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2015
(9806-1:1994)**

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ISO 9806-1:1994
Test methods for solar collectors. Part 1. Thermal performance of glazed liquid
heating collectors including pressure drop
(MOD)

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 «Test methods for solar collectors. Part 1. Thermal performance of glazed liquid heating collectors including
 pressure drop») (,),
 . 9806-1:1994
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© .2016

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(9806-1:1994)

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Renewable power engineering. Thermal solar systems and their components. Test methods for solar collectors. Part 1.
Thermal performance of glazed liquid heating collectors including pressure drop

— 2016—07—01
no 2019—07—01

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(ISO 9488:1999. NEQ)

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6.1.1

6.1.1.1

6.1.1.2

6.1.1.3

6.1.1.4

(± 1 *)

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3

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6.1.1.5

9.6.1).

6.1.1.6

$\pm 1 \%$

(3) 12 [4].

6.1.2

$$\cos = \{ \sin S \sin \cos (1) - (\sin \& \cos \sin ft \cos y) + (\cos \mathcal{L} \cos \cos p \cos) + (\cos 6 \sin \sin ft \cos \cos) + (\cos 6 \sin p \sin \sin \sigma) \}$$

$$J > n : 6 = 23.45 \sin \{ 360(284 + , 365) \}$$

6.2

6.2.1

6.2.2

6.2.2.1

6.2.1.

$\pm 10 / 2$.

6.2.2.2

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$$2 \quad () , \quad nF^{\wedge}r^{\wedge}V). \quad (1)$$

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6.3.1.1

t_{in}

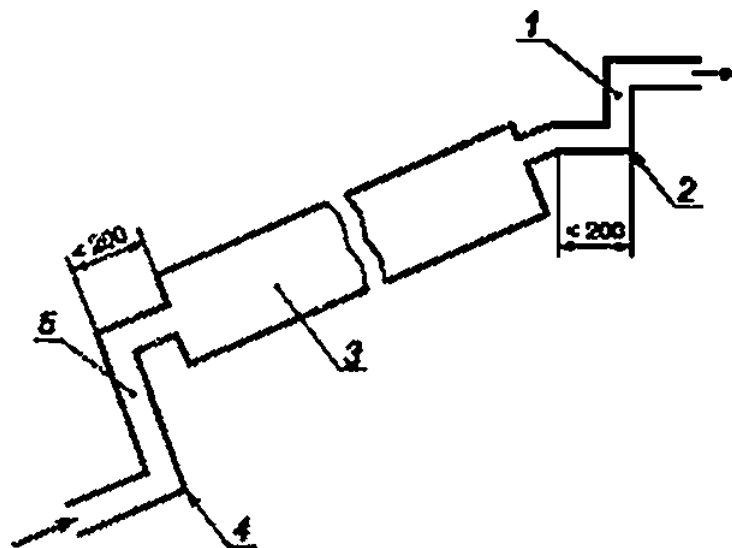
0.1 — ± 0.02

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6.3.1.2

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1— ; 4— (#) ; 2— ; 3—
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1 ° 2 °

