

57438
2017



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« »

« ».

Piezoelectric devices.
Terms and definitions

—2017—08—01

1

2

1	:	,	piezoelectric resonator
2	:	,	- quartz resonator
3	:	,	piezoelectric ceramic resonator
4	:	,	- piezoelectric crystal element
5	:	,	piezoelectric ceramic element
6	:	,	cut of piezoelectric crystal element

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7	:	* electrode of piezoelectric crystal element
	,	-
	.	
	:	- electrode of piezoelectric ceramic element
	,	-
	.	
9	:	- piezoelectric resonator element
	,	
10	:	- tapping
	.	
11	:	piezoelectric vibrator
12	:	monolithic bipolar vibrator
	,	-
	.	
13	:	monolithic multipole vibrator
	,	-
	.	
14	:	holder
	,	
	.	
15	:	frame
	,	
	.	
16	:	- terminal: pin: wire
	,	
	.	
17	:	- base
	,	
	.	
18	:	case
	,	-
	.	
19	:	glass bulb
	,	
	.	
20	:	package
	,	
	.	
21	:	- piezoelectric resonator type
	,	
22	:	- socket
	,	
	.	
23	:	- mode of vibration
	,	-
	.	
24	:	harmonic number

25	:	piezoelectric resonator equivalent circuit
26	(): dynamic parameter	
27 (/?):	();	dynamic resistance
28 ({}):	();	L, dynamic inductance
29	(); (C ₁):	* dynamic capacitance
30	(); C ₀ (C ₀):	- static capacitance
31	(); ():	- capacitance ratio
	$r = \frac{C_0}{C_1}$	
32	; C ₀ (C ₀):	- piezoelectric element static capacitance
33	(); ():	holder capacitance
34	; (r _k):	capacitance ratio of piezoelectric resonator
35	(); f (f _N):	- nominal frequency
36	(); f _{раб} (f _w):	working frequency
37	(); f (f _r):	resonance frequency
38	(); f _a (f _a):	anti-resonance frequency
39	; (f _s):	series resonance frequency

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40 ; $f (f_p)$: , - parallel resonance frequency

$$f_{нап} = \frac{1}{2\pi \sqrt{\frac{C_1 C_0}{C_1 + C_0} L_1}}$$

C_0 —
 i_1 —
 1 —

41 ; $f_{МП} (f_L)$: - load resonance frequency

42 (); - overall frequency tolerance

43 (): - adjustment tolerance

44 (f_t): (); R_p resonance resistance

45 (7): (); $\Delta f_{a,p}$ resonance spacing

$$\frac{1}{*}$$

46 (): - relative resonance spacing

$$\frac{\Delta f_{a,p}}{f_p}$$

47 (); () (- unwanted response; spurious resonance

48 (); (CJ: load capacitance

49 (LJ: (); $L_{Нап}$ load inductance

50 (<<*): (); 6 adjustment temperature

51 (): accuracy of adjustment
- ment

$$\frac{\Delta f}{f} \sim \Delta \alpha^*$$

52 : - temperature frequency
- coefficient of the n^m
order

$$\frac{d f_n}{f_n} = \frac{d \alpha}{\alpha} n$$

53 f_Q — (): temperature-frequency
response

54 (): extreme point of frequency vs temperature response

55 (): temperature-frequency response smoothness

56 (): amplitude frequency characteristic

57 (): activity

58 (): spectral purity

59 (); (Q): quality

$$Q^2 = \frac{1}{1 + \dots}$$

60 (); R_{noc} (/?): equivalent series resistance; ESR

$$\frac{1}{1 + Q^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + Q^2}$$

72	:	,	-	trapped energy mode
73	:	,	-	piezoelectric filter
74	:	,	-	quartz fitter
75	:	,		piezoelectric crystal filter
76	:	,		piezoelectric ceramic filter
77	()	:		band-pass filter
78	:		-	band-stop fitter
79	()	:		high-pass filter
80	()	:		low-pass filter
81	()	:		finger filter
82	:	,	-	tandem monolithic filter
83	:		-	monolithic multiple pole resonator
84	:			discriminator
85	:		-	comb filter
86	()	:	,	piezoelectric filter with discrete elements
87	()	:	-	single-layer piezoelectric filter
88	()	:	-	monolithic piezoelectric fitter
89	()	:	,	hybrid piezoelectric filter

