^*J = \frac{1453^{*4}}{(1+k^2)^{1/2}}$$

$$(*-k^{\frac{2}{3}} \sqrt[3]{2F_1 \left(\begin{matrix} 2 & 17 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 & 3 \end{matrix} \right) - 2}) -$$

 $\hat{A}/-$ $-$

$$= 0.$$

1-2.

$$L/2 ff) \\ \text{of of } \langle Vfti^* j M VfHrt J \rangle \quad (B.7)$$

$$Vq \{fcj\} s J j \quad \hat{A}2\hat{A}3 - \quad / = ,$$

$$^2 = jj ; * \} \\ - t \sim \text{fee}$$

$$Co^A(I/S_2/5_3) = \frac{\left| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Phi_{\hat{y}} \left(\frac{2\pi f}{V_{hub}}, k_2, k_3 \right) e^{-ik_2 \delta_2} e^{-ik_3 \delta_3} dk_2 dk_3 \right|}{\sqrt{\Psi_{\hat{x}} \left(\frac{2\pi f}{V_{hub}} \right) \Psi_{\hat{y}} \left(\frac{2\pi f}{V_{hub}} \right)}} \quad (.8)$$

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(1998)

® 3.9.

(.9)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{of } &= 3.25(4), \quad ^{\wedge}2.* \quad 0.7 \\ &= 1.65(4) \\ &= 0.85(4) \quad — * 0.5 \end{aligned}$$

(.)

$$0.4754 \frac{\sigma}{\rho} = 0.05 \text{off}^{-\wedge -1} \quad \text{Vhub}) \quad \gg / = 0.8 \quad (.11>$$

(.11>)

-7=3.9;

-a_{iso} = 0.55 ;

-/-0.8 ,

6.3.

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} (x.y.z) \\ U2(*.y.z) \\ (.2) \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{c} jA*yk, +*k, \\ = I \quad L^C(M2*3)J \\ \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{c} |(*1.*2.*) \\ ^{*1-*2-* } \\ / \gg (*1.*2-*). \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 4^{2 \ 1 \ \{ \ o \}} & ^{*2*} & ^{*3} & ^{*1\$1 + 0*1} & ^{**2} & \\ @ [CfMj.AjjJ-o, & *252~*3"0*1 & "1?2 & *1 & & \\ & \underline{*0*2} & & \underline{*0*1} & & \end{array}$$

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(1972)')

$$\begin{aligned} f_1 &= \frac{1}{L_k} \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2}} \right), \quad (1) \\ f_2 &= \frac{1}{L_k} \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2}} \right), \quad (2) \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

$$L_k = \frac{1}{f_1 + f_2} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L_k} \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2}} \right) + \frac{2}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2}}} = \frac{L_k}{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2}}} \quad (15)$$

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	1	2	
(°!	0,8 ,	0,5 ,
L_k	8,1 ,	2,7 ,	0,66 ,

$$, , \text{---} , , 8 \text{ ---}$$

$$\text{Coh}(r, f)^* \exp \left[- \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(\frac{r}{V^*} \right)^2 - (0.12)^2 \right)^5 \right] \quad (16)$$

 $\text{Coh}(r, 0) =$

$$\frac{1}{L_e} = 8,1 \text{ ---} :$$

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minfdj < 10.

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* - $\frac{+}{\text{hub tyub}} - \frac{1}{(1-NpJ\sigma^m + p_s \mathcal{E}(\mathcal{E}(\lambda))})$; $p_s = 0. Q_6$. (D.3)

Oc=0 + t280. —

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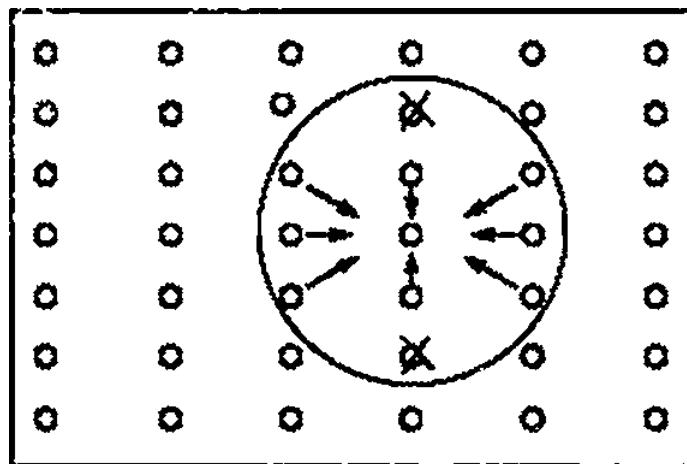
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$$*= \frac{0.36VU}{1+0.2 \cdot }$$

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Best Leiblein Unbiased Estimators (BLUE),
» N J Cook. Butterworths. 1995).