6.3.3
6.3.3.1

t_g

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6.3.3.2

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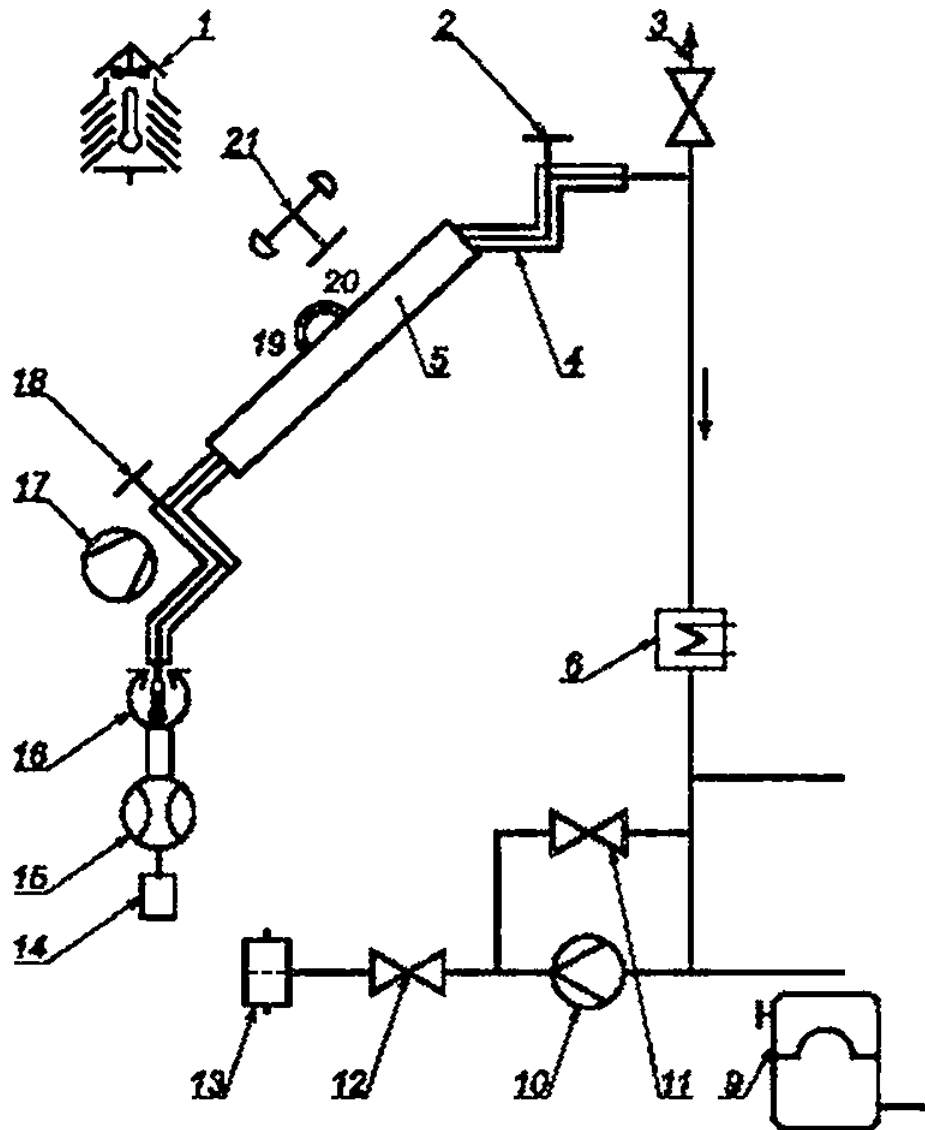
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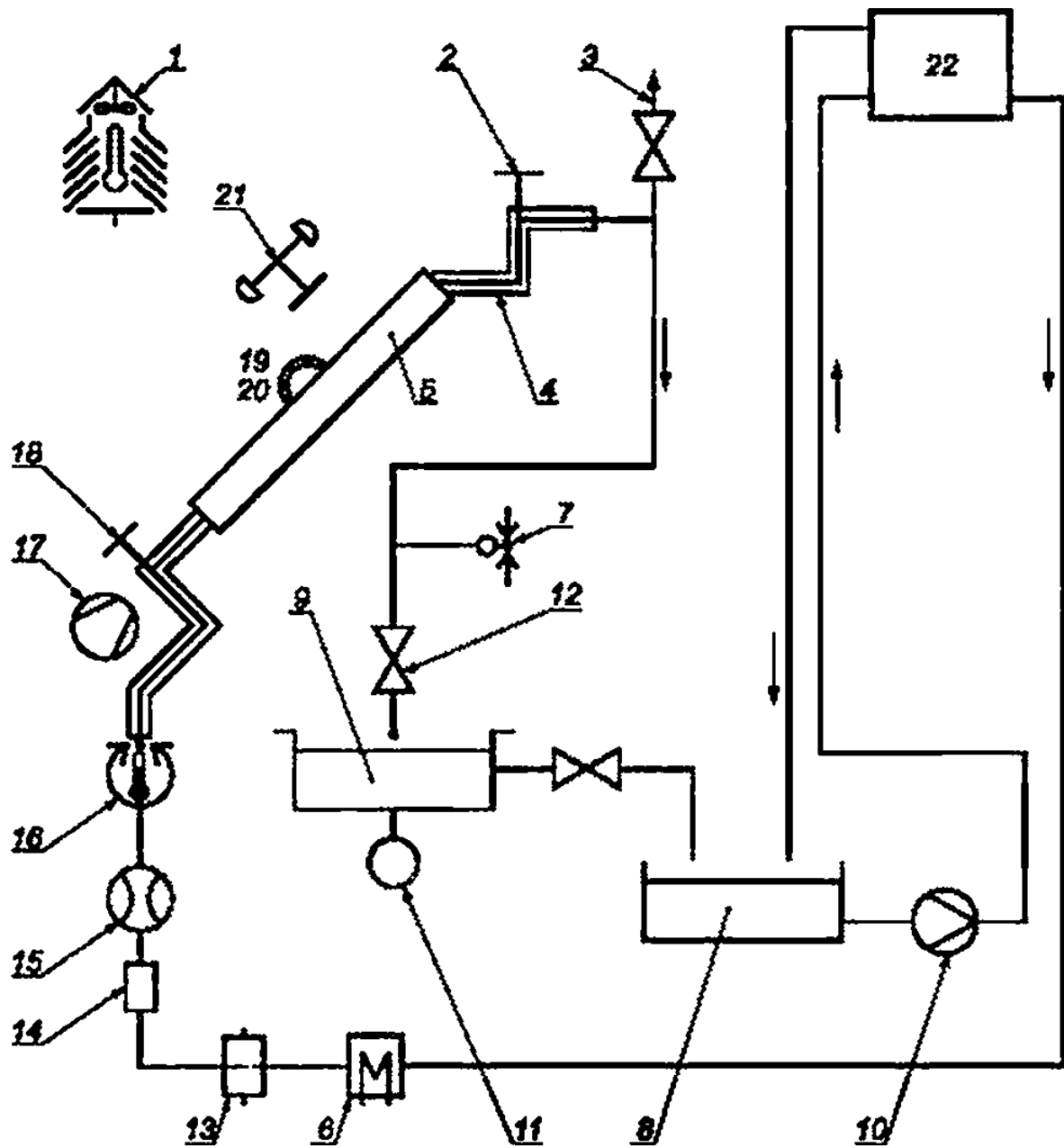
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	± 0.1

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8.8

$0 = / 7\lambda$ (2)

8.8.1

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$A_g G,$

* = $\wedge' < 3 >$

$A_a G.$

8.8.2

$\frac{Q}{\sqrt{3}}$

t_m

« 2 (5)

« $\frac{t_m - t_a}{G}$ ()

; (7)

8.8.3

— / — $6^{*7})^2$ (8)

— t/r . (9)

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G. 800 / 2.

