, $\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}\right)$ INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION (ISC)

IEC 60027-2— 2015

,

2

(IEC 60027-2:2005,)

Gi

```
1.0-92
       1.2-2009
     1
                                                   5
     2
     3
                  2015 . 80- )
       29
          (
               3)66)004—97
                                          3166) 004 -97
                                 no
                                    {
                                          AM
                                          KG
                                          RU
                                                                                                 9
     4
    2015 .
                 1508-
                                                               IEC 60027-2—2015
                                                     1
                                                              2016 .
     5
                                                                     IEC 60027-22005 Letter symbols to
be used in electrical technology — Part 2: Telecommunications and electronics (
                               2.
                                                                                        IEC/TC 25 « -
                                                                     ».
                               ( ).
                                      (IDT)
     6
```

Ш

, 2016 8

Ш

©

1		
2		1
3	()	2
3.1		2
3.2		16
3.3		32
3.4		
3.5		39
3.6	-	
3.7		55
3.8		
3.9		65
3.10		
3.11		70
3.12		
3.13		76
	()	
		81

-2016—10—01

2

Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology. Part 2. Telecommunications and electronics

1 IEC 60027 2 IEC 60027*1:1992 Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology; part 1: general (IEC 60027*3:2002 Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology — Part 3: Logarithmic and related quantities, and their units (IEC 60050-101:1998 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary —Part 101: Mathematics (101. IEC 60050*131:2002 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary. Part 131: Circuit theory (131. IEC 60050*191:1990 International electrotechnical vocabulary: chapter 191: dependability and quality of 191. service (IEC 60050-351:1998 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Part 351: Control technology (60050-702:1992 International electrotechnical vocabulary; chapter 702: oscillations, signals related devices (702: International electrotechnical vocabulary: chapter 704: transmission 60050-704:1993 704: IEC 60050-705:1995 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Chapter 705: Radio wave propagation 705: **IEC** electrotechnical vocabulary; chapter 712: 60050-712:1992 International antennas (712: International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Part 713: **IEC** 60050-713:1998 Radiocommunications: Transmitters, receivers, networks and operation (713:

```
IEC 60050-715:1996 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Chapter
                                                                                    715: Telecommunications
networks, teletraffic and operation (
                                                                                            715:
     IEC 60050-721:1991 International electrotechnical vocabulary: chapter 721: telegraphy, facsimile and
data communication (
                                                                              721:
           60050-722:1992
                            International
                                         Electrotechnical Vocabulary: chapter 722: telephony (
                                     722:
                           International Electrotechnical Vocabulary — Chapter 723: Broadcasting: Sound,
     IEC 60050-723:1997
television, data (
                                                               Vocabulary—Chaptef725:Spaceradiocommunications
     IEC60050-725:1994InternationalElectrotechnical
     IEC 60050-726:1982 International Electrotechnical Vocabulary. Part 726: Chapter 726: Transmission, lines
and waveguides (
                                                                726:
     IEC 60050-731:1991 International electrotechnical vocabulary: chapter 731: optical fibre communication
                                                 731:
(
     IEC 60122*1:2002 Ouartz crystal units of assessed quality — Part 1: Generic specification (
     IEC 60375:2003 Conventions concerning electric and magnetic circuits (
                            ) Semiconductor devices — Discrete devices (
     IEC 60747-1:1983 Liquid crystal display devices — Part 1-1: Generic — Generic specification (
     IEC 60748 (
                        ) Semiconductor devices, integrated circuits (
     IEC 60748-1:2002 Semiconductor devices. Integrated circuits. Part 1: General (
     IEC 61703:2001 Mathematical expressions for reliability, availability, maintainability and maintenance
support terms (
     IEC 61931:1998 Fibre optic — Terminology (
     ISO/IEC 2382-16:1996 Information technology — Vocabulary (
     ISO Guide 31:2000 Reference materials. Contents of certificates (passports) and labels (
     ISO 31-11:1992. Qantities and units. Part 11. Mathematical signs and symbols for use in the physical
sciences and technology (
                                                                     11.
                                               IEC 60027
      1.6 IEC 60027-1).
      3
     3.1
                                 . IEC 60027-3).
```

S 5		-	•S £ 2	-S 3 2			-			
z	- <ev></ev>		? 1 u	SS		-	-	- «	-	
101	101-12-02 702-04-01 351-12-16) -	S. s		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					, -
					S, S ₂ - . : IEC 60027-1:1992 (-					(-
) , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
102					«\$» () - , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					-
					, , - (. IEV101-14-71 1)					
103			L		'•-4*1 S S _{r<js< sub=""> — , S_{wf}</js<>}					-
103.1	702-07-04	(-	Lp		— , а Р _{и́} — -			-		

,,										
« * a s ²		-	•s 9	S 1£ £§			-			
Х	pe <ev)< td=""><td></td><td>5 ¹</td><td>£9 [5</td><td></td><td>Haw</td><td>»</td><td>«* »</td><td>» QO</td><td></td></ev)<>		5 ¹	£9 [5		Haw	»	«* »	» QO	
1032	702-07-06	-	Lu		^• * 0-2 .9777 .			-		
		-			<i>U</i> — , — -					
1032	702-07-05	relative power level	tr		* *			-		
		,			0—					
1034	101-14-71 702-04-50	-	<0	-	$P = jw\{f\} < if$		/			-
					0 f— .					_
		(«					
		,		-	» -					
				N_0	, -					
					(. IEV 101-14-71. 1)					
104	101-14-63 702-06-03	(N.		-					-
	702-00-03	()			IEC 60027-1:19922.1. « » () -					_
					,					, -
					«noise»					, -
					, -					.)
					(,
)					

					«					
6 g .X		-	0 1 S	*\$ # s		,	-			
Z	- <€V		0 1 S S 1 &'	% I \$ 5 a		-	-	-	-	
105.1	702-08-51	-								
105.2	702-08-52	(-)	R R		R _{-U*} "4 ,^ — . T _{ref} — - &f — .					
106	702-08-54	-			; / —					
106.1	702-08-55	-	f							
107	702-08-56	-	7		; / —					
107.1	702-08-58	- ;	*eq							

