



57437
2017

a

2017

57437—2017

1 « (« « » (« «) ») « - « -
2 » 303 « ,
3 -
4 2017 . 250-
29 2015 . 162- « 26 « .
) — (—) « ,
— ,
— (www.gosi.nj)
||

© . 2017

1	.....	1
2	.....	1
	.....	1
	.....	2
	.....	4
,	.....	5
	.....	8
	.....	11

57437—2017

Capacitors. Terms and definitions

— 2017—08—01

1

()

2

1

()	:	,	-
[	52002—2003.	111)		

capacitor

2

:	,	.	.	.
[	52002—2003.	37]		

dielectric

3

:

dielectric absorption
of a capacitor

4

:

discharge of a capacitor

5

:

charging of a capacitor

57437—2017

6	:	,	-	charge of a capacitor
7	:	,	-	fixed capacitor
8	:	,	-	variable capacitor
9	:	,	-	trimmer capacitor, pre-set capacitor: tuning capacitor
10	:	,	-	capacitor network
11	:	,	-	general-purpose grade capacitor
12	:	,	-	capacitor for special applications
13	:	,	-	pulse capacitor
14	:	,	-	interference suppression capacitor
15	X:	,	-	class X interference suppression capacitor
16	Y:	,	-	class Y interference suppression capacitor
17	250	,	-	feed-through capacitor
18	,	,	-	reference capacitor
19	,	,	-	coaxial feed-through capacitor
20	,	,	-	non-coaxial feed-through capacitor

21	:	*	internally fused capacitor
,	,	-	
22	:	-	ceramic capacitor
,	,	-	
23	:	,	thin-film capacitor
,	,	-	
24	:	,	electrolytic capacitor
,	,	-	
25	-	{	capacitor with porous anode
):	,	-	
,	,	-	
26	,	,	metal foil capacitor
[	IEC 60050-436—2014.	436-03-10)	
27	-	:	electrolytic capacitor with non-solid electrolyte
26	-	:	solid-electrolyte capacitor
29		{	electric double layer capacitor
	():	
30	:	,	air capacitor
31	:	,	vacuum capacitor
32	:	,	linear capacitor
,	,	-	
33	:	,	nonlinear capacitor
,	,	-	
34	:	,	varicond
,	,	-	
35	:	,	film capacitor
		-	

57437—2017

36	():	-	mixed dielectric capacitor; composite capacitor
37	,	-	metallized capacitor
(	IEC 60050-436—2014.	436-03-11]	{
38	>:	-	multilayer capacitor
39	,	-	hermetically sealed capacitor
40	:	,	sealed capacitor
41	:	,	protected capacitor
42	:	,	unshielded capacitor
43	:	,	insulated capacitor
44	:	,	non-insulated capacitor
45	:	,	surface mount capacitor
46	:	,	polar capacitor
47	:	,	non-polar capacitor
48	(.):	-	electrode of a capacitor
49	:	,	termination of a capacitor

50	:	*	reference lead of reference capacitor
*		*	
51	[	]	self-locking termination
]			
52	:	-	anode of a capacitor
53	:	-	cathode of a capacitor
,			
54	:	-	self-discharge of a capacitor
,		-	
55	:	-	self-healing of a capacitor
,		-	
56	:	-	main resonant frequency of a capacitor
,			
57	()	:	capacitance of a capacitor
[52002—2003. 112]			
58	:	-	minimum capacitance of a capacitor
,			
59	:	-	maximum capacitance of a capacitor
,			
60	:	-	rated capacitance of a capacitor
,			
61	:	-	capacitance tolerance of a capacitor
,			

57437—2017

62	:	-	rated voltage of capacitor
63	,	-	rated current of a feed-through capacitor
64	,	-	test voltage of a capacitor
65	:	-	tangent of loss angle of a capacitor
66	:	-	quality factor of a capacitor
67	:	-	charging current of a capacitor
(	IEC 60050*436—2014.	436-01-09]	
68	:	-	discharge current of a capacitor
(	IEC 60050-436—2014.	436-01-11]	
69	:	-	leakage current of a capacitor
70	:	-	insulation resistance of a capacitor
71	:	-	time constant of a capacitor
72	);	(	inductance of a capacitor
73	):	(	impedance of a capacitor
74	:	-	equivalent series resistance of a capacitor: ESR

75

insertion loss

 $=20^\circ$ U_x —

R

f.