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8.8.3.1 8.8.3.2).

.3.4— .3.7

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8.8.3.1

$$* \quad :$$

$$06'' 1 -q \sim S2G^t, (-q-I) \cdot \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6 \\ A_j G' \end{matrix} \quad (12)$$

$$T_p \quad -$$

:

$$= \sim * / . * \quad (13)$$

$$= {}^{skj} (5 \text{ } \otimes \text{ } \otimes_q) \quad (14)$$

$$- \frac{Q}{< ?} \quad (15)$$

8.8.3.2

$$* \quad :$$

$$\gg \text{ " } \wedge - \wedge - \quad (16)$$

$$= \quad . \quad (17)$$

$$(18)$$

:

$$= \quad \wedge \quad (19)$$

$$= \quad - \otimes tA \quad - \quad 2 \quad (\wedge -) \cdot \quad (20)$$

$$\cdot \quad (21)$$

8.8.4

$$G_{og} \quad (10)$$

$$(J_G \quad (13).$$

$$* \quad (22)$$

(23)

(24)

$$* \left[\frac{\xi}{\zeta + \frac{U_G}{2}} \right] \quad (25)$$

$$\llcorner .U. \text{ } \text{ } \left[\frac{\xi}{\zeta + \frac{U_G}{2}} \right] \quad (26)$$

(27)

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9.1

*

41—2015

9.2

1. $300—1000 \text{ м}^2$ 800 м^2
 $\pm 50 \text{ м}^2$
 $\pm 15\%$

1.5 ()
 $\pm 1\%$ 1,5 ()

$$f_{\text{effective}}(ra) = \frac{\int t(>.M>W)dA}{|G(k)d/}$$

0.1

0.3 3 ()
 (.6.2). (.4)

50 м^2 80 %
 $\pm 2\%$ 80 %

60 (.11.2).

$\pm 3\%$

$\pm 1\%$

9.3

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(4515)°.

5.8.

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(.8.4).

± 3

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9.6

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9.6.2

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41—2015

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±50 / 2:

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	0.35
pf - 7.5 () ; • 4 () ; - 2.5 () .	

10.3

800 / 2.

0.05 /

6:

- $t_{>n}$
- t_g
- t_a

10.4

(- t_g)

((- $(t_c - t_a)_2$ { . 4).)

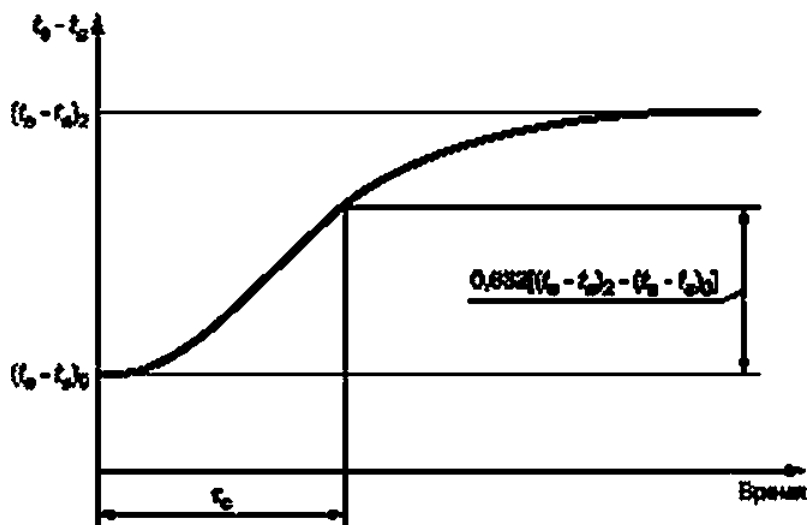


Рисунок 4 — Постоянная времени коллектора

63.2 %

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$$(1 - I) (t_e - t_a)^2$$

11

11.1

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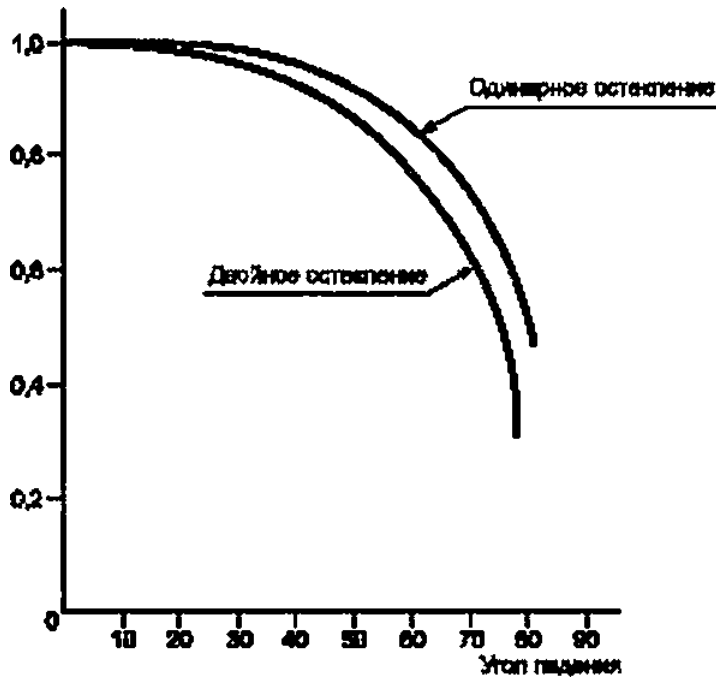
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$$= \dots \quad (37)$$

$$(\dots) \cdot \dots \quad (38)$$

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$FV)_{enr} /$

(34).