	1									
4										
4 * 2		-	•2	•X 1 5 8. 1			-			
! • Z	pe <ev)< th=""><th></th><th>•2 ?1 u</th><th>8. 1 I⁵</th><th></th><th>-</th><th>»</th><th>«* »</th><th>»</th><th></th></ev)<>		•2 ?1 u	8. 1 I ⁵		-	»	«* »	»	
1072	702-08-57	-)		11>		1			
					· , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
					. / , - . , -					
					F{f) 1+ "©. f—					
1072	702-08-57 (- 2)	-			Np =10lgF(/)			-		
					tor» (-) «noise figure» () —					
1074	702-08-59	« PrW	F				1			
		;			7-1 *2 , 7 _w —					
1074	702-08-59	-	F		tor» (-) «noise figure» () — -		1			

\$5 3a		-	3 12	- 3 1 ³			-			
Z	- <ev < td=""><td></td><td>5 1 6 ^u</td><td>tL ^S</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev <>		5 1 6 ^u	tL ^S		-	-	-	-	
1075	702-08-59 { - 2)	-			F _n =-JlnF Np »tylgF «noise fac-			-		
	,	-			tor» (-)					
					•noise figure» () —					
108	702-08-60	-			"~ Q					
					; (/)—					
					(.IEV 702-07-12)					
109	702-08-61	/ ; SNR	\$, - S/N		1			
		(-								
109.1		/	SN		Np slOlgfcjN			-		
		,			- S/N					
110	702-07-27 351-14-07				-\$,<*>) S, ^ —					-
					- (IX					S ₂ S,
					,					

П
$\overline{}$
_
9
C
c
N
_
ĸ,
Ί
Л
N
\subset
_
ပ

4										
4 * 2		-	•2	•X 15 8. I ⁵			-			
1 • Z	pe <ev)< th=""><th></th><th>•2 ?1 u</th><th>I⁵</th><th></th><th>-</th><th>»</th><th>«* »</th><th>»</th><th></th></ev)<>		•2 ?1 u	I ⁵		-	»	«* »	»	
111		-			- +>		1			-
		-			, : = (-)					,
112		-			Re (Np 20 (lg e)Re(£)			-		
113					*1 (0					1» -2- 180
114					U.		1			
		-			1 2 , ,					
					,					
114.1		-			»=' ; "201»			-		
					1 2 , ,					
					,					
115		-			(J j 9" ~		1			
		-			1 2 ,					
					,					

6 55 a _{«1} 3		-	3 3 2	« 5 6 _* 1			-			
Z	- <ev < td=""><td></td><td>3 3 11 °</td><td>6_* 1</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev <>		3 3 11 °	6 _* 1		-	-	-	-	
115.1		-			Np=20lg^-			-		
		-			-					
		-			-					
116	702-02-10	-			-		1			
					S.					
					1 2 -					
					: ,					
					- ,					
116.1	702-02-10	,			-			-		
		-			\$. NP*'>0'9-& 2 !					
					-					
					-					

=
ш
-
C
2
┖
2
7
Ŀ
7
ď
ı,
- 1
- 1
ĸ
2
C
-
(1
_

4										
* 2		-	a i	•x 1 5 8. 1			-			
! • z	- pe <ev)< td=""><td></td><td>• <i>i</i> ? 1 u</td><td>8. 1 I⁵</td><td></td><td>Haw</td><td>»</td><td>»</td><td>»</td><td></td></ev)<>		• <i>i</i> ? 1 u	8. 1 I ⁵		Haw	»	»	»	
117	702-02-11	-			-		1			
					S.					
					1 2 -					
					: , ,					
4474					_ ,					
117.1	702-02*11		G_{ρ}		-			-		
		-			\$.					
					"=1*^ = 10,9^1 -					
					-					
116	702-02-13	-	X			-	->			-
		-				-				-
		, -								-
		-								119 120
119	702-02-14	-			* Re		/	-	/	119 120
		-								

6 55 a 1 3 Z		-	5 2 11	«X 5 6 1			-			
Ž	- <ev < td=""><td></td><td>11</td><td>6 1</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev <>		11	6 1		-	-	-	-	
120	702-02-15	-			P=Re^f		/		7	
121	702-02-16		-	*<						
122	702-02-20	-	'9	9						
123	702-02-17		V** .V		-v. -? f X < -	-	/			
124	702-02-17		V'e			-	1			

4										
* 2		-	•2	•X 15 8.		«	-			
!• Z	pe <ev)< td=""><td></td><td>•2 ?1 u</td><td>8. I⁵</td><td></td><td>Haw</td><td>»</td><td>»</td><td>»</td><td></td></ev)<>		•2 ?1 u	8. I ⁵		Haw	»	»	»	
125	702-02-18	-	1							
126	702-07-24 726-07-08	(-			£= , - r-bz/l -2 ₂₊ Z, Zt , ^ - , / -		1			
127		so ,	S		S™, 1- £		1			
128	726-07-07	(-			S, —		1			

	6											
6 55 a «1 3 Z		-	5 2 2 11	«X € 6 1			-					
Z	- <ev < td=""><td></td><td>11</td><td>6 1</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev <>		11	6 1		-	-	-	-			
129	101-14-37	-	\$	£	S * + ju>*-6 +j(i>		'1			-		
										-		
										-		
130					: u(f) = * sin <i>f</i>		/	- S				
131			6		3 =-<		/	•	/			
132			'!	1								
133		-	I'm*									
134			'									
135	702-01-03 702-01-04	():	' '/									
		(-										