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- 90 () : integrated piezoelectric filter
- 91 () : - piezoelectric surface
- acoustic wave filter
- 92 () ; (I_{in}): input level
- 93 () ; (I_{out}): output level
- 94 (I_{nom}): () ; / nominal level
- 95 (I_{max}): () ; / maximum level
- 96 () : - available power
- 97 (Z_{in}): () ; Z_{ai} input impedance
- 98 (Z_{ewk} (Z_{aut}): () ; output impedance
- 99 () ; Z_H (Z_{in}): input load impedance
- 100 () ; Z_H (Z^y): - output load impedance
- 101 () : attenuation characteristic
- 102 () ; (*): - insertion attenuation

“4| -Λ- ;

а»_H“ioig^— ,

o — ,

() — () .

- 103 (); (,): * transducer attenuation
* of a fitter
*
- 104); (a_{min}): * minimum insertion at-
* tenuation within pass
band
- 105 (); ($f_{m|n}$):) minimum attenuation
* frequency
- 106); (): (* maximum insertion at-
- ttenuation within pass
band
- 107); (): (* pass-band ripple
-
- 108 - U8KC (); (, α): relative attenuation
- 109 (a_{gar}): (); * guaranteed attenua-
- tion
- 110 []; a_{nn} (a_{wa}): [] (- unwanted response
- attenuation within
pass band;
unwanted response
attenuation within stop
band
- 111); α_1 (,): (lower level of relative
attenuation
- 112); α_2 (,): (upper level of relative
attenuation
-
- 113 (); (, pass band
-
- 114 (): (, stop band
- 115 (); f_{MOM} (f_{nom}): - nominal frequency

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- 116 () ; f_c (f_c): cut-off frequency
 (), -
- 117 (): * pass bandwidth
 , .
- 118 (): * stop bandwidth
 , .
- 119 [] ; A_{f_1} (A_{f_1}): * pass-band width at the
 () ; A_{f_1} (A_{f_1}): - lower level of relative
 1' attenuation
- 120 ([]) ; A_{f_2} (A_{f_2}): pass-band width at the
 () ; A_{f_2} (A_{f_2}): 33' upper level of relative
 2' attenuation
- 121 [] ([]) - shape factor
); (); ([])
 2 []]
- 122 f_{cp} (f_m): () - mid-band frequency of
 a band-pass or band-stop filter
- 123 ; relative deviation mid-band frequency
 -
- 124 [] () ; $A_{f_{w\#}}$ ($A_{f_{w\#}}$): unwanted pass band;
 [] [] - unwanted stop band
- 125 () ; (,): - transmission coefficient
 , , -
- 126 () ; (*) : insertion phase shift
 -

- 127 (S_{21}) ; $S_{21}(f)$: steepness of phase shift characteristic
- 128 (S_{21}) ; (S_{21}) : - ripple of phase shift characteristic
- 129 (S_{21}) ; (S_{21}) : phase delay time
- 130 (f_{dt}) : envelope delay time
- 131 (S_{21}) ; (S_{21}) : [] asymmetry of attenuation characteristic of band-pass filter; [] asymmetry of attenuation characteristic of band-stop filter
- 132 (S_{21}) : - response distortion of group delay time
- 133 (S_{11}) : reflection coefficient modulus
- 134 (S_{11}) : - return attenuation

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- 135 ; $A_a(A_d)$: - asymmetry of amplitude-frequency characteristic of discriminator
- Af_x —
 Af'' —
- 136 : f_a ϕ : maximum discriminator bandwidth
- 137 ; (Af_{wd}) : - discriminator operating bandwidth
- 138 ; S_{cp} mean steepness of discriminator characteristic
- 139 ; S (S_d): differential steepness of discriminator characteristic
- $$S = \frac{\Delta U}{\Delta f}$$
- 140 - ; - nonlinearity of amplitude-frequency response of discriminator within the operating band
- $S_{Макс}$ —
- 141 ; - transducer phase
- 142 : - intermodulation distortion
- 143 : - intermodulation products
- 1 < $\pm N$ (2) { $f_2 \pm N$, > . f_2 . N - 1.2.3...
- 2
- 144 : , intermodulation ratio