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8.8.4.

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90 %

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11.3.1 1

(9.2,)

30 . 45* 60

(± 1 8.4).

11.3.2 2

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1. 0°. 30 . 45' 60 . 8.4.

11.4

(. 11.3) 0°. 30 . 45 60 ()

(f_m - f_a) * 0.

(39)

F(ra)_{en}

(. 11.3). ±1 U_L

$$= \frac{4 \cdot t F^*(i a \zeta k)}{M} \quad (40)$$

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	(-) = 0.	{ '2 • -1);
2		{ -2 • "2);
		(' - -1);
		(-2 "1);
5		(~2 • ->;
		-1;
		(1 • -1);
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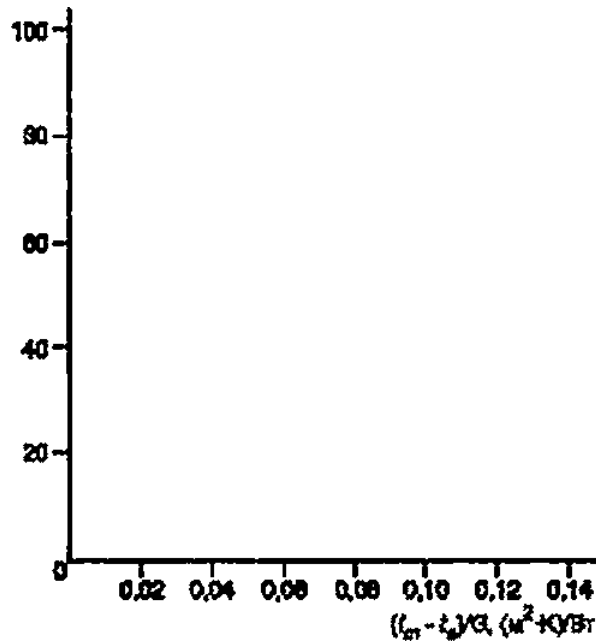
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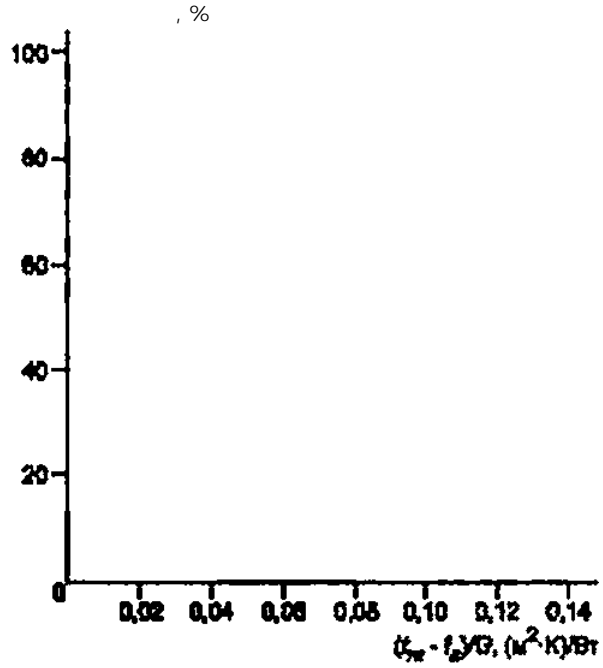
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.3.4.2

2-

$$\eta_{TG} = \eta_{0G} - \bar{a}_{1G} \frac{t_m - t_a}{G} - \bar{a}_{2G} G \left(\frac{t_m - t_a}{G} \right)^2$$