76

- maximum temperature
- of a capacitor

77

():

- temperature rise
- of a capacitor

76

- temperature coefficient
- of a capacitance

79

- temperature characteristic
- of capacitance

80

- absorption factor
- of a capacitor

81

- pressure relief
- of a capacitor

82

- control voltage
- of a varicord

83

- control ratio of a varicord

0

57437—2017

3	
52	
34	
81	
49	
50	
51	
51	
2	
66	
57	
59	
58	
60	
57	
6	
5	
75	
73	
72	
72	
29	
53	
1	
31	
30	
39	
45	
21	
41	
43	
13	
22	
36	
32	
37	

	38
	42
	44
	20
	33
	47
-	11
-	25
-	28
-	27
	24
	18
	35
	9
	46
	14
	7
	17
-	19
	29
	36
	38
-	25
	12
X	15
Y	16
	23
	40
	26
	1
	80
	78
	83
	82
	64
	62
	9

57437—2017

48	
61	
77	
71	
4	
55	
54	
10	
70	
73	
74	
65	
76	
77	
67	
68	
63	
69	
79	
56	
48	
74	

absorption factor of a capacitor	60
air capacitor	30
anode of a capacitor	52
capacitance of a capacitor	57
capacitance tolerance of a capacitor	61
capacitor	1
capacitor for special applications	12
capacitor network	10
capacitor with porous anode	25
cathode of a capacitor	53
ceramic capacitor	22
charge of a capacitor	6
charging current of a capacitor	67
charging of a capacitor	5
class X interference suppression capacitor	15
class Y interference suppression capacitor	16
coaxial feed-through capacitor	19
composite capacitor	36
control ratio of a varicord	83
control voltage of a varicord	82
dielectric	2
dielectric absorption of a capacitor	3
discharge current of a capacitor	68
discharge of a capacitor	4
electric double layer capacitor	29
electrode of a capacitor	48
electrolytic capacitor	24
electrolytic capacitor with non-solid electrolyte	27
equivalent series resistance of a capacitor	74
ESR	74
feed-through capacitor	17
film capacitor	35
fixed capacitor	7
general-purpose grade capacitor	11
hermetically sealed capacitor	39
impedance of a capacitor	73

57437—2017

inductance of a capacitor	72
insertion loss	75
insulated capacitor	43
insulation resistance of a capacitor	70
interference suppression capacitor	14
internally fused capacitor	21
leakage current of a capacitor	69
linear capacitor	32
main resonant frequency of a capacitor	56
maximum capacitance of a capacitor	59
maximum temperature of a capacitor	76
metal foil capacitor	26
metallized capacitor	37
minimum capacitance of a capacitor	58
mixed dielectric capacitor	36
multilayer capacitor	38
non-coaxial feed-through capacitor	20
non-insulated capacitor	44
nonlinear capacitor	33
non-polar capacitor	47
polar capacitor	46
pre-set capacitor	9
pressure relief of a capacitor	81
protected capacitor	41
pulse capacitor	13
quality factor of a capacitor	66
rated capacitance of a capacitor	60
rated current of a feed-through capacitor	63
rated voltage of a capacitor	62
reference capacitor	18
reference lead of a reference capacitor	50
sealed capacitor	40
self-discharge of a capacitor	54
self-healing of a capacitor	55
self-locking termination	51
solid-electrolyte capacitor	28
surface mount capacitor	45

tangent of loss angle of a capacitor	65
temperature characteristic of capacitance	79
temperature coefficient of a capacitance	78
temperature rise of a capacitor	77
termination of a capacitor	49
test voltage of a capacitor	64
thin-film capacitor	23
time constant of a capacitor	71
trimmer capacitor	9
tuning capacitor	9
unshielded capacitor	42
vacuum capacitor	31
variable capacitor	8
varicord	34

57437—2017

621.319.4:006.354

31.060

: , , ,

2—2017/26

05.04.2017.	21.04.2017.	60034%.
.. 2.32.	.. 2.10.	*. 568

« * . 123995 .. 4.
www.90ebnfo.ru mto@gosbnfo.ru