145	:	,	- intercept point
			-
146	:	,	- crystal oscillator
			-
147	;	:	simple packaged crystal oscillator; SPXO
			-
148	:	.	overtone crystal controlled oscillator
149	,	;	voltage controlled crystal oscillator; VCXO
			-
150	;	:	temperature compensated crystal oscillator; TCXO
			-
151	;	:	oven controlled crystal oscillator; OCXO
			-
152	:	,	crystal oscillator with discrete elements
			-
153	:	,	integrated crystal oscillator
			-
154	:	,	hybrid oscillator
			-
155	:		crystal oscillator type
			-
156	():	nominal frequency
			-
157	():	permissible frequency deviation
			-
			-
158	():	frequency offset
			-
			-
159	():	working frequency
			-
160	() (• adjustment accuracy
):		

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- 161 (): , - adjustment frequency
 , -
- 162 (): , frequency adjustment range
 - - range
-) — : :
) -
- 163 (): , - adjustment temperature
- 164 : - storage temperature range
 ,
- 165 (): - operating temperature range
 , -
- 166 (): operable temperature range
 , ,
- 167 : , reference temperature
- 168 : , reference point temperature
- 169 : - thermal transient frequency stability
 -
- 170 (): , stabilization time
 , -
 , -
- 171 : , - frequency coefficient; voltage coefficient
 — , -
 , -
- 172 : - load coefficient
 , -
- 173 (): - temperature coefficient of frequency
- 174 - (): - temperature-frequency response
 .

175	{):	* long-term frequency stability
176	:	.	* short-term frequency stability
177	:	:	Allan variance of fractional frequency fluctuation
	$\hat{y}_{k, (T)_s} = L y (WVijl) / M - I \xi 2$		
	Y_k		*
178	:	:	r.m.s fractional frequency fluctuation
	$\frac{\Delta F}{F_0}(\tau)_{cp}$	$W_{rj} \frac{1}{\tau^{1/2}} [\sigma_y^2(\tau)]^{1/2}$	
179	:	:	- phase noise
	$\langle p(f) = 2itFt - 2*F < jf.$		
180	:	:	* spectral purity
181	():	- modulation characteristic
182	:	:	- modulation distortion - linearity
183	:	:	harmonic distortion
184	:	:	- spurious oscillation

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	51.160
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-	53.174
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161	161
35.115,	156
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- 120	119
- 119	118
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- 120	119
- 119	

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137

179

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wire	16	
working frequency		36.159

—	[]	131
, —		111
2 —		112
—		102
—		109
—	-	135
* —		106
—		104
01 —		108
—		103
—	[]	110
0 —		30
1 —		29
0 —		32
—		48
f_{gp} —		38
/ —		116
/ —		105
/ —		41
/ —		115
/ —		35
/ —		40
/ —		39
/ —		37
/ —		36
/ —	[]	122
—		133
—		125
—	[]	121
—		28
/ —		92
/ —		93
/ —		95
$L_{Нар}$ —		49
/ —		94
—	,	62
—		59
—		31

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R_1 —			27
—			34
$R_{нап}$ —			61
$R_{нос}$ —			60
R_2 —			44
S —			139
$\$9$ —			127
5 —			138
f_1 —			129
' —			130
Z_{ax} —			97
Z_{BMX} —			98
Z_H —			99
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—			107
7_1 —	[]	- 119
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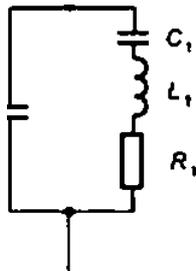
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I_1 —		105
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L_{L_1} —		49
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/ —		93
P_R —	,	62
—		59
—		31
R_s —		27

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R_a —			61
—			34
R_r —			44
R_i —			60
S_d —			139
S_m —			138
S_n —			127
f_d —			129
l —			130
Z_n —			97
Z_{ia} —			99
Z_{total} —			100
Z_M (—			98
—			107
f_t —	(]	- 119
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f_v —			45
Af_d —			136
f_{wd} —			137
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Q_w —			50
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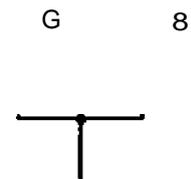
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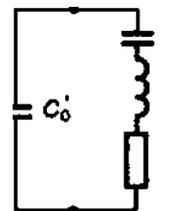
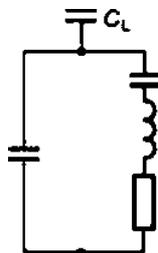


.1

R_0 —
%—
 G_p —
—

.2

.2.