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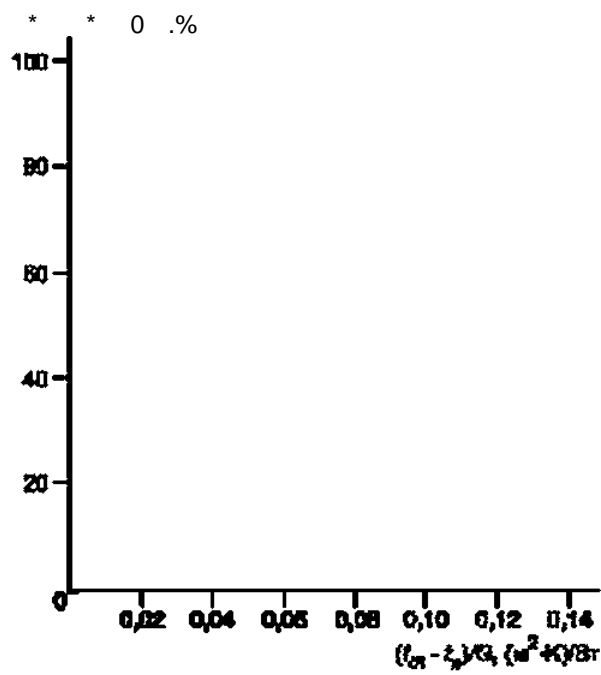
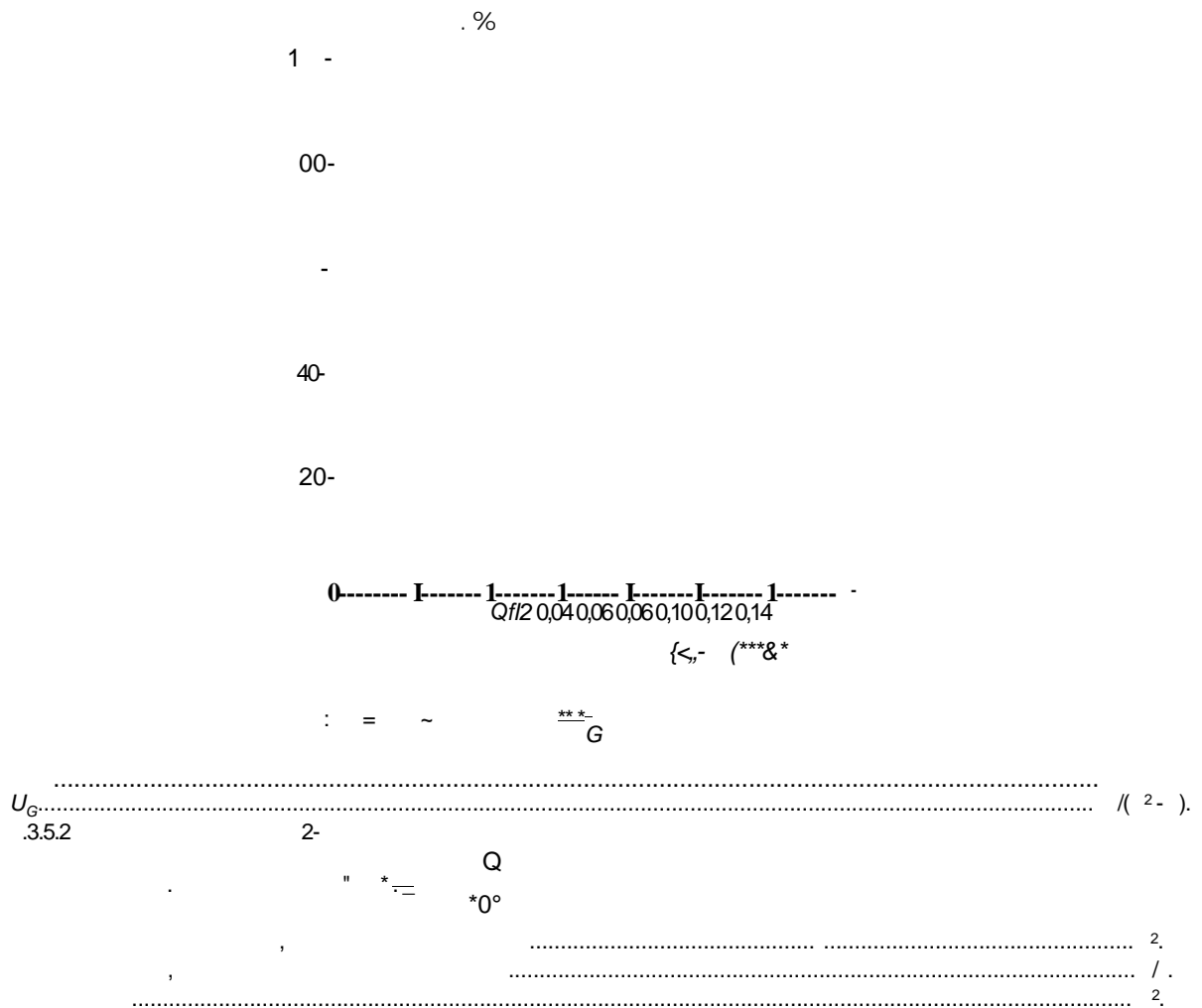
Аппроксимация данных 2-го порядка: $\eta_{TG} = \eta_{0G} - \bar{a}_{1G} \frac{t_m - t_a}{G} - \bar{a}_{2G} G \left(\frac{t_m - t_a}{G} \right)^2$

»0G *
 $a_{1G} = \dots\dots\dots / (2 \bullet)$
 $a_{2G} = \dots\dots\dots / (2 \bullet)$

— 6. 2- 800 / 2

.3.5
 .3.5.1

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Аппроксимация данных 2-го порядка: $\eta_G = \eta_{0G} - a_{1G} \frac{t_m - t_a}{G} - a_{2G} G \left(\frac{t_m - t_a}{G} \right)^2$

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%G =

a_{1G} = / (2).

a_{2G} = / (2•).

— G. 2 , 800 / 2

.3.6

.3.6.1

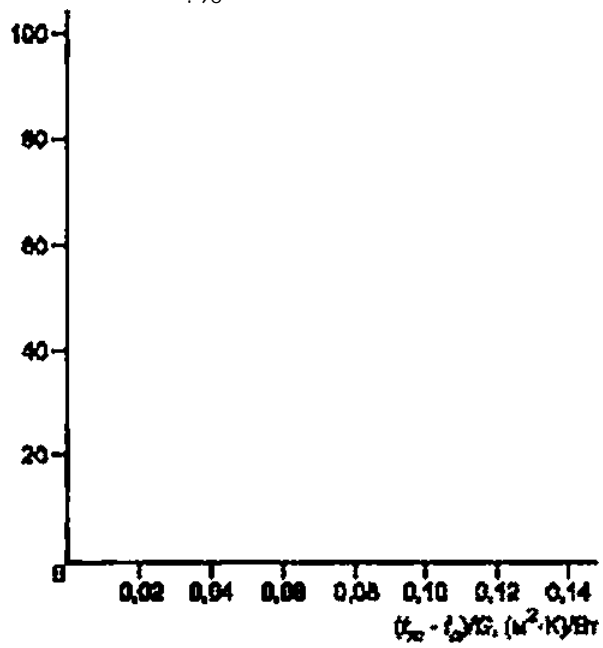
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Линейная аппроксимация данных: $\bar{\eta}_A = \bar{\eta}_{0A} - \bar{U}_A \frac{t_m - t_2}{G}$