4										
* 2		-	•2	1 § 8.		«	-			
!• z	- pe <ev)< td=""><td></td><td>•2 ?1</td><td>8. s</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>»</td><td>-</td><td>»</td><td></td></ev)<>		•2 ?1	8. s		-	»	-	»	
136	702-06-19	-	m		(0 * 5(1 sin < of) sin .		1			
		- (, < —					
		-)								
137.1	702-04-54	()	(0)		$S(f) = \begin{cases} f(f) & f(f) = f(f) \\ f(f) & f(f) = f(f) \end{cases}$ $f(f) = \begin{cases} f(f) & f(f) \\ f(f) & f(f) \\ f(f) & f(f) \end{cases}$					-
					^. IEV 702-04-52)					, -
										. ,
1372	702-04-55	(-	&	v(0	S(0)=>46 ^A S(0 — , -					
136	702-06-38	- ; -	6		(. IEV 702-04^2) S(f) = 5 sin(iU 6 Sin tol) 12 — a <i) -<="" td="" —=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></i)>					
139	702-04-56		<0							
140	702-06-33	(-			= (
)						_		

6 55 a 1 3 Z		-	5 2 2 11	«X 5 6 _* 1			-			
Z	- <ev < td=""><td></td><td>11</td><td>6_* 1</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev <>		11	6 _* 1		-	-	-	-	
141	7024)6-34	()	(/) mm		(0 =< *2					
142	702-06-31	(-)			(0*()^				«	
143	702-06-32	()	() men		$s(I) = S sm(Ur + (Su)^s sin MI)$					
144	101-14-55 702-04-51	()			P'-u*) U me U — , — 		1			

IEC 60747-1:1983 (

V.

3.2).

5° ae s	(1EV)			5		,	-	
ଞ ୨ _{ଫ୍} ୯	}	•		•3 ₂ 6S		-		
201		-	Z,					
					Z,— i. 2^— 2. 1. 2			
					6 eIEC 60027-1:1992			
202		-	h		Z_1 — $1.aZ_2$ — $ 1$			
					6 IEC 60027-1:1992			
203		-			-			
204			Z,		-			
205		-			-			
206		-	Z					
					CKI-Mi:			
206.1			^z n	*	ft)'-			
					, IEC 60027-1			

					<			
	• ^ 			§ 2		,	-	
		-		•3 S				
	×			S 8.				
206.2		-	12	12	ei			
206.3) (-	21	21				
		-			•			
206.4			Z	22	<i>(</i> ()			
					(ft »			
					, a IEC 60027-1			
207		-			'•[!;:			
207.1		-	,2	12	*			
					- I 60027-1			
207.2		-		12				
		-						

	0 1				2	P		,	-	
	1 5 5 s; X			»	x X	5X 6 (L		-		
207.3			()	21	*2.				
207.4					22	*22				
							I 60027-1 , 8			
208		^	·,				= "] , « *11 ', 1			-
										-
208.1					- «,,	*11	,			
							, IEC 60027-1			
206.2					- «12	ft, ₂	(1	

								T		
	• ,					§		,	-	
	II			-		• 3				
	X					S 8.				
206.3				/ -	21	21			1	
				-						
206.4				-	22	22				
							"			
							, IEC 60027-1			
209		-	,	-			[
209.1				-		*				
				-			, -			
							* *			
							, IEC 60027-1			
209.2			!	-	12	12			1	

	1_			%		, -			
	5 5 ^s ; X	»	J.	5 6 &		-			
209.3		-	*2•	*2.			1		
209.4		-	22	22	(*				
210					60027-1			-	
					-			-	
210.1			11		(⟨⟨ A _{1t} A ₁₂ . ^, Ag		1		
210.2			2	,2),,, ,, ₁₂ . Aj, & - ©.				

|3

				'			
• ^			<u>%</u>		,	-	
	-		. 3 s				
x			S £				
	- ;	21 2	21				
				A_{1t} A_{2i} Ag -			
	-	&2	322			1	
				,, $A_{1t} \ \ _{12}. \ \ ^{ } \qquad -$			
	-			mefil *** 1			-
				-1, , -			-
				- ?)			
	-	,1		, N 1*.		1	
			- ; 21 8	\$\frac{1}{3}\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\frac{5}{5}\$	\$\frac{\frac	\$\frac{\delta}{3}\$ \$\frac{\delta}{2}\$ \$\delta	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

	0		2 X •*	9		, -	
	5 *\$* X	»	•* s	5 6 (L		-	
2112		-	«	.2	1,.		
2115		-	2.	*2,			
211.4		- - -	22	22	fel.	1	
212			S	S	1~ 11 121 L^\J* . , Atj 2. N, 1 2. () (217-1		
212.1		; - 1	S,,	SI1	6L	1	

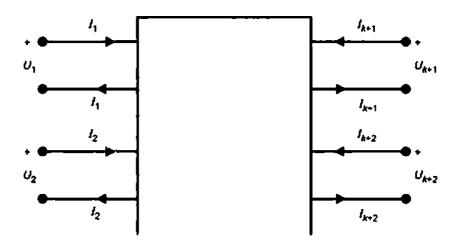
£

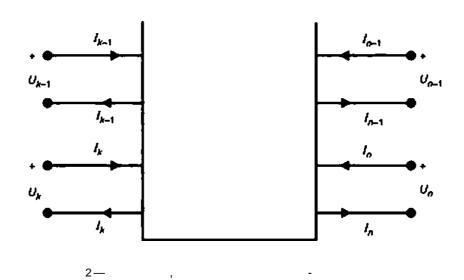
	• ^			8		,	-	
	<u>'</u>	-		3				
	¥I			S £				
212.2		- ; -	*12	S.2	6)		1	
					ft).,.			
212.3		-	^{\$} 2.	*21			1	
		; -			ft),.			
212.4		; -	s22	®22			1	
		2						
213		-		f	hl-rhl <i>m.T-F" 4</i>			
					, A4j , 1			
					2 W, Nj			
					, 1 2			
					() (. 217-1			
213.1				*11			1	
					ftL			

	0 1		X •*			,	-	
	5 5 ^s ;	»	•* S	5 6		-		
	Χ		J	&				
213.2			,2	12			1	
					1, 0			
213.3			21		["1]		1	
213.4			22	%2			1	

3.2.3 n-

, IEC 60375.





-	-	*	-	- »		
	<ev></ev>		-			-
214		-	Z		V $Zyy Ztf Zy_n$ $S = Zyy Ztf Zy_n$	
214.1		/ - - / /		*>,	/*/ •	
214.2		- /	h	*		
215		-			'» «V . me *	
215.1		/			1*1 - ,	
215.2						

			_	
-	-	-		-
			-	
	<ev></ev>			

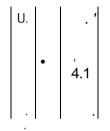
216

216.1

216.2

216.3

1...1 1 ...1





{ . 2).