.2

.2.

$$C_0 + C_L \quad (.1)$$

$$L_1 \left(1 + \frac{C_0}{C_L} \right)^2 \quad (.2)$$

$$= \quad ()$$

$$1 + \frac{5}{C_L} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{C_0}{C_L} \right)$$

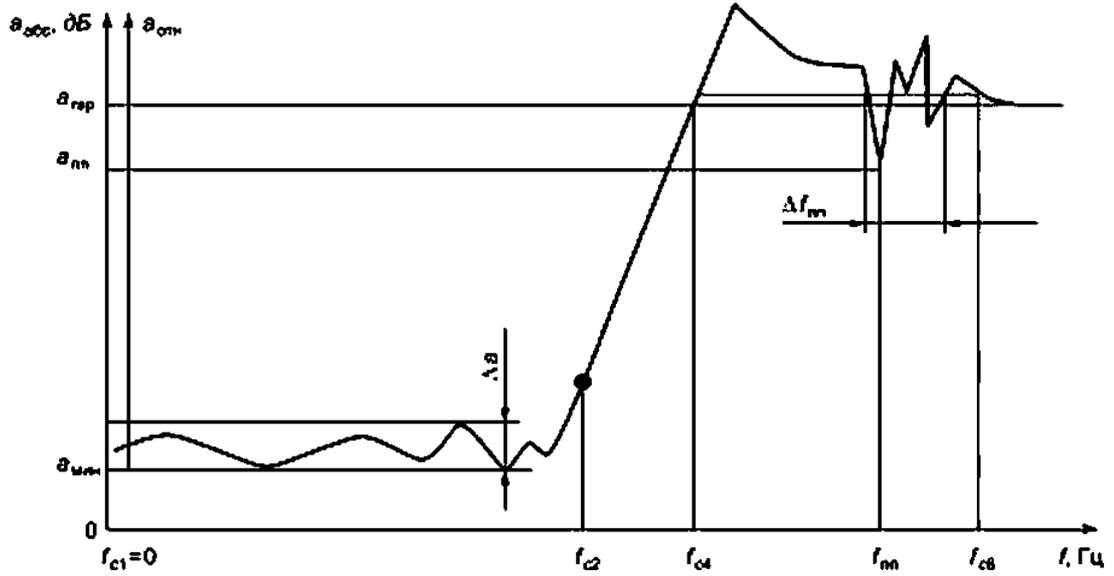
$$= R_1 \left(1 + \frac{C_0}{C_L} \right)^2 \quad (.4)$$

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.1.