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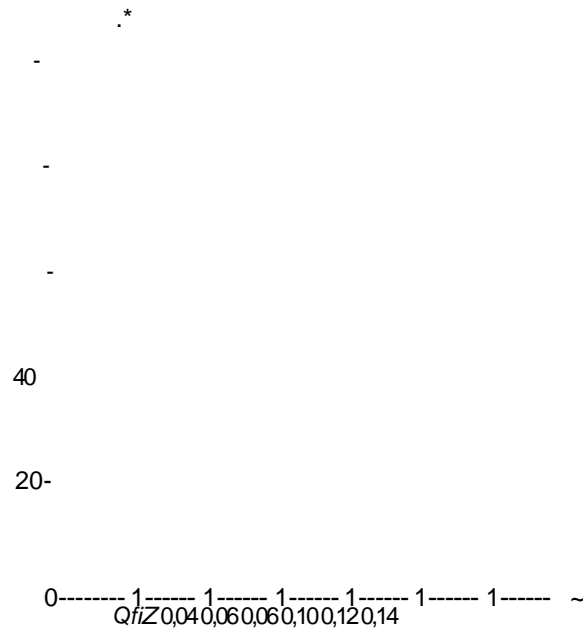
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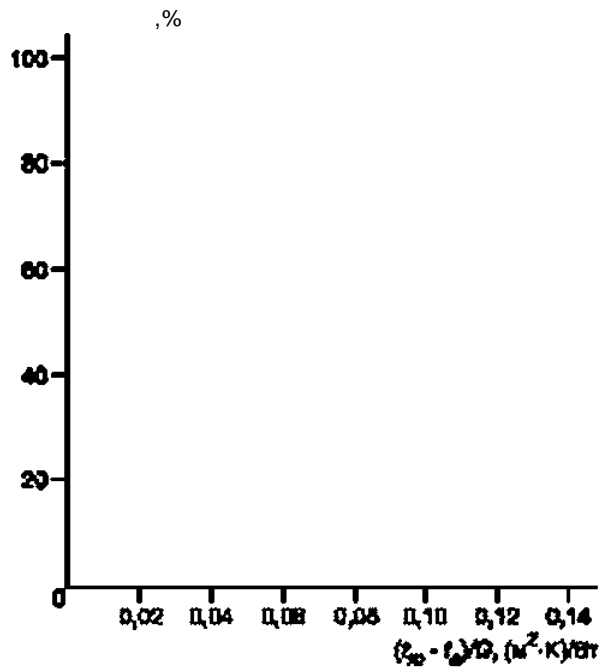
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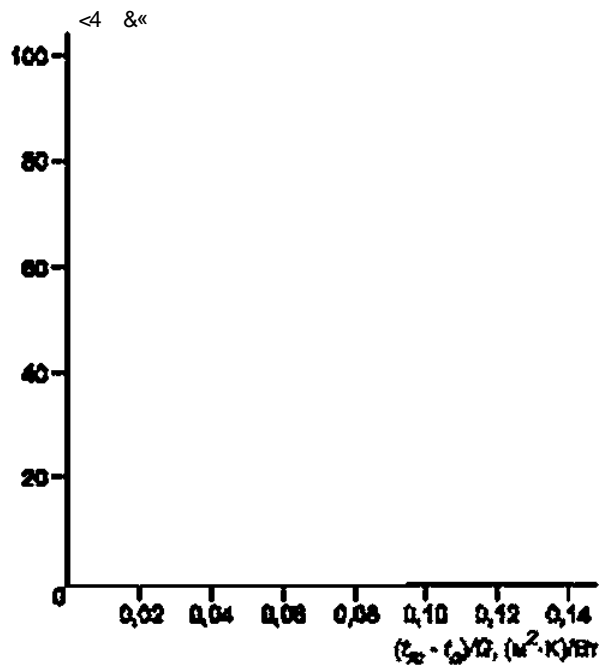
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Линейная аппроксимация данных: $\eta_A = \eta_{0A} - U_A \frac{t_m - t_a}{G}$

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Аппроксимация данных 2-го порядка: $\eta_A = \eta_{0A} - a_{1A} \frac{t_m - t_a}{G} - a_{2A} G \left(\frac{t_m - t_a}{G} \right)^2$

$\delta_M = \dots\dots\dots$ / (2-).
 $32^* = \dots\dots\dots$ / (2-).

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*6					

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A_q

$$\frac{\dot{Q}}{A_G} = F'(\tau\alpha)_e G - F'U_L (t_m - t_a) \quad (.1)$$

$$\frac{\dot{Q}}{A_G} = \dot{m}c_f \frac{t_e - t_m}{A_G} \quad (.2)$$

$$\bar{\eta}_G - \frac{\dot{Q}}{A_G} = F'(\tau\alpha)_e G - F'U_L \frac{(t_m - t_a)}{G} = \dot{m}c_f \frac{t_e - t_m}{A_G G} \quad (.)$$

$(\leftarrow_m \sim F'U_L$

— («).
 U_L
(.)