J* 1. . . *j*-

 i^* *1,..j- +1,.

» 2

/ 1 1 «.

... * |

-

. 1

Peiepe-**<€**V| 216.4 *1** *1*. .>* 1. . 1 217 S) 217.1)

9_						_
	-	-	-		-	
		<€V)				
	217.1		; -	N		N ₍ / 12
						, - 1/2 //.
						, ,
						, -
						2): ,-*.* 1' w- <
						. Re(^ _{el})>0» *2,4,1, U, 2,^1, '2^Re(^) 2^Re(Z^)
						Z^j,— , -
						·
						(1) 2 - /2 = ,!, = S_, / (.
						IEC 60050-131). (2) - N, ² = Re{0/, ' } = , — £ -
						(1) (2)

_ _

217.2

<€V|

218

1......

/2

*1......

W. ' *1

«
, 4*1

7-,* 7₁(*-i| ••• 7'₁

7*1 TV* 7*(*-1)

7(a.ii - 7(*.1|* 7(*. *.1| _ V*

7 1 - ;* 7*(*»1| -7-

3.3 Ν 3.3.1 , . ' (Np), () (dB). , { . IEC 60027-3). 3.3.2 4 3| || ? 1 5 ⁵ 1 <ev» . 4 Oulu : (-02 x:*g /« * - / . R, Ouiu ٨ 04 1. L, : (<? . 6, ; (06 , , 07 726-07-01 *0.2 08 q_Z , a z_j —

3.3.3

-				<cv></cv>
09	(charactenstc)	0.	ch	131-15-26
310	(image)	i		131-15-23
311	(iterative)			131-15-24
312	(insertion)	in	ins	131-15-29 131-15-30
313	(composite)		m	702-07-18
314	(transmission)	t		702-07-07
315	(refection)			702-07-15 702-07-24
316	(interaction)			

3.3.4

	- >5 ? § 2		? §	? § 3						
	<ev»< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>*</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></ev»<>					-	*	-	-	
317	702-07-25	-	Z		Az = -m Np = -20lg [r] . (. 126)		1			
318	722-15-10	(logarithmic crosstab attenuation)	1				i			
319	722-15-09	" <u> </u>		<						
320	722-17-14	(reference equivalent)	1	ē						
321	722-17-05			Ν			1		%	

£

				*							
	-	*	•* 8 2 S1	-* 3£5*			, -				
	<ev></ev>		S1	čĹ		4 40-	*	4 -	-		
322	722-17-08	-					1		%		
323	722-17-09	-					1		%		
324	722-17-06	-	%		v— verbum		1		%		
325	722-17-10	-	V.				1		%		

3.3.5

0.0.0						
		« »4		- <«v>		
326	.PS		702-08-42	-	»	; , - ; \$» -
327	Х	d	722-15-09 »	« —		
328		dp	722-15-11			
329	XI	dl	722-15-12 /			

3.4.1

		-	- «					-	
«0050					-	-	-	-	
72605-03	(critical frequency)	1							
72605-05	(cut-off frequency)								
72605-04	- (critical wavelength)		*						
	(cut-off wavelength)								
72605-01	(waveguide wavelength)	X ₉							
		Х	V.K			1			
	72605-03 72605-05 72605-04	72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 - (critical wavelength) (cut-off wavelength)	«0050 (critical frequency) 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 - (critical wavelength) (cut-off wavelength) X ₉	«0050 « 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 - (critical wavelength) * (cut-off wavelength) X (waveguide wavelength) X	«0050 « 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 - (critical wavelength) * (cut-off wavelength) X 72605-01 (waveguide wavelength)	«0050 (critical frequency) 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 (critical wavelength) (cut-off wavelength) (cut-off wavelength) 72605-01 (waveguide wavelength)	" " 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 - (critical wavelength) * (cut-off wavelength) X 72605-01 (waveguide wavelength)	«0050 « 72605-03 (critical frequency) 72605-05 (cut-off frequency) 72605-04 (critical wavelength) (cut-off wavelength) * 72605-01 (waveguide wavelength)	"0050 """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""

-

IEC 60050(726).

3.4.2

)

40 « « 1			1 S	>S 1 i ₈					-	-
	60050		S 1 5 u	85 ! £		-	-	-		0
407	726-07-01	(ctoradenstc impedance)	z.	z*	а					

			1 §	>s \$,3					-	-
	60090		"	βL		* 6	ton	« *		
408		- char actensteadmrna)	Vc							
409		() - (total wave) impedance	*							
410		() (total wave) admittance	Υj	V*.						
411	726-07-03	-		Ż.	z =		1			
412	726-07-04			Ý.	*		1			

"0" a) b)

(total)

3.4.3

				1					
	IEC 60050			§5	-		-		
413	705-03-23	(characteristic impedance of a substance)	Z ₆ .f1	<*					
414		(characteristic admittance of a substance)	γ*	*					
415	705-03-22	(wave «npedanoe in substance)	^Z 4<						

√×			5 0	•X						
S X X	IEC 60050		⁵ s e i S 6 5	•X 1 e SS S> S 5		-		-		-
416		(wave admittance in a substance)	Y							
417		(normd- ized wave impedance in a sub- stance)		Z* 2 _S .			1			
418		(noimatized wave admittance in a substance)	V»		$y_s = VY_s$		1			
	3.4.4									
									-	
			•S	·2 1						
	£ 60050		5 ⁵	I		»		-		
419	705-03-24		2 ₀ .	2	3770					
420		-			Y ₀ = * 2.66mS V**0					
421			2ft.							
422		1	Y*							

		«							
		'S X0	1 %					-	
	60050	11 6°	1 §		-		-		
423					one	1			
		*0		*0 = 4 /4					
424			*	*>W\0		1			