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$$\frac{10}{50} \quad , \quad 50- \quad 3.8 \cdot 10^7 \quad () .$$

$$50 \quad ()$$

F.3.2

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s —

$$\int_V (s \mid V; T) d(V) < \#V . \quad (F.2)$$

$$s, \quad T_f$$

$$F_{fang-tomt}(s, \quad) = 1 - \frac{1}{N} \quad (F.3)$$

(F.4)

$$F_{short\ term}(S_{Iri} \mid \quad) \sim \frac{1}{N} \quad + 1 \quad *-\%-. \quad (F.5)$$

$$S_{Iy} = r \cdot$$

$$fc \cdot \quad ;$$

$$* \quad (S_{Ia} \mid v_n = i) = \frac{*}{-1 \quad +1} \quad (F.6)$$

$$'<*)- \quad \begin{cases} 1 & x \leq 0 \\ 0 & x > 0 \end{cases} \quad (F.7)$$

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F.3.3

$$\langle^* W \cdot T \rangle = F^\wedge (S \wr W^*). \quad (F.8)$$

F.9.

$$7^\wedge$$

 s_r $V.$

$$fbng « \rightarrow J F^\wedge is W. T f f^\wedge dV. \quad (F.9)$$

(F.10)

F.3.4

$$P^* = W_k) A V_k, \quad ^*, S V | < \dots < S \quad (F.11)$$

(-12)

 $S, -$
 $, - S, - h$

F.4

F.4.1

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7.6.2. $2 /$)

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84 %-

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84 %-

$$p^* = (0.84)^m$$

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F.4.2

L_{fi} .

$S, S S_2 S \dots S s_m$

/ { 2 S S),

$$\frac{-1}{+1} \quad \frac{1}{+1} \quad (F.14)$$

$$S_p = S_{-} + l p(m+1) - (-1)KS_{-}S_{..}. \quad 2 S/S m. \quad (F.15)$$

F.4.3

90 %-

84 %-

Sq

Wros-Sos40.&s <Q15
Sow

(F16)

$\wedge_{84:0.0} \wedge_4 \wedge_8$) 90 %-

F.4.4

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$$N_b = \frac{N_b}{N_b} \cdot 100\% = 84\%$$

(F.16). (F.16).

25 , 5000,

F.4.5 , ([7])

F.1 — ,

	90 -	84-		
	*	*	*	*
15	9	14	0.50	0.32
16	10	15	0.27	0.19
17	11	16	0.1	0.03
18	11	16	0.87	0.96
19	12	17	0.58	0.90
20	13	18	0.35	0.83
21	14	19	0.16	0.76
22	14	20	1.00	0.69
23	15	21	0.69	0.60
24	16	22	0.45	0.50
25	17	23	0.25	0.39
26	18	24	0.08	0.26
27	18	25	0.85	0.12
28	19	25	0.58	0.98
29	20	26	0.36	0.91
30	21	27	0.18	0.83
31	22	28	0.02	0.75
32	22	29	0.75	0.66
33	23	30	0.51	0.56
34	24	31	0.31	0.44
35	25	32	0.13	0.32

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84-
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 $\langle */*^* \rangle ^* (* - ***) + " *!•) " " V).$ (F.17J

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(F.16)

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F.5

(Inverse first-order reliability method (IFORM)).

$$\frac{V_{rg/ad} - 2}{(\dots)} = 1.1. \quad (15) \quad (\dots)$$

IFORM

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(IFORM),

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(FORM

$$\begin{array}{lll} a) & 15 & 2 /) \\ b) & 15 & (\dots) \\ c) & 15 & (\dots) \\ d) & 15 \% & (\dots) \\ 90 \% & 84 \% & (\dots), \\ \end{array} \quad (\dots)$$

$$\text{CDF}, \quad U_2 = \frac{10}{50} = 3.8 \cdot 10^{-1} = 4.95.$$

$$U_2 = \Phi^{-1}(P_s)$$

$$\$ = \Phi(U_2) - P_s$$

F.2.

v'

F.2—

IFORM

V*. Mfc	1 - P _{s*}	1	1 - P _{s*}	1 - P _{s*}	III
5	5.77 -07		4.74 -07	4.16 -07	
6	3.85 -07		3.72 -07	3.73 -07	
7	3.87 -07		4.14 -07	4.55 -07	
8	5.13 -07		5.93 -07	7.02 -07	
9	8.50 -07		1.05 -08	1.33 -06	
10	1.71 -06		2.25 -06	3.03 -06	
11	4.14 -06		5.79 -06	8.24 -06	
12	4.83 -07		4.14 -07	3.81 -07	
13	3.71 -07		3.80 -07	4.07 -07	
14	4.52 -07		5.22 -07	6.22 -07	

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F.2

V*, (1 - Pg. 1	1 - Pg. II	1 - Pg. III
15	7.66 -07	9.73 -07	1.27 -06
16	1.71 -06	2.37 -06	3.37 -06
17	4.93 -06	7.41 -06	1.14 -05
18	1.81 -05	2.95 -05	4.93 -05
19	4.32 -07	3.85 -07	3.71 -07
20	3.81 -07	4.14 -07	4.73 -07
21	5.64 -07	7.02 -07	9.10 -07
22	1.23 -06	1.71 -06	2.48 -06
23	3.72 -06	5.79 -06	9.31 -06
24	1.55 -05	2.67 -05	4.76 -05
25	8.80 -05	1.68 -04	3.34 -04

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$$(\quad)^G$$

G.1

(Palmgren, 1924. Miner. 1945),

$$= \frac{1}{N(S_*)} \quad (G.1)$$

 $S_* —$ $N(.) —$

(. . — S-N).