U_L —

$(\leftarrow_m - f_a)$

U_L

$$Fa_i = * + c(f_m - \leftarrow_a) \quad (.4)$$

(.1)

$$\frac{\dot{Q}}{A_G} = F'(\tau\alpha)_e G - b(t_m - t_a) - c(t_m - t_a)^2 \quad (.5)$$

$$\bar{\eta}_G = F'(\tau\alpha)_e - b \frac{(t_m - t_a)}{G} - c \frac{(t_m - t_a)^2}{G} \quad (.6)$$

(.6).

$(f_m - Jt)G$.

2-

(.) (.6)
 $t_m A_q$

.1.

$$= '() - \wedge \quad (.7)$$

$$\bar{\eta}_G = F'(\tau\alpha)_e - \bar{a}_{1G} \frac{(t_m - t_a)}{G} - \bar{a}_{2G} G \left(\frac{t_m - t_a}{G} \right)^2 \quad (.8)$$

(.7) (.8)

$$\bar{\eta}_A = \bar{\eta}_G \frac{A_G}{A_A} \quad (.9)$$

2

$$C^*P'G(Ta)_e \quad -fa) \quad (.17)$$

$$6 \\ (t^*)_e \cdot U_L \quad (.$$

$$\frac{dt_m}{dt} = K \frac{dt_e}{dt} \quad (.18)$$

$$K = \left(\frac{mc_t}{F'U_L A_G} \right) \left(\frac{F'}{F_R} - 1 \right),$$

(.17)

$$\frac{FG<tee), -FU_i \quad - (.) - \quad - f^*) \quad 1.}{FG<tet), -FV_i \quad - (<.) - \quad \wedge - \gg} \quad (.19)$$

$$\frac{t_m}{Aq}$$

.1.

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.4

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$$0 = [T_{06}^K \cdot G_i > + tW^3 < j * 1 - .)] \quad (.20)$$

$$\ll 1^ \wedge - \quad F(ta), \\ G_{tt} \quad G_{tt}$$

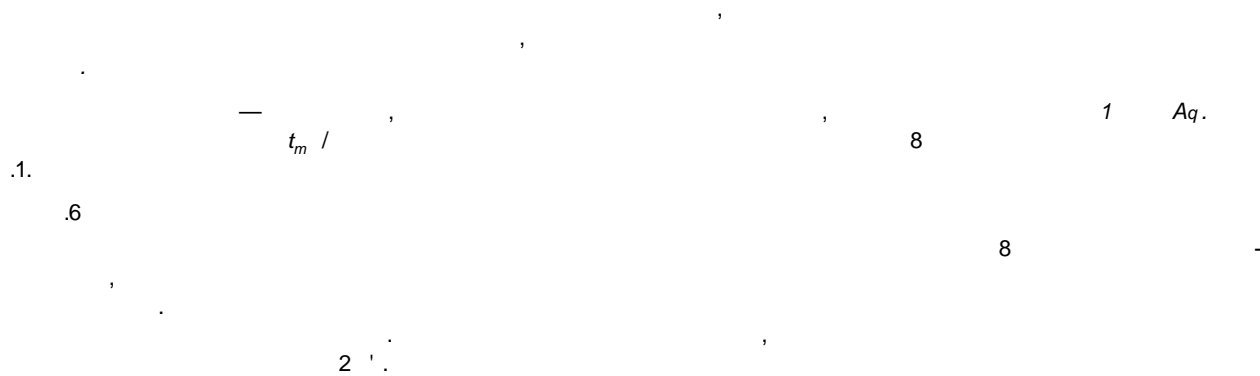
5.4.

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0.50	0.3326	25.50	0.5453	50.50	0.7269	75.50	1.0305
1.50	0.3550	26.50	0.5517	51.50	0.7357	76.50	1.0440
2.50	0.3723	27.50	0.5582	52.50	0.7143	77.50	1.0598
3.50	0.3365	28.50	0.5648	53.50	0.7526	78.50	1,0762
4.50	0.3987	29.50	0.5714	54.50	0.7622	79.50	1.0952
5.50	0.4081	30.50	0.5783	55.50	0.7726	80.50	1.1350
6.50	0.4168	31.50	0.5852	56.50	0.76118	81.50	1.1711
7.50	0.4256	32.50	0.5921	57.50	0.7909	82.50	1.1946
3.50	0.4342	33.50	0.5990	58.50	0.7999	83.50	1.2168
9.50	0.4422	34.50	0.6060	59.50	0.8102	84.50	1.2390
10.50	0.4193	35.50	0.6129	60.50	0.8214	85.50	1.2614
11.50	0.4557	36.50	0.6197	61.50	0.3331	80.50	1.2837
12.50	0.4621	37.50	0.6266	62.50	0.8436	87.50	1.3117
13.50	0.4684	38.50	0.6335	63.50	0.8540	89.50	1.4535
14.50	0.4746	39.50	0.6405	64.50	0.8643	89.50	1.5189
15.50	0.4809	40.50	0.6475	65.50	0.8748	90.50	1.5560
16.50	0,4072	41.50	0.6546	66.50	0.8860	91.50	1.5554
17.50	0.4936	42.50	0.6617	67.50	0.8979	92.50	1.6375
18.50	0.5001	43.50	0.6688	68.50	0.9107	93.50	1.6814
19.50	0.5065	44.50	0.6766	69.50	0.9252	94.50	1.7324
20.50	0,5129	45.50	0.6846	70.50	0.9526	95.50	1.9764
21.50	0.5194	46.50	0.6926	71.50	0.9732	96.50	2.1167
22.50	0.5259	47,50	0.7007	72.50	0.9886	97.50	2.2471
23.50	0.5324	48.50	0.7089	73.50	1.0027	98.50	2.4182
24.50	0.5388	49.50	0.7175	74.50	1.0166	99.50	3.6371