3.4.5

*5	-			Į.					-	
a a Z	600\$0	-		I I		-	*	-		
425	726-07-02		1		$Z_9 = Z_8 (1 - X_T^2)^{1/2a}$ 506					
426					» »<1- 2)41 > • , 506					
427			V*							
426										
429	726-07-03	8			= ^		1			
430	726-07-04	-	9		V *		1			

>

	3.5.1									
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	•	* (Np)), () (dB).					* {").
S	-			<s 2</s 			-		-	
/>	-			S						
3	<ev></ev>			l¹		-	-	-	-	
501	705-03-23	1	£		=					
502	705-03-24									
503		-	1-		L _E *)n-^-Np- 201 -^- 8 Gr«t					
					-					
504					4* «1 /M					
		-								
505		-			Lso-to-^-Np^ 20ig— dB					
					Eq —					
					Ef#•1 /					
506	705-02-03		S			-	/ 2			
						1				,

3.5

Ħ
П
Ç
σ
٤
Ē
200
-
ĸ.
N
- 1
Л
ĸ
\subset
=
O

X 3 8	d - 0 0 4 -	_	3 2			. <	-		-	
9 2	tevt		2 ?> 5			-	-	-	-	
507		(detanoe)	d							
508			h		h -					
509	705-04-04		V							1/1 »
510	705-04-26		D				1			
511		; -			/ — terra ()		/			
512				1	(— terra ()					
513	705-05-41	; -			1		1			
514	705-05-40				9efs*a					
515	705-05-08				-		1		/	

	-				0	-		-	
	<ev></ev>	-			-	-	-	-	
516	705-05-09	1		-		1		%	
517	705-05-10		N	N=10 { -1) —			N- (N-unit)		® 1000001 -
									/- (N= 1 /V-unrt)
518	705-05-12	-		— -;— h — —		1			
519	705-05-13			$M = 10^{\circ}(n+\pounds - 1) =$ $10^{\circ}('-1) W +$			- (-)		= 1000001
				h — —					- (= 1 M-unrt)

Г	.5.3					T				
		T	Π	<u> </u>				1		
				S 3 e		y			-	
	CV			iʻ si 1°			*	*	*	
520	705-0605	:		n _v N		, -	-			
521	7050606		V	V	v — -		_1			
522		-	0				3*			
523	7050609	; -	t vc		v— -					
524					: -					
525	70506-10	-	V vo		- v — -					
526	70507-73	()	k" ^f O		- - - " * V					
527	70507-86		Rį				1			
526	7050707	-	%				1			
529	7050706	-				-	& /(2			

2		1
J.	Ю.	.4

	3.3.4						1				
X 6							,	-	«	-	
6 S f t		* *	-	!i	2 • 1						
х	IEV			11	•1 £s		-	-	-	-	
530	712-02-12			(0.«)							-
											.
											,
											-
F24	740.00.00									»	
531	712-02-33			4*							1'¥
500	705.00.04										T
532	705-02-04 712-02-41		-			^u O <i>il</i>	_				
						OP — , -					
						<					
533	712-02-42		-	d				1			
			-			0 «4 ^					
						(—					
534	712-02-42		-	D		D = -^IndNp = 10lgd dB			-		
			-			, ,					
535	712-02-43		-	0				1			
555	71309-21		-	9-							
		();	-								
		,,	-								
		(
)									

=
ш
-
C
2
┖
2
7
Ŀ
7
ď
ı,
- 1
- 1
ĸ
2
C
-
(1
_

		»< *0*6 «** »		Š		,	-		-	
	etev			gl		- *»	-	©-	-	
536	712- 02-43 713- 09-21	() -	G. <i>G</i> ,		G = -^Ing Np = 10lggdB			-		
		; - - -								
537	712- 02-44 713- 09-22	-	%				1			
536	712- 02-44 713- 09-22	-	%		G _p Np -10lgg,, dB			-		
539	712- 02-44 713- 09-22	-	90				1			
540	712- 02-44 713- 09-22	- - -	Gd		$G_a = I lng_0$ NpslOlgg^, dB			-		
541	712-02-46	-	«		4(₁ ^{9,} X—	-	2			
542	712-02-47	() - - (-	«	7(*2	-	2			
)			x—					

X		*	li	-S 5 13		,	-		-	
х	a IEV		l*	1 ³ S 5		-	-	-	-	
543		() -			"received" (
544		() -	١	«	t 'Yansmstted'()					
545		, -	«		1 iransmrttecf ()					
546	712-02-50	:		«=£ >			1			
547	712- 02-51 713- 09-25	; EIRP			и п *					
548	712- 02-52 713- 09-26	- ERP	«		d "dipole* ()					
549	712-02-54	-			-					
550	712-02-55 712-02-56 725-13-19		СТ		- ^k an=Y'		_1			
					9 —					
					7^					
					G/T					

Ħ
ö
ò
200
۲
Ķ
-
Ķ
2
C

		*4 *40*	4** »		§ 3 1§		,	-		-	
	etev				gl		-	-	-	-	
551	712-02-55 712-02-56 725-13-19		-	<*		•10»g-2— 10lg-\S£!_dB. * ' *G?T nl 1 '1.			-		- - dB(K-1) —
						- G/T					-
											- (. .32.1 ISO 31-0)
552	712-02-57	()	-								
553	712-04-18		-	R	^R ,d						
554	712-04-19		-	h	V						
555	712-04-19			h							
556						"anteriof" () "posterior" ()		1			
557		,	-			K=-IInfc«p«l0igfcdB			-		
			()								

	J.J.J						
		T	1			T	1
	_		\$3 35 *\$		 «	-	
	a £v		5 6		- 1	-	
556	705-08-01 713-02-09	():	A _t L,	A,=±In -Wp=10lg - dB.			
				, , , , , , , , , , , ,			
559	705-08-02	;		-			
560	705-08-03):	A. L	%			
561	705-08-04	- (); -					
562	705-08-05	-	0.1	ed— .			
563	705-08-06	() -		-			
564	705-08-07	-					
565	713-11-10	_	*S!	S/I.	1		