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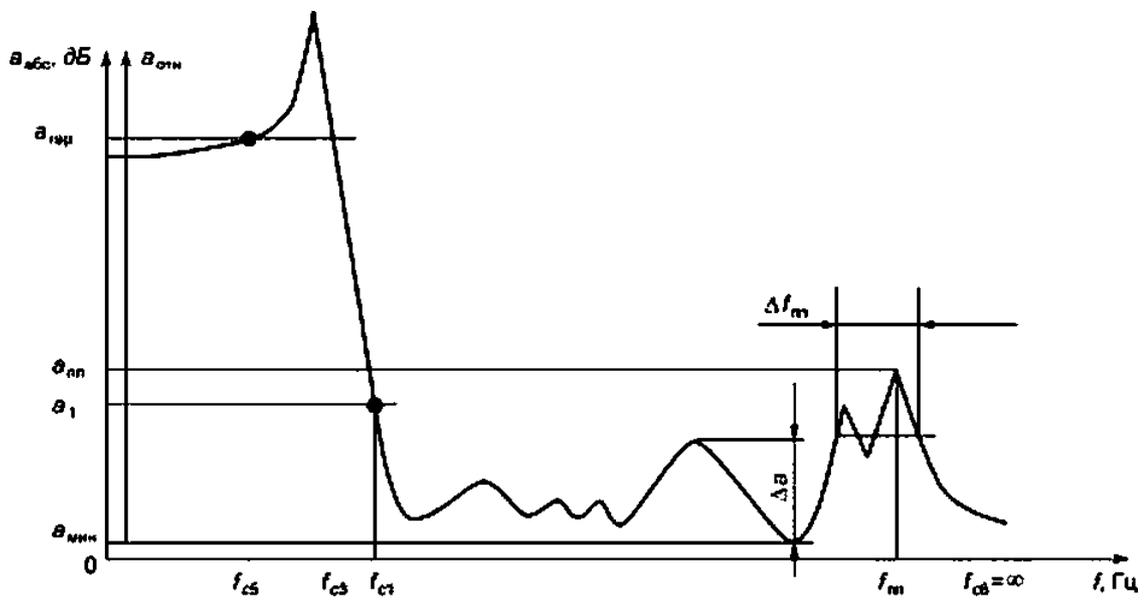