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•	10 (/)	« / () e_t	v. !0** (3/)	>. ** (/ 3)
5	0.9999	4.204	1.5010	1501
10	0.9997	4.193	1.3000	1300
15	0.9990	4.186	1.1370	1136
20	0.9982	4.183	1.0040	1002
25	0.9970	4.181	0.8927	890
30	0.9956	4.179	0.8005	797
35	0.9940	4.178	0.7273	718
40	0.9922	4.179	0.6561	651
45	0.9902	4.181	0.5999	594
50	0.9881	4.182	0.5505	544
55	0.9852	4.183	0.5085	501
60	0.9833	4.185	0.4709	463
65	0.9804	4.188	0.4386	430
70	0.9775	4.191	0.4092	400
75	0.9747	4.194	0.3837	374
80	0.9718	4.198	0.3612	351
85	0.9690	4.203	0.3406	330
90	0.9653	4.208	0.3222	311
95	0.9615	4,213	0.3058	294

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$$= (1 - \lambda)(\quad)$$

t/f , (—

$$(\ll 2 - \dots) \cdot \dots - *oOoh*m- -)^*1- \quad -2)$$

$$t/n - t\gamma \frac{7}{2} \bullet$$

(-3)

$$\frac{\dots \int \dots dt - \dots \int \dots dt}{\dots} \frac{U}{\dots} \frac{it}{\dots} \quad -4)$$

(>2 “ (<«1

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1. $\frac{1}{Aq} \int_{t_g}^{t_m} \dots dt$

2.3 $(t^* - t_g) \int \dots dt$

$$J_{\text{т}} \int_{t_g}^{t_m} \dots dt \quad (5)$$

U_q
 $A_q U_q$

1/ 4. $\frac{1}{Aq} \int_{t_g}^{t_m} \dots dt$

1. \dots

2.2. \dots

$$\dots \sim 1 \int_{t_g}^{t_m} C f A T \sim A_0 \int_{t_g}^{t_m} \dots dt \quad (6)$$

2.2. \dots

(.6) \dots

$$\dots = \frac{h}{f_i} \int_{t_g}^{t_m} \dots dt \quad (7)$$

U_G n_G

(-7).

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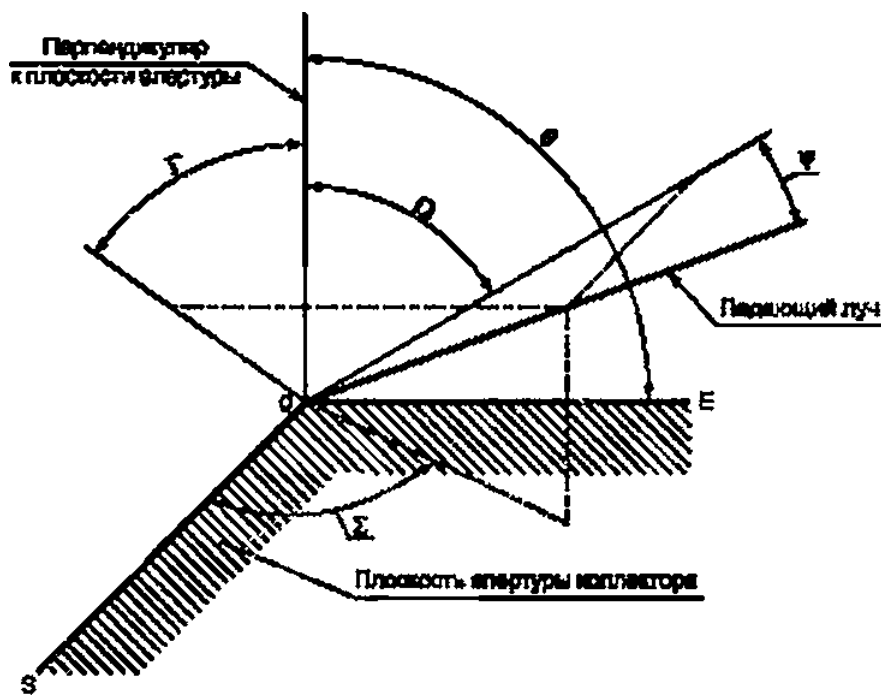
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$$= - \sqrt{K_1(f)} \cos Q \text{т} C_i J K_2(\Gamma) \cos 6^2 4^1 d^4$$

(.)

$$= [\text{ , } 5 \text{ * , } - 1 \text{ - } 1 \text{ , } >]$$

(.4)



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- [1] 3806-2:1995
(ISO 9806-2:1095) 2. (Test methods for solar collectors. Part 2. Qualification test procedures)
- [2] 9806-3:1995
(ISO 9806-3:1995) 3. (Test methods for solar collectors. Part S. ThermaJ performance of unglazed liquid heating collectors (sensible heat transfer only) including pressure drop)
- [3] 9846:1993
(ISO 9846:1993) (Solar energy. Calibration of a pyranometer using a pyrhelimeter)
- [4] 9847:1992
(ISO 9847:1992) (Solar energy. Calibration of field pyranometers by comparison to a reference pyranometer)

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