3.5.S

&

				*	Ī			*	
X • 5			1 3 •9			*.	-	-	
6 Z	EV		•9 2 S		-	-	18	-	
566	713-11-10		\$.	^Sl*"2*n*St * 10.9*S»	-				
				Sfl					
567	713-11-20		* .	07	-		1		
566	713-11-20	• -		*ci =^\n*ci Np = dB					
				/	-				
569	713-11-21	_	ftCN	C/N	-		1		
570	713-11-21	•	*CN	* - ihfcc* Np -1019*^<®					
				C/N	-				
571	713-11-22	-	*6N0	E/Nq	-		1		
572	713-11-22	-	*EN0	• 2 ^{inA} Np* 10igA£ _{N()}					
		-		£%	-				

3.	6	-	

	- CV	-	Х	3 X >		,			-	_
	41931		X	> 1 &		-		-	-	
601	2.2.9	-	Х							
602	731-03-11 2.1.27	1					1			
603		-								
604			"		Ca	-				
605			V		Cq — v — " *. v.i					
606		: -	*		*_2 * · X		,			
607	731-03-30 2.2.10		N		N « - X— < X—		1			
606	731-03-29 2.2.7		9		Cq —	-	WC			

П
$^{\circ}$
_
\subset
=
_
\sim
-
ĸ
Τ
ĸ
\sim
Ċ
_
C

\$	-			ъ Х		,			-	
o ^f	a EV 61931	-		A5X X3X 6		-		-	-	-
609	702-02-20	-	9		t ₀ = s - 9 @0 - Cq -					
610	2.2.11	:			_1		*			
611	731-01-24 2.1.14		1	V		-	* 2)	-	(- 2)	
612	731-01-25 2.1.15	,	£.£		« - » (irradiance)	-	/ 2			
613	731-01-26 2.1.16	()	S		« - » (rradrance) -	-	/ 2			
614		()				-	2	-	2	
615			1	L						

	- eEV	*	X -£ X	s>S, Y					-	_
	61931		X	X if		-		-	-	
616	731-02-28 2.3.38	; -								
617	731-02-13 2.3.23		9		, : nf [1 -2 (/7)0] s . () —		1			
616	731-02-20 2.3.30	-			2 ? , — . 2 — -		1			
619	731-03-84 2.4.14		6							
620	731-03-85 2.4.15						1			

									**	k	
S∞ S *	-		_		5 X		,			-	
of of z	a EV 61931		-		5X X3X 6		-		-	-	-
621	731-03-86 2.4.16			- ^ *1		· ?		1			
622	731-03-63 2,4.29	:	V	- V	V	_ , , _		1			
						2 —					
623	731-03-65 2.4.31			W	%	**					
624	731-03-67 2.4.41			X					•		
625	2.4.42			Х							
626	2.4.55			- : -		0W.^>.1dN 1 ' dX dX	-	2		()	

	EV 61931	*	X -£ X	S -S X		-		-	-	-
627	2.4.56	;	sw		dO(X) 1 ² « "coca*	-	3	- - -	(2-	
628	2.4.57	-	*0		(>*0					
629	2.4.58	-	\$O		· 0 ** »•)	-	3	- - -	(?•	
630	731-03-76 2.4.61	-			"1 dŊ X d*n Cq dX d²	-			(-)	
631	731-03-78 2.4.63	-			{, >- *dA , /V, AdX • 1		1			
632		-	(,	ݫv					
633	2.2.2	-	<)		< >= 2 /		/			

_
П
$^{\circ}$
g
ς
\subseteq
\mathbf{r}
_
J.
Ņ
- 1
J
\subset
7
C

S _e	-			5 X		,			-	
f Z	a EV 61931	-		5X X3X 6		-		-	-	-
634	731-01-54 2.4.73	-					1			
635	731-06-24 2.7.42	-								
636	2.7.46	-			₹/(0) • (1) (0)— *1' - .		1			
637	731.06.34 2.7.54	-					1			
636	731-06-41 2.7.63		D			-	'1			
639	731-06-42 2.7.64	: : : D	D*		D'		1 - 1			

				-							
			0 X			,	-		-		
	EV		5 8 0 8			-	-	-	-		
701	723-05-13		,		7,,=1/						
702	723-05-14		*		"horizontaf (-)						
703	723-05-19		' V								
704	723-05-20		'V		V "verbcar (-						
705	723-05-29	; -	1		7 = 1/						
707	723-05-30				" * ()						
708	723-05-36	; -	S							,	
709	723-05-37									- ,	
710	723-05-54		R							,	
711	723-05-54	-	G							-,,	

g

40				-					
19 / I f t				5 'X	«	-		-	
ft &	• CV			х	-	-	-	-	
712	723-05-54								-,
713	723-05-55	-	сR						-,
714	723-05-55	-							- ,
715	723-05-55	FAL							- ,
716	723-05-55	R4L	V						- ,
717	723-05-56		Y						-,
718	723-05-57								' .

I S				SS		*!*,	-		-	
3 Z	CV			£ S		*	*	-	-	
719	723-05-62		1 «							
720	723-06-34	-			,		1			
721	723-06-66	-					1			
722		tee 8 NTSC	1							-,,
723		- NTSC								-,

g 3.8 3.8.1

	3.8.1									
«9										
«9 X 2						,	-		-	
2	- 6 0/			1 8			Ι			
X	0 0/					-	-	-	-	
801	715-05-02	-								« » - CCIF -
										1946 (-
										(1878- 1929), -
										. « -
802										» . IEV 715-05-06 . 801
802		-			-					. 801
					IEV 715-05-05.					
803	715-05-04	- ;	Y							. 801
804		-	L	U	-		1			
805							1			
806		-	W				1			
807	715-03-13	-	Х			_	1			
		•								
808		-			-	_	,			
					IEV 715-03-11.					