Рисунок Б.2 — Фильтр верхних частот

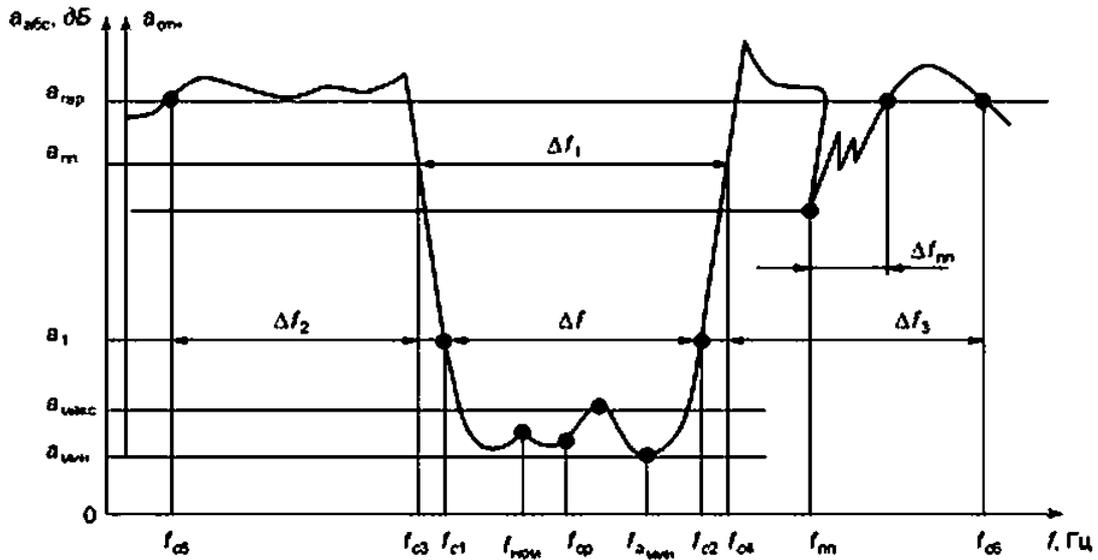


Рисунок Б.3 — Полосовой фильтр

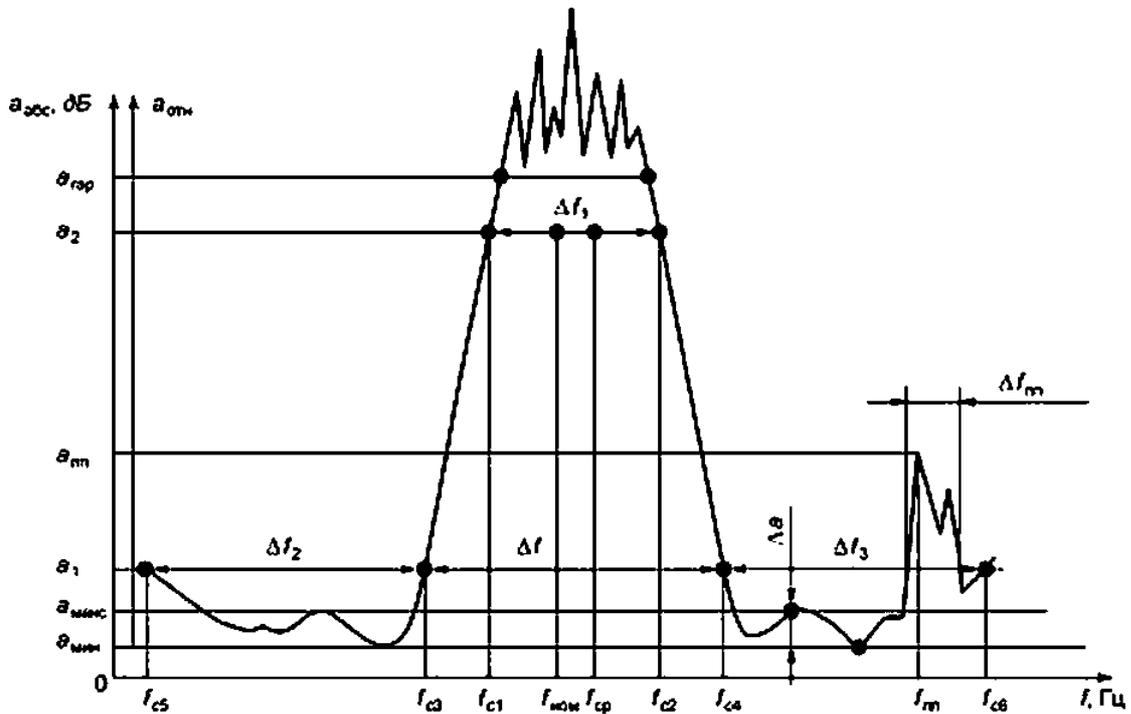
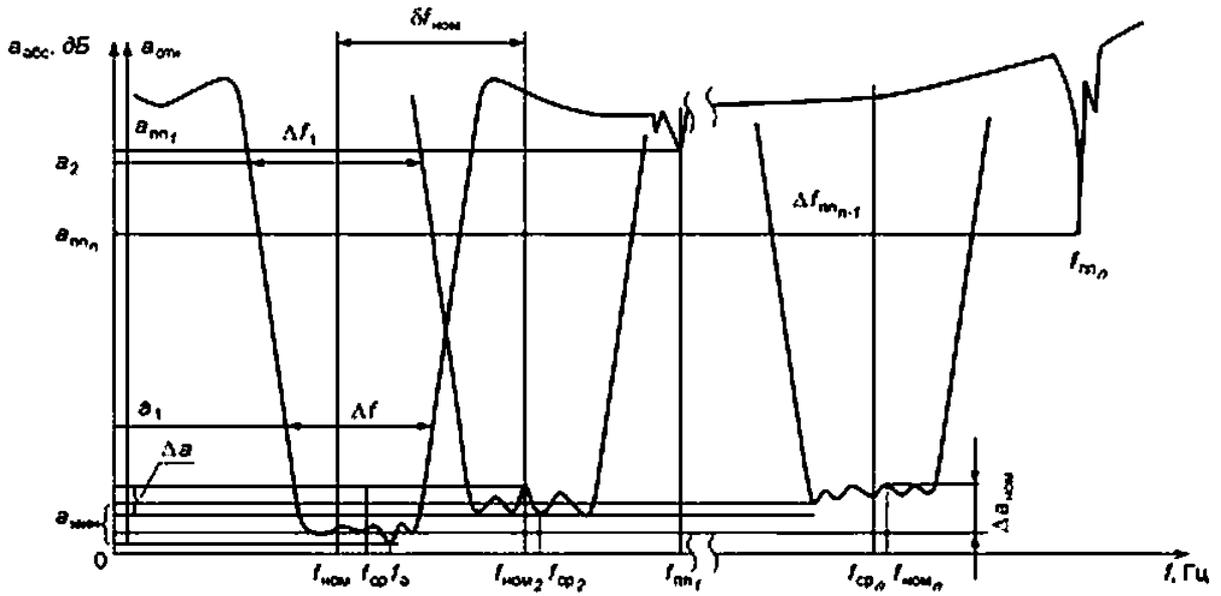