(95 %)

S-N.

V

n^SIV.T) —

 $\langle S_A, S_s \rangle$

$$\int n_{S^*}(S|VT)dS.$$

S*

 $E(pV \cdot T)Y_V <^o 3>$ $p(V) —$

6.3.1.1.

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$$\text{ir}(\mathbf{S}) = \frac{\text{Lifetime}}{4} \int n_{sr}(\mathbf{S}/V, r) p(V) dV. \quad \text{(G.4)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}(0) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\text{tr}(\mathbf{S})}{W(\mathbf{S})} d\mathbf{S}. \quad \text{(G.5)}$$

(G.6)

 S_y

$$\text{Lifetime} \quad \int n_{ST}(\mathbf{S}/V, T) d\mathbf{S} dV. \quad \text{(G.7)}$$

AV, — J —

AS* —
7.6.3

$$\text{Joint}(\mathbf{S})^A \\ \text{JW}(\mathbf{yS})$$

 $= Yff_m Y,$

$$- \frac{pik}{\$ Mrs^*)} S1. \quad \text{(G.9)}$$

2.

(G.9).

 $S_{4?}$ $S,$

$$S_{eo} = W(N(S.M).M_0).$$

(G.11)

 $R($

)

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$$\text{S-W} \quad \{ ,$$

$$),$$

$$\text{S-} /$$

$$\text{S-N.}$$

 S-

$$(\text{S-N}).$$

95-

$$P_{S^*}(S|y, T)$$

2003.

$$n_{jk} = \left(\frac{\text{Lifetime}}{T} \right) P_j \left| M_j \left(F\left(S_k + \frac{\Delta S_k}{2} | V_j, T \right)^m - F\left(S_k - \frac{\Delta S_k}{2} | V_j, T \right) \right) \right| \quad S^* \quad /- \quad /- \quad (\text{G.12})$$

$$P_j = \theta \left[\frac{V_j + \frac{\Delta V_j}{2}}{2V_{\text{max}}} \right]^m - \theta \left[\frac{V_j - \frac{\Delta V_j}{2}}{2V_{\text{max}}} \right]^m$$

(G.9);

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(. .)

.1

 F_t F_x, F_y

8

.1 —

	F^*	F_y		M_x	M_y		F^*	$*F$	Mr	%
Max	m									
Min	m									
Max										
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Max										

8

$$f_r = {}^{\wedge}F_X * {}^F Y$$

(.1)

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$$e_F = \operatorname{arctg} JFJ F_v) = \operatorname{arclg}(M_x | \quad). \quad (.2)$$

7.

.2

±5 %

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	1> *	
27.301—95	NEQ	2394:1998 « »
18854—94 (76—87)	IDT	76:1987 « »
18855—94 (281—89)		281:1990 « »
12.1.019—79	NEQ	60204-1:1997 « » — 1: —
12.2.007.0—75	NEQ	60204-1:1997 « » — 1: —
12.2.003—91	NEQ	60204-11:2000 « — 11: 1000 1500 36 »
50571 (364-3—93)	NEQ	60364 () « »
51991—2002	NEQ	60721-2-1:1982 « — 2: — »
(51317.6.1—99 61000-6-1—97)		61000-6-1:1997 « 1: () — 6: , »
(51317.6.5—2006 61000-6-5—2001)	MOD	61000-6-2:1999 « 2: () — 6: »
(51317.6.3—99 ¹⁾ 61000-6-3—96)		61000-6-4:1997 « 4: () — 6: »
12.1.030—81	NEQ	61024-1:1990 « 1: »
(50571.26—2002 60364-5-534—97)	NEQ	61312-1:1995 « — 1: »

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13109—97	NEO	61400-21:2001 « — 21: »
51991—2002	NEO	61400-24:2002 « — 24: »
51991—2002	NEQ	2533:1975 « »
21354—87 (5744—86)	NEQ	6336 () « »
9004—2010	NEQ	9001:2000 « »
9001—2015	NEQ	9001:2000 « »
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[1] 11-7—81
[2] 2.01.07—85
[3] 11-104—97 -
[4] 34.2.88 -
[5] 34.3.89 -
[] 34.72.060—91 -

[7] [03.02.04 . 7)] 18 , 1998 . N9 51 (-
[8] 2.09.03—85
[9] 30 1999 . 52- « - »
[10] 10 2002 . N9 7- « »

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13.01.2016. 29.01.2016. 60*84%.
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