.2

	.2									
		T	1	T	T			T		
				•					-	
			1 S §1 6-	ls						
	CV		6-	L		-	-	* 009 9	-	
009						1	1			
		{			_			•		-
		,			; , -					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
		,			;					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
					; ,					«» «».
										« » « ». , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
					; 					. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
					at					, , * 64 000
					D					%*64 000 .
										-
										{)
										-
										« » ,
										« » -
										,
										_
										« » -

,										
	n			е	«					
	s a g			•S 3 2		,	-		-	
	a e 3 X	CV		5		-	-	-	-	
	610		-		-					
										() « »
					, w , -					- « »,
					,					. –
					-					« », -
					*b					
	811		{ -		-					
			-		, -					
			,							
					·					
					{). ₀					

										1 00
			>5 9 2 ²						-	
	CV		21			*	-	* *:	*	
812		- (- -		V			-1	-	1.	« » « »
)								(
813		-			vg					
814 (1305)	704-16-07	- - ; -	V	V	vr - - «transfer rate for binary digits»		-1	8	*	(/). « », - , « »

g

n			е	«					
6			•S 3 2		,	-		-	
g e ? X	CV		1		-	-	-	-	
615	704-17-05	- - :	V	- «equivalent binary transfer rate»	-				<pre></pre>
616	704-17-03 721-03-26	; -		,					
817				8 IEV 702-07-69 IEV 704-24-13					
618	713-09-20	-							
619		- -	*						

				•*	• 3 8					-	
	EV			1 ² 2 ₁ 8 '	3 8 & 1 z'		*	-	-	-	
620)	-			(BER) 1.		1			
621	721-06-25			,				1			
622			-	•							

«6 ».

IEC 60027-2—2015

3.8.3

2 ^{1U}		Ki()	: (2¹)'	: (10³)¹
2		Mi()	: (2 ¹⁰) ²	: (10³)²
2		Gi()	: (210)3	(10®)®
2-w		()	: (210)4	: (10³)4
250		Pi()	: {2,0}s	: (10s)5
2		Ei()	: (2 ¹⁰) ⁶	: (10®)®
10		2<3 >	: (2¹)'	: (10 ^s) ⁷
2		Yi()	:(2)	: (10³)8
: : 1 : 1 : 1	$= 2^{10} = 1$ $= 1D^3 = 1$ $= 2^{20} = 1 04$	000		

:1 = 10 = 1 000 000

	a ISO/ 2382-16	& *		S e 5.S			-
901	16.03.01 IEC 60027-3		Da		* «. 		1
902	16.03.02	-	'{*)) — Sh «1 — Hart « — nal. p(x)—		
903	16.03.03				$t \\ X^{s}(x_{t}x_{h}). $ $\{ ,) $		111
904			«O		= 1/ /*1		111
905	16.03.04				*« >		1
906	16.03.05		R		R^Hq-H		
907	16.04.01				= RMq		1

П
\boldsymbol{c}
Q
200
V
'n
'ì
Y
\subset
0
_

Š.								
G G G	• (SO/ 2382-16		1 6 1 2 S 1	•X 5 18 £		04	-	
908	16.04.03	-			/(x.y)-fr ¹ .Shntg ¹ Hart »> ——nal. (.) (.) (.)			
909	16.04.02		im		: '(*))-)			
910	16.04.05	-	H(X Y)		X Y *(* - 1)'(*)) -1/»1			
911	16.04.06		HOW		, - : H(Y X)=H(X Y)+H(Y)- (). X— .aY—	tum		
912	16.04.07	« - -	ТМ		7{ .)= {*}- ()-/{ ,)			
913	16.04.08	- - -			W"}=£]Tp{x,.y,)r(x, y,) ' 1 *' = {* «-*}- Y = {y,yJ			
914	16.04.09	-	,		'=hnr » m			- « », - «

							»)
	* ISO/ 2382-16	* * *	•\$ 221 "		- •	-	
915	16.04.10	-	,	«'•«/ *,). //«1 f(xj — -	-	/	
916	16.04.11	,	*	= lim —. -			- « », - « / » «
917	16.04.12	-	*	$t \ \{xrfj\} \ \ \ - \\ \{x_f,y \ . \\ p\{x_s,y_t\} \ \ \ - \}$	- - -	/	
918	16.04.13	-	*	= max			- « », - « »
919	16.04.13	-	,	,	1 1	/	

_
П
$^{\circ}$
σ
2
\subset
$\overline{}$
$\overline{}$
ĸ
1
ĸ
\dot{c}
_
Ç

1 S	_		Ss	3 3 •		. *						
х	61703) 1 f	¾ %		-	-	-	-	-	
1001	191-11-01			{1)		1		1				
1002	191-11-02			U0)		t		1				
1003	191-11-03		-			1 — &		1				
1004	191-11-04		-	GUi-W		f, L —		1				
1005	191-11-05		-			Asim (0		1				
1006	191-11-07		-			<i>U</i> = Sm (/(f)		1				
1007	191-11-09					A* Nm		1				
1008	191-11-10			0		7)s hm Z7(t,.t_a) 'j—		1				
1009	191-12-01					ij —		1				
1010	191-12-02	(-	Ht)		t	-	_1				
1011	191-12-03			2)		f ₂ — 4	-	1				

			« «1 «	K						
	« *<- EV			1 ₉₅ \$ 1			-		-	_
	«1703	»<		6		-	-	-	-	
1012	191-12-04	()	- z <t)< td=""><td></td><td>/</td><td>-</td><td>-1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t)<>		/	-	-1			
1013	191-12-05	:	- zity		_	-	_1			
1014	3.2		- Z(-»)		z(m)s im	-	_'			
1015	191-13-01				fj—		1			
1016	191-13-02	()	- (0		t	-	1			
1017	191-134)3				f f —	-	_'			
1016	3.1		- «(1	-	_!			