Рисунок Б.4 — Режекторный фильтр

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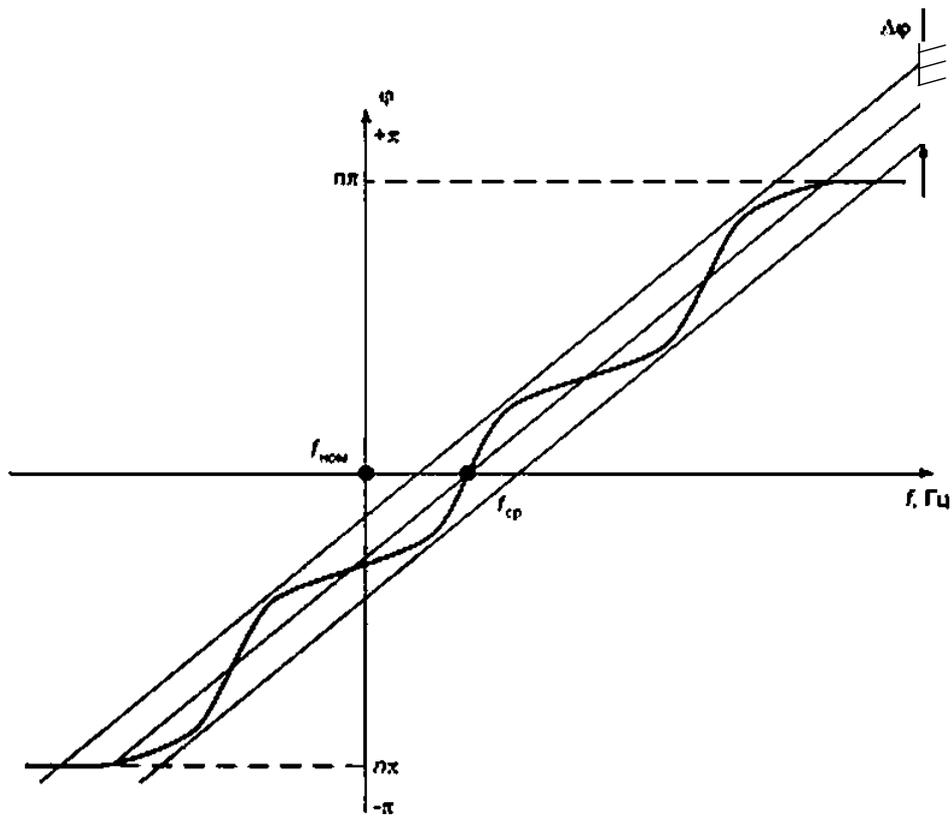


$$f_{ном, n} = \varphi(\delta f_{ном}), f_{нпн, n} \neq n f_{ном} \pm \Delta, \text{ где } \Delta - \text{некоторая полоса частот}$$

5—

2.

6.



6

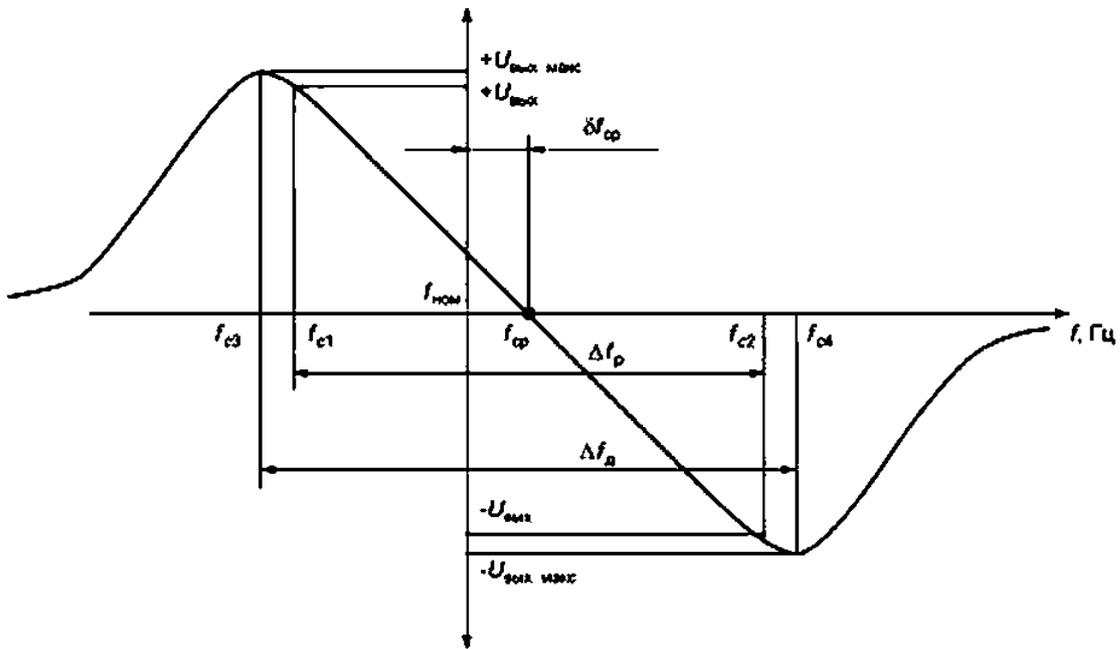


Рисунок Б.7

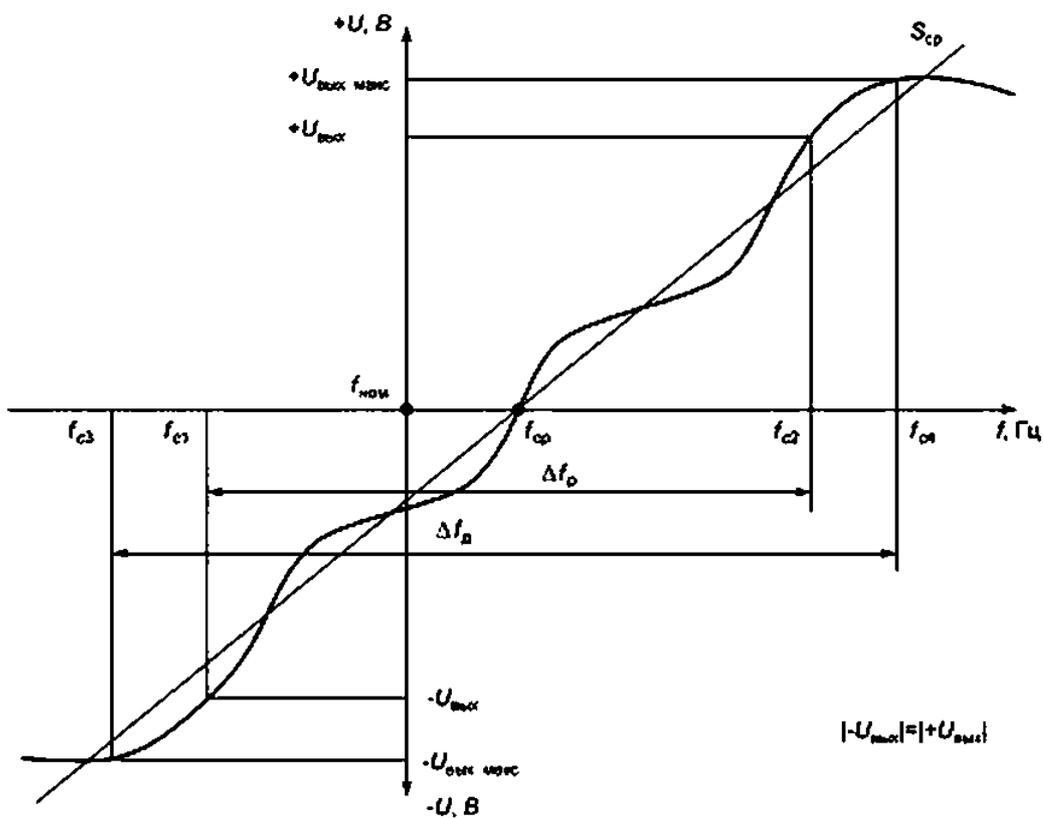


Рисунок Б.8

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