3—

$$= c_0 = \begin{cases} c_1 \\ c_2 \\ c_3 \\ c_4 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} c_6 \\ c_6 \\ c_6 \end{cases}$$

1101.1102.1003,1104 1106)

V ×				3 2		,	-		-	-
Z	IEC60122-1			5		-	-	-	-	
1105				Vr*	«£		1			
					-					
1106										
1107			٨		(. 3)					
1108		-	(- /,					
1109			^							
1110		-	^2		- /					
1111	2.2.19		%							
1112	2.2.20		-		- /,					
1113	2.2.21	:			«O					
1114			«		^					

			,							
				Section X		,	-		-	-
	IEC 60*22-1					-	*	»	*	
1115 (818)		-			2.2					
1116		; -			*= <u>+</u> .					
1117			; ,		<u>f-11</u> ^, /(,+ ₀)					
1118			»		2 -					
1119					*R,2 ^R,C,		1			
1120					=°=11 2 £R£^		1			
1121	2.2.22		СГ		-					
					- () ()					
1122	2.2.23	-	fL		11 , ₀ C _L					
					^(^U 2(Cb + <u)< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></u)<>					

¥				3 2		,	-		-	-
V Z	IEC60122-1			5		-	-	-	-	
1123	2.2.24	- -			4 (' £)-					
1124		-	«		-					
1125	2.2.25		,	/						
1126	2.2.26		*							
1127	2.2.27				-<- +) L					

		1								EC
			X32±°«		,	-		-	-	IEC 60027-2—2015
	IEC 60*22-1				-	*	*	*		-2015
1126	2.2.26	°L		*_ 1		1				
				- - , -						
1129	2.2.29			$\begin{array}{c} (1, = i*i = \\ & *, (c \leq j) \\ 2(_0 + Ci,)(_0 + C_{Lj}) \\ *(_{} & * \end{array}$						
				20 30 <> 2030						
1130	2.2.30	°L1i2		V -						
				20 30						
				°20						

X Y 1				3		,	-		-	
v	15000400.4			3 2						-
Z	IEC60122-1			1		-	-	-	1	
1131	2.2.31		\$		2{ ₀ + >	-	-1			
					_					
					30 - S _{3Q}					
1132		-								
1133		-	/							
1134		-					1			

IEC 60027-2—2015

3.12

IEC 60747 IEC 60748; IEC 60747-1

IEC 60748-1

IEC 60747-1.

IEC 6002

IEC 60027-1.

2 8300 3 S S 5 3 9 ? X ·S 3 **š** Χ 3 *§ 838 3 \$ Χ 1301 7-8.1 = / 2 1302 7-8.2 * / 2 1303 7-9.1 ISO s»> « > 1304 7-10.1 ISO 7-11.1 / 2 1305 1306 7-12.1 ISO 1307 7-13.1 1308 7-16.1 ISO / 2 J_{9}) / 3 1309 7-14.1 ISO £ 1310 5-52.1 1311 3-23.1 Pm

» * & 9.00X	* X Is			3 5 * 2			- × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×
	SB X			&		* *	* S
1312	7-15.1	-			ISO - / <i>W</i>		
1313		()	V	S.	- , - s -		
1314					U 1 - ,		
1315		-			S -		
1316		-	V	S _p		- - -	
1317		- - -			U i - ,	- /	
1318				,		- /	

	• - 3«									*	
	§8 3 X						*	*	*		
1319					f d			2/			
						-					
1320		-						1			
1321		- (IEC 60050(801))	V	M.N	*« *!*• F	, ,					
1322			L		L = Atog — * (dB)	 . L			-		
1323	5-49.1 5-49.2		Z	Z _«							
1324	7-19.1	, -	Z	Z	ISO Z,,	м .		- /			
1325	7-18.1	, -	Z	Z	ISO Z Z	-		- / 5			

- § 9 %	* X S			3 5 * 2								- -	SX «X SZ 2
Š X	SB X			&.					*	-	-		S _Z 2
1326	7-17.1	>	^z O	Z	ISO	W	Z	-	-	-/3			
1327	5-41.1 5-49.4		R	Re	R Z		-						
1328			R					1	-	-/			
1329		-	R	Ra				1	-	- / 6			
1330	5-49.3		X		X	Z							
1331			X	*				-	-	- /			
1332			X	*				1	-	- / 5			
1333	5-51.1 5-51.2	- elec- trical admittance	Y										
1334		-	Y	«	Y. 1 _Z			-	-				
1335		-	Y					-	-	1			

	• Ž 3«								*	
	% 3« § 8 3 X					*	*	*		
1336	5-42.1	-	G	6	G -					
1337		-	G	G _m		-				
1338		-	G	6			٠			
1339					-					
1340				m		-				
1341		-					!			
a) b) >			ISO,		s,s.s * <i>v,</i> & &	;	V _x . V .			

()

.1 —

			-	*
IEC	60027-1:1992	,	_	*
	. 1.	,		
IEC		,		*
		3.	-	
150	00000 404-4000			*
IEC	60050-101:1998 . 101.		_	
IEC	60050-131:2002		_	*
	. 131.			
IEC	60050-191:1990		_	*
	. 191:			*
IEC	60050-351:1998 . 351:		_	
IEC	60050-702:1992			*
ILC	. 702:	,		
			и.	
IEC	60050-704:1993		_	*
	. 704:			*
IEC	60050-705:1995 . 705:		_	
IEC	60050-712:1992		_	*
	. 712:			
IEC	60050-713:1998			*
	. 713:	, ,	-	
IFC	C00E0 74E-400C			*
IEC	60050-715:1996 . 715:	, -		
		•	*	
IEC	60050-721:1991			*
	. 721:	,	-	
IEC	60050-722:1992			*
1.20	. 722:			
IEC	60050-723:1997			*
	. 723:	: , ,	4	
150	00000 705 4004			*
IEC	60050-725:1994 . 725:		_	
IEC	60050-726:1962		_	*
	. 726:			
IEC	60050-731:1991		_	*
	. 731:	-		

. 1

	-	-
UEO 00400 4 0000		*
IEC 60122-1:2002		
1.		
UEQ. 00075 0000		•
IEC 60375:2003 , -	_	
		*
IEC 60747 ()	_	
		•
IEC 60747-1:1983		•
. 1	"	
		*
IEC 60748 ()	_	
		*
IEC 60748-1:2002	_	,
. 1.		_
! 61703:2001		*
, ,	"	
IEC 61931:1998 .	_	•
ISO/IEC 2382-16:1996	_	#
. 16.		
ISO Guide 31:2000 .	IDT	ISO Guide 31-2014 -
		()
ISO 31-11:1992 . 11.		•
,	"	
*		
_		-
: - IDT — .		
יטו — .		

744:003.62:006.354 01.060